## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 870**

Introduced by Cavanaugh, M., 6.

Read first time January 03, 2024

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Sexual Assault Victims' Bill of Rights
- 2 Act; to amend section 29-4313, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 3 Supplement, 2022; to provide for rights of notification and
- 4 information for victims of sexual assault as prescribed; to require
- 5 preservation of sexual assault forensic evidence as prescribed; and
- 6 to repeal the original section.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 29-4313, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2022, is amended to read:
- 3 29-4313 (1) A victim has the right to timely analysis of sexual
- 4 assault forensic evidence.
- 5 (2) Subject to section 28-902, a health care provider shall notify
- 6 the appropriate law enforcement agency of a victim's reported sexual
- 7 assault and submit to law enforcement the sexual assault forensic
- 8 evidence, if evidence has been obtained.
- 9 (3)(a) A law enforcement agency shall collect the sexual assault
- 10 forensic evidence upon notification by the health care provider and shall
- 11 retain the sexual assault forensic evidence for the longer of the statute
- 12 of limitations applicable to the sexual assault or the retention period
- 13 set forth in subsection (4) of section 28-902.
- 14 <u>(b) No later than sixty days before expiration of the retention</u>
- 15 period described in subdivision (3)(a) of this section, the law
- 16 enforcement agency shall notify the victim of any intended destruction or
- 17 disposal of the sexual assault forensic evidence. Upon request by the
- 18 victim, the law enforcement agency shall preserve the sexual assault
- 19 forensic evidence for an additional twenty years.
- 20 (4) A victim has a right to contact the investigating law
- 21 enforcement agency and be provided with information on the status of the
- 22 processing and analysis of the victim's sexual assault forensic evidence,
- 23 if the victim did not report anonymously.
- 24 (5) A victim has the right to have the results of the analysis of
- 25 the victim's sexual assault forensic evidence uploaded to the appropriate
- local, state, and federal DNA databases, as allowed by law.
- 27 (6) A victim has the right to be informed by the investigating law
- 28 enforcement agency, upon the victim's request, of the results of analysis
- 29 of the victim's sexual assault forensic evidence, whether the analysis
- 30 yielded a DNA profile, and whether the analysis yielded a DNA match,
- 31 either to the named perpetrator or to a suspect already in the Federal

- 1 Bureau of Investigation's Combined DNA Index System, so long as the
- 2 provision of such information would not hinder or interfere with
- 3 investigation or prosecution of the case associated with such
- 4 information.
- 5 (7) A victim has the right to be informed when there is any change
- 6 <u>in the status of the victim's case, including if a case has been closed</u>
- 7 <u>or reopened.</u>
- 8 (8) (7) A victim has the right to inspect or request copies of law
- 9 enforcement reports concerning the sexual assault at the conclusion of
- 10 the case.
- 11 Sec. 2. Original section 29-4313, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 12 Supplement, 2022, is repealed.