LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 533

Introduced by Kauth, 31.

Read first time January 22, 2025

Committee: Banking, Commerce and Insurance

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Pharmacy Benefit Manager Licensure and Regulation Act; to amend sections 44-4601 and 44-4603, Revised
- 3 Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024; to define terms; to provide
- 4 requirements relating to clinician-administered drugs; to harmonize
- 5 provisions; to provide an operative date; and to repeal the original
- 6 sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- **Section 1.** Section 44-4601, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 2 2024, is amended to read:
- 3 44-4601 Sections 44-4601 to 44-4612 <u>and section 3 of this act</u>shall
- 4 be known and may be cited as the Pharmacy Benefit Manager Licensure and
- 5 Regulation Act.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 44-4603, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 7 2024, is amended to read:
- 8 44-4603 For purposes of the Pharmacy Benefit Manager Licensure and
- 9 Regulation Act:
- 10 (1) Auditing entity means a pharmacy benefit manager or any person
- 11 that represents a pharmacy benefit manager in conducting an audit for
- 12 compliance with a contract between the pharmacy benefit manager and a
- 13 pharmacy;
- 14 (2) Claims processing service means an administrative service
- 15 performed in connection with the processing and adjudicating of a claim
- 16 relating to a pharmacist service that includes:
- 17 (a) Receiving a payment for a pharmacist service; or
- 18 (b) Making a payment to a pharmacist or pharmacy for a pharmacist
- 19 service;
- 20 <u>(3) Clinician-administered drug means an outpatient prescription</u>
- 21 <u>drug other than a vaccine that:</u>
- 22 (a) Cannot reasonably be self-administered by the covered person to
- 23 whom the drug is prescribed or by an individual assisting the covered
- 24 person with self-administration; and
- 25 (b) Is typically administered:
- 26 (i) By a health care provider authorized to administer the drug,
- 27 <u>including when acting under a physician's delegation and supervision; and</u>
- 28 (ii) In a physician's office, hospital outpatient infusion center,
- 29 <u>or other clinical setting;</u>
- 30 (4) (3) Covered person means a member, policyholder, subscriber,
- 31 enrollee, beneficiary, dependent, or other individual participating in a

- 1 health benefit plan;
- 2 (5) (4) Director means the Director of Insurance;
- 3 (6) (5) Health benefit plan means a policy, contract, certificate,
- 4 plan, or agreement entered into, offered, or issued by a health carrier
- 5 or self-funded employee benefit plan to the extent not preempted by
- 6 federal law to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any
- 7 of the costs of a physical, mental, or behavioral health care service;
- 8 (7) (6) Health carrier has the same meaning as in section 44-1303;
- 9 (8) (7) Other prescription drug or device service means a service
- 10 other than a claims processing service, provided directly or indirectly,
- 11 whether in connection with or separate from a claims processing service,
- 12 including, but not limited to:
- 13 (a) Negotiating a rebate, discount, or other financial incentive or
- 14 arrangement with a drug company;
- 15 (b) Disbursing or distributing a rebate;
- 16 (c) Managing or participating in an incentive program or arrangement
- 17 for a pharmacist service;
- 18 (d) Negotiating or entering into a contractual arrangement with a
- 19 pharmacist or pharmacy;
- 20 (e) Developing and maintaining a formulary;
- 21 (f) Designing a prescription benefit program; or
- 22 (g) Advertising or promoting a service;
- 23 (9) (8) Pharmacist has the same meaning as in section 38-2832;
- 24 (10) (9) Pharmacist service means a product, good, or service or any
- 25 combination thereof provided as a part of the practice of pharmacy;
- 26 (11) (10) Pharmacy has the same meaning as in section 71-425;
- 27 $\frac{(12)(a)}{(11)(a)}$ Pharmacy benefit manager means a person, business,
- 28 or entity, including a wholly or partially owned or controlled subsidiary
- 29 of a pharmacy benefit manager, that provides a claims processing service
- 30 or other prescription drug or device service for a health benefit plan to
- 31 a covered person who is a resident of this state; and

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- 1 (b) Pharmacy benefit manager does not include:
- 2 (i) A health care facility licensed in this state;
- 3 (ii) A health care professional licensed in this state;
- 4 (iii) A consultant who only provides advice as to the selection or
- 5 performance of a pharmacy benefit manager; or
- 6 (iv) A health carrier to the extent that it performs any claims
- 7 processing service or other prescription drug or device service
- 8 exclusively for its enrollees; and
- 9 (13) (12) Plan sponsor has the same meaning as in section 44-2702;
- 10 and -
- 11 (14) Specialty pharmacy means a pharmacy that specializes in
- 12 <u>dispensing drugs for patients with rare or complex medical conditions.</u>
- 13 Sec. 3. (1) A specialty pharmacy that ships a clinician-
- 14 <u>administered drug to a health care provider or pharmacy shall:</u>
- 15 (a) Comply with all federal laws regulating the shipment of drugs,
- 16 <u>including</u>, but not limited to, general chapter 800 of the United States
- 17 Pharmacopeia;
- 18 (b) In response to questions from a health care provider or
- 19 pharmacy, provide access to a pharmacist or nurse employed by the
- 20 <u>specialty pharmacy twenty-four hours per day, seven days per week;</u>
- 21 (c) Allow a covered person and health care provider to request a
- 22 refill of a clinician-administered drug on behalf of a covered person in
- 23 accordance with the pharmacy benefit manager's or health carrier's
- 24 <u>utilization review procedures</u>; and
- 25 (d) Adhere to the track and trace requirements, as described in the
- 26 federal Drug Supply Chain Security Act, 21 U.S.C. 360eee et seq., for a
- 27 <u>clinician-administered drug that needs to be compounded or manipulated.</u>
- 28 (2) For any clinician-administered drug dispensed by a specialty
- 29 pharmacy selected by the pharmacy benefit manager or health carrier, the
- 30 requesting health care provider or the provider's designee shall provide
- 31 the requested date, approximate time, and place of delivery of a

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1 clinician-administered drug at least five business days before the date

- 2 <u>of delivery. The specialty pharmacy shall require a signature upon</u>
- 3 receipt of the shipment when shipped to a health care provider.
- 4 (3) A pharmacy benefit manager or health carrier that requires
- 5 dispensing of a clinician-administered drug through a specialty pharmacy
- 6 <u>shall establish and disclose a process which allows the health care</u>
- 7 provider or pharmacy to appeal and have exceptions to the use of a
- 8 <u>specialty pharmacy when:</u>
- 9 (a) A drug is not delivered as specified in subsection (2) of this
- 10 section; or
- 11 (b) An attending health care provider reasonably believes a covered
- 12 person may experience immediate and irreparable harm without the
- 13 immediate, one-time use of a clinician-administered drug that a health
- 14 <u>care provider or pharmacy has in stock.</u>
- 15 (4) A pharmacy benefit manager or health carrier shall not require a
- 16 <u>specialty pharmacy to dispense a clinician-administered drug directly to</u>
- 17 a covered person with the intention that the covered person will
- 18 transport the clinician-administered drug to a health care provider for
- 19 <u>administration</u>.
- 20 **Sec. 4.** This act becomes operative on January 1, 2026.
- 21 Sec. 5. Original sections 44-4601 and 44-4603, Revised Statutes
- 22 Cumulative Supplement, 2024, are repealed.