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LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 341

Introduced by Halloran, 33.

Read first time January 12, 2023

Committee: Judiciary

A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to civil actions; to amend sections 13-901 and 81-8,235, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section 25-228, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to adopt the State and Political Subdivisions Child Sexual Abuse Liability Act; to change provisions relating to a statute of limitations for actions by child sexual abuse victims; to exempt actions from the Political Subdivisions Tort Claims Act and the State Tort Claims Act; to

harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original sections.

9 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 6 of this act shall be known and may be

- 2 <u>cited as the State and Political Subdivisions Child Sexual Abuse</u>
- 3 Liability Act.
- 4 Sec. 2. The Legislature hereby declares that the state, state
- 5 agencies, and political subdivisions shall be liable in a similar manner
- 6 and to a similar extent as a private individual or entity under like
- 7 circumstances for tort claims arising out of child sexual abuse.
- 8 Sec. 3. For purposes of the State and Political Subdivisions Child
- 9 <u>Sexual Abuse Liability Act:</u>
- 10 (1) Child sexual abuse means conduct that amounts to a violation of
- 11 <u>section 28-319.01 or 28-320.01;</u>
- 12 (2)(a) Employee, with reference to a political subdivision, has the
- 13 <u>same meaning as in section 13-903.</u>
- (b) Employee, with reference to a state agency, has the same meaning
- 15 as in section 81-8,210;
- 16 (3) Political subdivision has the same meaning as in section 13-903;
- 17 (4) State agency has the same meaning as in section 81-8,210; and
- 18 (5) Tort claim means any claim against a political subdivision or
- 19 state agency for money only on account of personal injury or death,
- 20 caused by the negligent or wrongful act or omission of any official or
- 21 employee of the political subdivision or state agency, while acting
- 22 within the scope of his or her office or employment, under circumstances
- 23 <u>in which the political subdivision or state agency, if a private person,</u>
- 24 would be liable to the claimant for such injury or death.
- 25 Sec. 4. An individual who is a victim of child sexual abuse may
- 26 bring a tort claim arising from such child sexual abuse against a
- 27 <u>political subdivision or a state agency.</u>
- 28 Sec. 5. <u>The State and Political Subdivisions Child Sexual Abuse</u>
- 29 Liability Act constitutes a waiver of the sovereign immunity of the state
- 30 and all political subdivisions, and an action under the act is not
- 31 subject to the State Tort Claims Act or the Political Subdivisions Tort

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- 1 Claims Act or the limitations or requirements in such acts, including,
- 2 but not limited to, limits on recoverable damages, limits on the
- 3 availability of a jury trial, notice requirements, and statutes of
- 4 limitations.
- 5 Sec. 6. (1) Criminal prosecution under section 28-319.01 or
- 6 <u>28-320.01</u> is not required to maintain a civil action under the State and
- 7 Political Subdivisions Child Sexual Abuse Liability Act.
- 8 (2) The remedy provided in the State and Political Subdivisions
- 9 Child Sexual Abuse Liability Act is cumulative and shall be in addition
- 10 to any other remedies provided by law.
- 11 (3) No writ of execution shall issue against the state, a state
- 12 agency, or a political subdivision for a tort claim under the State and
- 13 <u>Political Subdivisions Child Sexual Abuse Liability Act.</u>
- 14 Sec. 7. Section 13-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 15 amended to read:
- 16 13-901 Sections 13-901 to 13-928 and section 8 of this act shall be
- 17 known and may be cited as the Political Subdivisions Tort Claims Act.
- 18 Sec. 8. An action under the State and Political Subdivisions Child
- 19 <u>Sexual Abuse Liability Act is not subject to the Political Subdivisions</u>
- 20 <u>Tort Claims Act.</u>
- 21 Sec. 9. Section 25-228, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 22 2022, is amended to read:
- 23 25-228 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law:
- 24 (1) (a) There shall not be any time limitation for an action against
- 25 the individual or individuals directly causing an injury or injuries
- 26 suffered by a plaintiff when the plaintiff was a victim of a violation of
- 27 section 28-319.01 or 28-320.01 if such violation occurred (a) (i) on or
- 28 after August 24, 2017, or $\underline{\text{(b)}}$ $\underline{\text{(ii)}}$ prior to August 24, 2017, if such
- 29 action was not previously time barred.; and
- 30 (2) (b) An action against any person or entity other than the
- 31 individual directly causing an injury or injuries suffered by a plaintiff

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- 1 when the plaintiff was a victim of a violation of section 28-319.01 or
- 2 28-320.01, including an action under the State and Political Subdivisions
- 3 <u>Child Sexual Abuse Liability Act</u>, may only be brought within twelve years
- 4 after the plaintiff's twenty-first birthday.
- 5 (3) (2) Criminal prosecution of a defendant under section 28-319.01
- 6 or 28-320.01 is not required to maintain a civil action for violation of
- 7 such sections.
- 8 Sec. 10. Section 81-8,235, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 9 amended to read:
- 10 81-8,235 Sections 81-8,209 to 81-8,235 <u>and section 11 of this act</u>
- 11 shall be known and may be cited as the State Tort Claims Act.
- 12 Sec. 11. An action under the State and Political Subdivisions Child
- 13 Sexual Abuse Liability Act is not subject to the State Tort Claims Act.
- 14 Sec. 12. Original sections 13-901 and 81-8,235, Reissue Revised
- 15 Statutes of Nebraska, and section 25-228, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 16 Supplement, 2022, are repealed.