PREPARED BY: DATE PREPARED: PHONE: David Rippe January 30, 2007 471-0051

LB 331

Revision: 00

FISCAL NOTE

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ANALYST ESTIMATE

| ESTIMATE OF FISCAL IMPACT – STATE AGENCIES * | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | FY 2007-08 FY 2008-09 | | | | |
| | EXPENDITURES | REVENUE | EXPENDITURES | REVENUE | |
| GENERAL FUNDS | (58,225) | (241,534,000) | (138,638) | (235,043,000) | |
| CASH FUNDS | | | | | |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | |
| OTHER FUNDS | | | | | |
| TOTAL FUNDS | (58,225) | (241,534,000) | (138,638) | (235,043,000) | |

^{*}Does not include any impact on political subdivisions. See narrative for political subdivision estimates.

LB 331 changes provisions relating to the Individual Income tax, repeals the Estate tax, and repeals the Sales and Use tax on contractor labor.

- Individual Income tax provisions include:
 - o Reducing the number of brackets from four to three
 - Broadening the brackets
 - o Eliminates the "marriage penalty" by changing bracket and standard deduction amounts
 - o Increasing standard deduction amounts to the federal level
 - Indexing brackets for inflation beginning in tax year 2011
 - o Generally reducing marginal tax rates and phasing in a top bracket tax rate reduction

The Department of Revenue has provided tables, which detail these changes. The tables are included on the following page.

- The Estate tax is repealed for decedents dying on or after January 1, 2007
- Sales and Use tax imposed on contractor labor is completely repealed, effective October 1, 2007.
 - The adoption of LB 968 (2006) required certain expenditures in order to enforce exemptions and refund provisions for contractor labor on single family dwellings. The full repeal of contractor labor taxation eliminates the need for these expenditures.

| Expense Item | FY08 FTE | FY09 FTE | FY08 | FY09 |
|--|-------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Revenue Operations Analyst II Revenue Senior Auditor | (1.5) | (3.0) (0.5) | (40,653) | (81,306) (20,708) |
| Benefits Operating Costs | | , , | (12,602) (5,000) | (31,624) (5,000) |
| Total | | | (58,255) | (138,638) |

The Department of Revenue estimates LB 331 would have the following General Fund impact:

| General Fund Revenue Impact | <u>FY08</u> | FY09 | <u>FY10</u> | <u>FY11</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Individual Income tax provisions | (226,147,000) | (205,704,000) | (245,354,000) | (279,380,000) |
| Estate tax repeal | (9,720,000) | (20,669,000) | (21,336,000) | (22,001,000) |
| Contractor labor repeal | (5,667,000) | (8,670,000) | (8,840,000) | (9,000,000) |
| Total Estimated Impact | (241,534,000) | (235,043,000) | (275,530,000) | (310,381,000) |

| Current Brackets | Married, Joint | Head-of-Household | Single | Marginal Tax Rate |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | \$0 - \$4,000 | \$0 - \$3,800 | \$0 - \$2,400 | 2.56% |
| 2 | \$4,000 - \$31,000 | \$3,800 - \$25,000 | \$2,400 - \$17,500 | 3.57% |
| 3 | \$31,000 - \$50,000 | \$25,000 - \$35,000 | \$17,500 - \$27,000 | 5.12% |
| 4 | Over \$50,000 | Over \$35,000 | Over \$27,000 | 6.84% |

| Tax Year | Current Standard Deductions | | | Personal Credit |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| 2007 | 8,900 | 7,840 | 5,320 | \$ 110 |
| 2008** | 9,130 | 8,040 | 5,450 | \$ 113 |
| 2009** | 9,290 | 8,150 | 5,550 | \$ 115 |
| 2010** | 9,470 | 8,340 | 5,650 | \$ 117 |

| LB331 Brackets | Married, Joint | Head-of-Household | Single | Marginal Tax Rate |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | \$0 - \$32,000 | \$0 - \$24,000 | \$0 - \$16,000 | 3.07% |
| 2 | \$32,000 - \$90,000 | \$24,000 - \$75,000 | \$16,000 - \$45,000 | 5.12% |
| 3 | Over \$90,000 | Over \$75,000 | Over \$45,000 | See Below* |

| Tax | LB331 | | | Personal |
|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| Year | Standard Deductions | | | Credit |
| 2007 | 10,700 | 7,850 | 5,350 | \$ 110 |
| 2008** | 10,900 | 8,050 | 5,450 | \$ 113 |
| 2009** | 11,100 | 8,150 | 5,550 | \$ 115 |
| 2010** | 11,300 | 8,350 | 5,650 | \$ 117 |

| Tax | LB 331 Top Marginal | |
|------|---------------------|--|
| Year | Tax Rate* | |
| 2007 | 6.84% | |
| 2008 | 6.60% | |
| 2009 | 6.25% | |
| 2010 | 5.95% | |

^{**}Estimated

IMPACT ON POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: Eliminating the Sales and Use tax on Contractor Labor would result in a decrease in the amount of local option sales tax returned to municipalities. This loss is estimated to be \$1.3 million, \$1.9 million, \$2.01 million, and \$2.05 million in FY08 through FY11, respectively.

DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

| REVIEWED BY | Lyn Heaton | DATE 1/30/07 | PHONE 471-2526 | | |
|--|------------|--------------|----------------|--|--|
| COMMENTS | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE: Concur with the Department of Revenue's estimate. | | | | | |