

FISCAL NOTE
LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ANALYST ESTIMATE

ESTIMATE OF FISCAL IMPACT – STATE AGENCIES (See narrative for political subdivision estimates)					
EXPENDITURES	GENERAL	CASH	FEDERAL	REVOLVING	TOTAL
FY2025-2026	0	0	0	0	0
FY2026-2027	0	0	0	0	0
FY2027-2028	0	0	0	0	0
FY2028-2029	0	0	0	0	0
REVENUE	GENERAL	CASH	FEDERAL	REVOLVING	TOTAL
FY2025-2026	0	0	0	0	0
FY2026-2027	0	0	0	0	0
FY2027-2028	0	0	0	0	0
FY2028-2029	0	0	0	0	0

Any Fiscal Notes received from state agencies and political subdivisions are attached following the Legislative Fiscal Analyst Estimate.

LB991 would allow Nebraska school buses under §60-6,175 to use stop-signal-arm camera systems to capture violation data. Data is defined as images, photographs, video, and audio recordings. The capture of data would include an imprinted or embedded date, time, and location stamp. School buses installed with the stop-signal-arm camera system must clearly display a warning informing other of the camera system’s presence. This bill would permit these camera systems to be used by peace officers for the enforcement of driving violations, after reviewing the collected data. Any violations will be mailed to the registered owner of the vehicle. If the owner chooses to appeal, the appeal must be made within 30 days of citation delivery to the citation issuing law enforcement agency.

This bill would become effective three calendar months after the adjournment of the Legislature.

The Nebraska Department of Education (NDE) has noted that this bill only gives permission and does not require any Nebraska school districts to install the stop-signal-arm camera systems. As such, there is no fiscal impact to the NDE.

Both the Nebraska Department of Roads (NDOT) and the Nebraska Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) anticipate no fiscal impact from this bill.

The Lincoln Police Department is estimating this bill could have potential expenses of \$100,000 each year, plus at least 1 more FTE peace officer who would be necessary for reviewing each video sent to them. This peace officer would have many duties such as: watching all the videos, verify the stop-arm violations, finding the registered vehicle’s owner, verifying their address, making and then mailing a citation in six days of the actual violation. Additionally, if an appeal were to occur, the department would have additional duties and time commitment. The entirety of the expenditures if this bill were to pass is unknown at this time, and would be based on workload.

There is no basis to disagree with these estimations.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE			
LB: 991	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Supreme Court	
REVIEWED BY:	Ashley Dempsey	DATE: 1/29/26	PHONE: (402) 326-2182
COMMENTS: Concur with the Supreme Court's assessment of minimal fiscal impact from LB 991.			

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE			
LB: 991	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Nebraska Department of Education	
REVIEWED BY:	Ashley Dempsey	DATE: 1/28/26	PHONE: (402) 326-2182
COMMENTS: Concur with the Nebraska Department of Education's assessment of no fiscal impact from LB 991.			

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE			
LB: 991	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Nebraska Department of Transportation	
REVIEWED BY:	Ashley Dempsey	DATE: 1/22/26	PHONE: (402) 326-2182
COMMENTS: Concur with the Nebraska Department of Transportation's assessment of no fiscal impact from LB 991.			

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE			
LB: 991	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Department of Motor Vehicles	
REVIEWED BY:	Ashley Dempsey	DATE: 1/16/26	PHONE: (402) 326-2182
COMMENTS: Concur with the Department of Motor Vehicles' assessment of no fiscal impact from LB 991.			

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE			
LB: 991	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Lincoln Police Department	
REVIEWED BY:	Ashley Dempsey	DATE: 1/29/26	PHONE: (402) 326-2182
COMMENTS: No basis to dispute the Lincoln Police Department's estimated fiscal impact as a result of LB 991. Technical Note: The cost mentioned on the fiscal note does not impact State General Fund.			

State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: ⁽²⁾ Motor Vehicles

Prepared by: ⁽³⁾ Bart Moore

Date Prepared: ⁽⁴⁾ 1/14/2026

Phone: ⁽⁵⁾ 402-471-3902

ESTIMATE PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

	FY 2026-27		FY 2027-28	
	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS				

Explanation of Estimate:

No Fiscal Impact

BREAKDOWN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE

Personal Services:

POSITION TITLE	NUMBER OF POSITIONS		2026-27	2027-28
	26-27	27-28	EXPENDITURES	EXPENDITURES
Benefits.....				
Operating.....				
Travel.....				
Capital outlay.....				
Aid.....				
Capital improvements.....				
TOTAL.....				

Please complete ALL (5) blanks in the first three lines.

2026

LB⁽¹⁾ 991

FISCAL NOTE

State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: ⁽²⁾ Lincoln Police Department

Prepared by: ⁽³⁾ Captain Todd Kocian #940 Date Prepared: ⁽⁴⁾ 01/20/2026 Phone: ⁽⁵⁾ 402-441-1871

ESTIMATE PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

	<u>FY 2026-27</u>		<u>FY 2027-28</u>	
	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS				

Explanation of Estimate:

This bill in its current form would require a law enforcement officer to review each video to verify a stop arm violation occurred, determine who the registered owner of the offending vehicle is, verify their correct address, complete a citation and mail said citation to the owner within six days of the violation. The registered owner may then present evidence to show the officer they were not the driver at which time the officer would have to review said evidence and conduct any necessary follow-up, then determine if the citation should stand or be rescinded. It's very difficult to calculate the potential fiscal cost to our agency as I have no way of knowing how many videos/violations we could potentially receive on a weekly basis or how long this process could take. I would estimate the entire process (initial review of video, determine registered owner, verify current address, complete citation, send citation via certified mail, complete necessary reports, store and categorize videos for future court purposes and maintain this database) would take approximately 30-45 minutes per violation. Depending on the number of potential violations received requiring review, we could reasonably expect this cost at a minimum to be 1 FTE at a cost of \$100,000 per year.

BREAKDOWN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE

Personal Services:

<u>POSITION TITLE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF POSITIONS</u>		<u>2026-27</u>	<u>2027-28</u>
	<u>26-27</u>	<u>27-28</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
Benefits.....				
Operating.....				
Travel.....				
Capital outlay.....				
Aid.....				
Capital improvements.....				
TOTAL.....				

Please complete ALL (5) blanks in the first three lines.

2026

LB⁽¹⁾ 991

FISCAL NOTE

State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: ⁽²⁾ 05 Supreme Court

Prepared by: ⁽³⁾ Eric Asboe Date Prepared: ⁽⁴⁾ 1/28/2026 Phone: ⁽⁵⁾ 402-326-9215

ESTIMATE PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION				
	FY 2026-27		FY 2026-27	
	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS				

Explanation of Estimate:

Minimal fiscal impact to provide judicial education. No additional resources required.

BREAKDOWN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE				
Personal Services:				
POSITION TITLE	NUMBER OF POSITIONS		2026-27	2027-28
	26-27	27-28	EXPENDITURES	EXPENDITURES
Benefits.....				
...				
Operating.....				
....				
Travel.....				
.				
Capital				
outlay.....				
Aid.....				
.				
Capital				
improvements.....				
TOTAL.....				

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2026

LB⁽¹⁾ 991

FISCAL NOTE

State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: ⁽²⁾ Nebraska Department of Transportation (NDOT)

Prepared by: ⁽³⁾ Lily Kathee Date Prepared: ⁽⁴⁾ 1/20/2026 Phone: ⁽⁵⁾ 402-479-4635

ESTIMATE PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

	<u>FY 2026-27</u>		<u>FY 2027-28</u>	
	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS				

Explanation of Estimate:

As proposed, LB991 would authorize school districts to install and operate stop-signal-arm camera systems on district owned school buses or contract with a private vendor to provide the services. The bill would allow a citation to be issued for a violation following a review of the data from the camera system by a peace officer.

If enacted, no fiscal impact to Nebraska Department of Transportation is anticipated.

BREAKDOWN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE

Personal Services:

<u>POSITION TITLE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF POSITIONS</u>		<u>2026-27</u>	<u>2027-28</u>
	<u>26-27</u>	<u>27-28</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
Benefits.....				
Operating.....				
Travel.....				
Capital outlay.....				
Aid.....				
Capital improvements.....				
TOTAL.....				

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2026

LB⁽¹⁾ 991

FISCAL NOTE

State Agency OR Political Subdivision
Name: ⁽²⁾

Nebraska Department of Education

Prepared by: ⁽³⁾ Bryce Wilson

Date Prepared: 1/28/26
⁽⁴⁾

Phone: ⁽⁵⁾ 402-471-4320

ESTIMATE PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

FY 2026-27

FY 2027-28

	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS				

Explanation of Estimate:

LB 991 allows school districts to install stop signal arm camera systems which can be used to document violations of State Statute 60-6,175. Video evidence can be sent to a peace officer who can issue citations within 6 days of the violation. Drivers issued citations may appeal the citation within 30 days of the delivery of the citation.

This bill does not require school districts to install stop signal arm camera systems so there is no required fiscal impact for school districts or the NDE.

BREAKDOWN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE

Personal Services:

<u>POSITION TITLE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF POSITIONS</u>		<u>2026-27</u>	<u>2027-28</u>
	<u>26-27</u>	<u>27-28</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
Benefits.....				
...				
Operating.....				
....				
Travel.....				
.				
Capital				
outlay.....				
Aid.....				
.				
Capital				
improvements.....				
TOTAL.....				