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LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 483

Introduced by Storm, 23.

Read first time January 21, 2025

Committee: Judiciary

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to cannabis; to amend sections 28-439, 53-105, 2 53-106, 53-110, 53-111, and 77-4303, Reissue Revised Statutes of 3 Nebraska, sections 28-416 and 28-476, Revised Statutes Cumulative 4 Supplement, 2024, and section 2, Initiative Law 2024, No. 437; to limit permissible forms of medical cannabis to pills or liquid 5 6 tinctures; to redefine terms; to change provisions relating to the 7 allowed amount of cannabis a qualified patient may possess; to provisions relating to controlled substances and drug 8 paraphernalia and the Nebraska Liquor Control Commission and its 9 commissioners, executive directors, and employees; to define terms; 10 to remove medical cannabis from the marijuana and controlled 11 substances tax; to eliminate obsolete provisions; to harmonize 12 13 provisions; to repeal the original sections; to outright repeal 14 sections 28-463, 28-464, 28-465, 28-466, 28-467, 28-468, and 28-469, 15 Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; and to declare an emergency.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 2, Initiative Law 2024, No. 437, is amended to

- 2 read:
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient
- 4 Protection Act:
- 5 (1) $\frac{(1)(a)}{(a)}$ Allowable amount of cannabis means permissible cannabis
- 6 products containing up to three hundred milligrams of delta-9 THC; five
- 7 ounces of cannabis.
- 8 (b) Allowable amount of cannabis does not include the weight of any
- 9 other ingredient combined with cannabis as part of topical or oral
- 10 administrations, food, drink, or other preparations;
- 11 (2)(a) Cannabis means all parts of the plant of the genus cannabis
- 12 whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, the resin extracted from any
- 13 part of the plant, and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative,
- 14 mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seeds, or its resin.
- 15 (b) Cannabis includes marijuana, hashish, and concentrated cannabis.
- 16 (b) (c) Cannabis does not include hemp, as defined in Section
- 17 2-503(13) of the Nebraska Hemp Farming Act, nor does it include the
- 18 mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from such stalks, oil or cake
- 19 made from the seeds of the plant, the sterilized seed of the plant which
- 20 is incapable of germination, or cannabidiol contained in a drug product
- 21 approved by the federal Food and Drug Administration. $\dot{\tau}$
- 22 (c) Cannabis does not include hemp as defined in section 2-503;
- 23 (3) Cannabis accessories means any equipment, products, or materials
- 24 of any kind that are used, intended for use, or designed for use in
- 25 storing , vaporizing, or containing permissible cannabis products , or
- 26 for ingesting , inhaling, or otherwise introducing permissible cannabis
- 27 products into the human body;
- 28 (4) Caregiver means:
- 29 (a) In the case of a qualified patient who is eighteen years of age
- 30 or older and is not under the protection of a legal guardian, a person
- 31 who:

- 1 (i) Is at least twenty-one years of age; and
- 2 (ii) Has been designated by a qualified patient in a signed 3 affidavit;
- 4 (b) In the case of a qualified patient who is younger than eighteen
- 5 years of age or a qualified patient under the protection of a legal
- 6 guardian:
- 7 (i) The legal guardian or parent with authority to make health care
- 8 decisions of the qualified patient; or
- 9 (ii) A person designated in a sworn affidavit by the legal guardian
- 10 or parent with authority to make health care decisions; or
- 11 (c) A health care facility as defined in section 71-413 or a home
- 12 health agency as defined in section 71-417, if the facility or agency has
- 13 been designated by a qualified patient or the legal guardian or parent
- 14 with authority to make health care decisions of a qualified patient in a
- 15 sworn affidavit and if the facility or agency has agreed in writing to
- 16 serve as a caregiver for the qualified patient;
- 17 (5) Health care practitioner means a physician, an osteopathic
- 18 physician, a physician assistant, or a nurse practitioner who:
- 19 (a) Practices in Nebraska; and
- 20 (b) Is licensed under the Uniform Credentialing Act or who is
- 21 licensed in any state and practicing in compliance with the Uniform
- 22 Credentialing Act;
- 23 (6) Permissible cannabis product means cannabis in the form of a
- 24 pill or liquid tincture;
- (7) (6) Qualified patient means:
- 26 (a) An individual eighteen years of age or older with a written
- 27 recommendation from a health care practitioner; or
- 28 (b) An individual younger than eighteen years of age with a written
- 29 recommendation from a health care practitioner and with the written
- 30 permission of a legal guardian or parent with authority to make health
- 31 care decisions for the individual; and

- 1 (8) THC means tetrahydrocannabinol; and
- 2 (9) Written recommendation means a valid signed and dated
- 3 declaration from a health care practitioner stating that, in the health
- 4 care practitioner's professional judgment, the potential benefits of
- 5 cannabis outweigh the potential harms for the alleviation of a patient's
- 6 medical condition, its symptoms, or side effects of the condition's
- 7 treatment. A written recommendation is valid for two years after the date
- 8 of issuance or for a period of time specified by the health care
- 9 practitioner on the written recommendation.
- 10 Sec. 2. Section 28-416, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 11 2024, is amended to read:
- 12 28-416 (1) Except as authorized by the Uniform Controlled Substances
- 13 Act, the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act, or the
- 14 <u>Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act,</u> it shall be unlawful for any
- 15 person knowingly or intentionally: (a) To manufacture, distribute,
- 16 deliver, dispense, or possess with intent to manufacture, distribute,
- 17 deliver, or dispense a controlled substance; or (b) to create,
- 18 distribute, or possess with intent to distribute a counterfeit controlled
- 19 substance.
- 20 (2) Except as provided in subsections (4), (5), (7), (8), (9), and
- 21 (10) of this section, any person who violates subsection (1) of this
- 22 section with respect to: (a) A controlled substance classified in
- 23 Schedule I, II, or III of section 28-405 which is an exceptionally
- 24 hazardous drug shall be guilty of a Class II felony; (b) any other
- 25 controlled substance classified in Schedule I, II, or III of section
- 26 28-405 shall be quilty of a Class IIA felony; or (c) a controlled
- 27 substance classified in Schedule IV or V of section 28-405 shall be
- 28 guilty of a Class IIIA felony.
- 29 (3) A person knowingly or intentionally possessing a controlled
- 30 substance, except marijuana or any substance containing a quantifiable
- 31 amount of the substances, chemicals, or compounds described, defined, or

- delineated in subdivision (c)(27) of Schedule I of section 28-405, unless
- 2 such substance was obtained directly or pursuant to a medical order
- 3 issued by a practitioner authorized to prescribe while acting in the
- 4 course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise
- 5 authorized by the act, shall be guilty of a Class IV felony. A person
- 6 shall not be in violation of this subsection if section 28-472 or 28-1701
- 7 applies.
- 8 (4)(a) Except as authorized by the Uniform Controlled Substances
- 9 Act, any person eighteen years of age or older who knowingly or
- 10 intentionally manufactures, distributes, delivers, dispenses, or
- 11 possesses with intent to manufacture, distribute, deliver, or dispense a
- 12 controlled substance or a counterfeit controlled substance (i) to a
- 13 person under the age of eighteen years, (ii) in, on, or within one
- 14 thousand feet of the real property comprising a public or private
- 15 elementary, vocational, or secondary school, a community college, a
- 16 public or private college, junior college, or university, or a
- 17 playground, or (iii) within one hundred feet of a public or private youth
- 18 center, public swimming pool, or video arcade facility shall be punished
- 19 by the next higher penalty classification than the penalty prescribed in
- subsection (2), (7), (8), (9), or (10) of this section, depending upon
- 21 the controlled substance involved, for the first violation and for a
- 22 second or subsequent violation shall be punished by the next higher
- 23 penalty classification than that prescribed for a first violation of this
- 24 subsection, but in no event shall such person be punished by a penalty
- 25 greater than a Class IB felony.
- 26 (b) For purposes of this subsection:
- 27 (i) Playground means any outdoor facility, including any parking lot
- 28 appurtenant to the facility, intended for recreation, open to the public,
- 29 and with any portion containing three or more apparatus intended for the
- 30 recreation of children, including sliding boards, swingsets, and
- 31 teeterboards;

- 1 (ii) Video arcade facility means any facility legally accessible to
- 2 persons under eighteen years of age, intended primarily for the use of
- 3 pinball and video machines for amusement, and containing a minimum of ten
- 4 pinball or video machines; and
- 5 (iii) Youth center means any recreational facility or gymnasium,
- 6 including any parking lot appurtenant to the facility or gymnasium,
- 7 intended primarily for use by persons under eighteen years of age which
- 8 regularly provides athletic, civic, or cultural activities.
- 9 (5)(a) Except as authorized by the Uniform Controlled Substances
- 10 Act, it shall be unlawful for any person eighteen years of age or older
- 11 to knowingly and intentionally employ, hire, use, cause, persuade, coax,
- 12 induce, entice, seduce, or coerce any person under the age of eighteen
- 13 years to manufacture, transport, distribute, carry, deliver, dispense,
- 14 prepare for delivery, offer for delivery, or possess with intent to do
- 15 the same a controlled substance or a counterfeit controlled substance.
- 16 (b) Except as authorized by the Uniform Controlled Substances Act,
- 17 it shall be unlawful for any person eighteen years of age or older to
- 18 knowingly and intentionally employ, hire, use, cause, persuade, coax,
- 19 induce, entice, seduce, or coerce any person under the age of eighteen
- 20 years to aid and abet any person in the manufacture, transportation,
- 21 distribution, carrying, delivery, dispensing, preparation for delivery,
- 22 offering for delivery, or possession with intent to do the same of a
- 23 controlled substance or a counterfeit controlled substance.
- 24 (c) Any person who violates subdivision (a) or (b) of this
- 25 subsection shall be punished by the next higher penalty classification
- 26 than the penalty prescribed in subsection (2), (7), (8), (9), or (10) of
- 27 this section, depending upon the controlled substance involved, for the
- 28 first violation and for a second or subsequent violation shall be
- 29 punished by the next higher penalty classification than that prescribed
- 30 for a first violation of this subsection, but in no event shall such
- 31 person be punished by a penalty greater than a Class IB felony.

- 1 (6) It shall not be a defense to prosecution for violation of
- 2 subsection (4) or (5) of this section that the defendant did not know the
- 3 age of the person through whom the defendant violated such subsection.
- 4 (7) Any person who violates subsection (1) of this section with
- 5 respect to cocaine or any mixture or substance containing a detectable
- 6 amount of cocaine in a quantity of:
- 7 (a) One hundred forty grams or more shall be guilty of a Class IB
- 8 felony;
- 9 (b) At least twenty-eight grams but less than one hundred forty
- 10 grams shall be guilty of a Class IC felony; or
- 11 (c) At least ten grams but less than twenty-eight grams shall be
- 12 guilty of a Class ID felony.
- 13 (8) Any person who violates subsection (1) of this section with
- 14 respect to base cocaine (crack) or any mixture or substance containing a
- 15 detectable amount of base cocaine in a quantity of:
- 16 (a) One hundred forty grams or more shall be guilty of a Class IB
- 17 felony;
- 18 (b) At least twenty-eight grams but less than one hundred forty
- 19 grams shall be guilty of a Class IC felony; or
- 20 (c) At least ten grams but less than twenty-eight grams shall be
- 21 guilty of a Class ID felony.
- 22 (9) Any person who violates subsection (1) of this section with
- 23 respect to heroin or any mixture or substance containing a detectable
- 24 amount of heroin in a quantity of:
- 25 (a) One hundred forty grams or more shall be guilty of a Class IB
- 26 felony;
- 27 (b) At least twenty-eight grams but less than one hundred forty
- 28 grams shall be guilty of a Class IC felony; or
- 29 (c) At least ten grams but less than twenty-eight grams shall be
- 30 guilty of a Class ID felony.
- 31 (10) Any person who violates subsection (1) of this section with

- 1 respect to amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its
- 2 isomers, or with respect to methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers,
- 3 and salts of its isomers, in a quantity of:
- 4 (a) One hundred forty grams or more shall be guilty of a Class IB
- 5 felony;
- 6 (b) At least twenty-eight grams but less than one hundred forty
- 7 grams shall be guilty of a Class IC felony; or
- 8 (c) At least ten grams but less than twenty-eight grams shall be
- 9 guilty of a Class ID felony.
- 10 (11) Except as provided in the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient
- 11 Protection Act or the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act, any Any
- 12 person knowingly or intentionally possessing marijuana weighing more than
- 13 one ounce but not more than one pound shall be guilty of a Class III
- 14 misdemeanor.
- 15 (12) Except as provided in the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient
- 16 <u>Protection Act or the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act, any Any</u>
- 17 person knowingly or intentionally possessing marijuana weighing more than
- one pound shall be guilty of a Class IV felony.
- 19 (13) Except as provided in the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient
- 20 Protection Act or the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act or section
- 21 28-1701, any person knowingly or intentionally possessing marijuana
- 22 weighing one ounce or less or any substance containing a quantifiable
- 23 amount of the substances, chemicals, or compounds described, defined, or
- 24 delineated in subdivision (c)(27) of Schedule I of section 28-405 shall:
- 25 (a) For the first offense, be guilty of an infraction, receive a
- 26 citation, be fined three hundred dollars, and be assigned to attend a
- 27 course as prescribed in section 29-433 if the judge determines that
- 28 attending such course is in the best interest of the individual
- 29 defendant;
- 30 (b) For the second offense, be guilty of a Class IV misdemeanor,
- 31 receive a citation, and be fined four hundred dollars and may be

- 1 imprisoned not to exceed five days; and
- 2 (c) For the third and all subsequent offenses, be guilty of a Class
- 3 IIIA misdemeanor, receive a citation, be fined five hundred dollars, and
- 4 be imprisoned not to exceed seven days.
- 5 (14) Any person convicted of violating this section, if placed on
- 6 probation, shall, as a condition of probation, satisfactorily attend and
- 7 complete appropriate treatment and counseling on drug abuse provided by a
- 8 program authorized under the Nebraska Behavioral Health Services Act or
- 9 other licensed drug treatment facility.
- 10 (15) Any person convicted of violating this section, if sentenced to
- 11 the Department of Correctional Services, shall attend appropriate
- 12 treatment and counseling on drug abuse.
- 13 (16) Any person knowingly or intentionally possessing a firearm
- 14 while in violation of subsection (1) of this section shall be punished by
- 15 the next higher penalty classification than the penalty prescribed in
- 16 subsection (2), (7), (8), (9), or (10) of this section, but in no event
- 17 shall such person be punished by a penalty greater than a Class IB
- 18 felony.
- 19 (17) A person knowingly or intentionally in possession of money used
- 20 or intended to be used to facilitate a violation of subsection (1) of
- 21 this section shall be guilty of a Class IV felony.
- 22 (18) In addition to the existing penalties available for a violation
- 23 of subsection (1) of this section, including any criminal attempt or
- 24 conspiracy to violate subsection (1) of this section, a sentencing court
- 25 may order that any money, securities, negotiable instruments, firearms,
- 26 conveyances, or electronic communication devices as defined in section
- 27 28-833 or any equipment, components, peripherals, software, hardware, or
- 28 accessories related to electronic communication devices be forfeited as a
- 29 part of the sentence imposed if it finds by clear and convincing evidence
- 30 adduced at a separate hearing in the same prosecution, following
- 31 conviction for a violation of subsection (1) of this section, and

- 1 conducted pursuant to section 28-1601, that any or all such property was
- 2 derived from, used, or intended to be used to facilitate a violation of
- 3 subsection (1) of this section.
- 4 (19) In addition to the penalties provided in this section:
- 5 (a) If the person convicted or adjudicated of violating this section
- 6 is eighteen years of age or younger and has one or more licenses or
- 7 permits issued under the Motor Vehicle Operator's License Act:
- 8 (i) For the first offense, the court may, as a part of the judgment
- 9 of conviction or adjudication, (A) impound any such licenses or permits
- 10 for thirty days and (B) require such person to attend a drug education
- 11 class;
- 12 (ii) For a second offense, the court may, as a part of the judgment
- 13 of conviction or adjudication, (A) impound any such licenses or permits
- 14 for ninety days and (B) require such person to complete no fewer than
- 15 twenty and no more than forty hours of community service and to attend a
- 16 drug education class; and
- 17 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, the court may, as a part of
- 18 the judgment of conviction or adjudication, (A) impound any such licenses
- 19 or permits for twelve months and (B) require such person to complete no
- 20 fewer than sixty hours of community service, to attend a drug education
- 21 class, and to submit to a drug assessment by a licensed alcohol and drug
- 22 counselor; and
- 23 (b) If the person convicted or adjudicated of violating this section
- 24 is eighteen years of age or younger and does not have a permit or license
- 25 issued under the Motor Vehicle Operator's License Act:
- 26 (i) For the first offense, the court may, as part of the judgment of
- 27 conviction or adjudication, (A) prohibit such person from obtaining any
- 28 permit or any license pursuant to the act for which such person would
- 29 otherwise be eligible until thirty days after the date of such order and
- 30 (B) require such person to attend a drug education class;
- 31 (ii) For a second offense, the court may, as part of the judgment of

- 1 conviction or adjudication, (A) prohibit such person from obtaining any
- 2 permit or any license pursuant to the act for which such person would
- 3 otherwise be eliqible until ninety days after the date of such order and
- 4 (B) require such person to complete no fewer than twenty hours and no
- 5 more than forty hours of community service and to attend a drug education
- 6 class; and
- 7 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, the court may, as part of
- 8 the judgment of conviction or adjudication, (A) prohibit such person from
- 9 obtaining any permit or any license pursuant to the act for which such
- 10 person would otherwise be eligible until twelve months after the date of
- 11 such order and (B) require such person to complete no fewer than sixty
- 12 hours of community service, to attend a drug education class, and to
- 13 submit to a drug assessment by a licensed alcohol and drug counselor.
- 14 A copy of an abstract of the court's conviction or adjudication
- 15 shall be transmitted to the Director of Motor Vehicles pursuant to
- 16 sections 60-497.01 to 60-497.04 if a license or permit is impounded or a
- 17 juvenile is prohibited from obtaining a license or permit under this
- 18 subsection.
- 19 Sec. 3. Section 28-439, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 20 amended to read:
- 21 28-439 (1) As used in sections 28-101, 28-431, and 28-439 to 28-444,
- 22 unless the context otherwise requires, drug paraphernalia shall mean all
- 23 equipment, products, and materials of any kind which are used, intended
- 24 for use, or designed for use, in manufacturing, injecting, ingesting,
- 25 inhaling, or otherwise introducing into the human body a controlled
- 26 substance in violation of sections 28-101, 28-431, and 28-439 to 28-444
- 27 or the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. It shall include, but not be
- 28 limited to, the following:
- 29 $\frac{(a)}{(a)}$ Diluents and adulterants, such as quinine hydrochloride,
- 30 mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose, used, intended for use, or
- 31 designed for use in cutting controlled substances;

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1 (b) (2) Separation gins and sifters used, intended for use, or

- 2 designed for use in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise
- 3 cleaning or refining, marijuana;
- 4 (c) (3) Hypodermic syringes, needles, and other objects used,
- 5 intended for use, and designed for use in parenterally injecting
- 6 controlled substances into the human body; and
- 7 (d) (4) Objects used, intended for use, or designed for use in
- 8 ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marijuana, cocaine,
- 9 hashish, or hashish oil into the human body, which shall include but not
- 10 be limited to the following:
- 11 (i) (a) Metal, wooden, acrylic, glass, stone, plastic, or ceramic
- 12 pipes with or without screens, permanent screens, hashish heads, or
- 13 punctured metal bowls;
- 14 <u>(ii)</u> (b) Water pipes;
- 15 <u>(iii)</u> (c) Carburetion tubes and devices;
- 16 (iv) (d) Smoking and carburetion masks;
- 17 $\underline{(v)}$ (e) Roach clips, meaning objects used to hold burning material,
- 18 such as a marijuana cigarette, which has become too small or too short to
- 19 be held in the hand;
- 20 (vi) (f) Miniature cocaine spoons, and cocaine vials;
- 21 <u>(vii)</u> (g) Chamber pipes;
- 22 <u>(viii)</u> (h) Carburetor pipes;
- 23 (ix) (i) Electric pipes;
- 24 (x) (j) Air-driven pipes;
- 25 (xi) (k) Chillums;
- 26 (xii) (1) Bongs; and
- 27 (xiii) (m) Ice pipes or chillers.
- 28 (2) This section does not apply to conduct involving cannabis
- 29 accessories as defined in section 1 of this act when such conduct is
- 30 <u>lawful under the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act or the</u>
- 31 Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act.

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Sec. 4. Section 28-476, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2024, is amended to read:
- 3 28-476 (1) No person shall carry or transport hemp in this state
- 4 unless such hemp is:
- 5 (a) Produced in compliance with the requirements of the Agriculture
- 6 Improvement Act of 2018, as such act is defined in section 2-503; and
- 7 (b) Carried or transported as provided in section 2-515.
- 8 (2)(a) A peace officer may detain any person carrying or
- 9 transporting hemp in this state if such person does not provide the
- 10 documentation required by this section and section 2-515. Unless the
- 11 peace officer has probable cause to believe the hemp is, or is being
- 12 carried or transported with, marijuana or any other controlled substance,
- 13 the peace officer shall immediately release the hemp and the person
- 14 carrying or transporting such hemp upon production of such documentation.
- 15 (b) The failure of a person detained as described in this subsection
- 16 to produce documentation required by this section shall constitute
- 17 probable cause to believe the hemp may be marijuana or another controlled
- 18 substance. In such case, a peace officer may collect such hemp for
- 19 testing to determine the delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol concentration in
- 20 the hemp, and, if the peace officer has probable cause to believe the
- 21 person detained is carrying or transporting marijuana or any other
- 22 controlled substance in violation of state or federal law, the peace
- 23 officer may seize and impound the hemp or marijuana or other controlled
- 24 substance and arrest such person.
- (c) This subsection does not limit or restrict in any way the power
- 26 of a peace officer to enforce violations of the Uniform Controlled
- 27 Substances Act and federal law regulating marijuana and other controlled
- 28 substances.
- 29 (3) In addition to any other penalties provided by law, any person
- 30 who intentionally violates this section shall be guilty of a Class IV
- 31 misdemeanor and fined not more than one thousand dollars.

- 1 (4) This section does not apply to cannabis transported in
- 2 accordance with the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act or
- 3 <u>the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act.</u>
- 4 Sec. 5. Section 53-105, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 5 amended to read:
- 6 53-105 There is hereby created the Nebraska Liquor Control
- 7 Commission, consisting of three members to be appointed by the Governor,
- 8 subject to confirmation by a majority of the members elected to the
- 9 Legislature, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same
- 10 political party, and no two shall be citizens of the same congressional
- 11 district. The members of the Nebraska Liquor Control Commission shall
- 12 <u>also serve as members of the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Commission as</u>
- 13 provided in section 4, Initiative Law 2024, No. 438.
- 14 Sec. 6. Section 53-106, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 15 amended to read:
- 16 53-106 The Governor shall appoint three members of the commission,
- 17 one of whom he shall designate as <u>chairperson</u> chairman. One member shall
- 18 be appointed every two years and shall hold office for a period of six
- 19 years. Any appointee may be removed by the Governor, after an opportunity
- 20 to be heard, for malfeasance, misfeasance, or neglect in office. No
- 21 person shall be appointed to the commission, or continue to hold that
- 22 office after appointment, while holding any other office or position
- 23 under the laws of this state, any other state, or of the United States,
- 24 except that the commissioners shall also serve as members of the Nebraska
- 25 Medical Cannabis Commission as provided in section 4, Initiative Law
- 26 <u>2024, No. 438</u>.
- 27 Sec. 7. Section 53-110, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 28 amended to read:
- 29 53-110 (1) For purposes of this section:
- 30 (a) Cannabis has the same meaning as in section 1 of this act;
- 31 (b) Commission means the Nebraska Liquor Control Commission and the

- 1 Nebraska Medical Cannabis Commission;
- 2 (c) Conviction includes a plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction
- 3 following a plea of nolo contendere, payment of a fine or penalty in
- 4 settlement of any prosecution, or forfeiture of a bond to appear in court
- 5 <u>to answer charges; and</u>
- 6 (d) Covered offense means:
- 7 (i) A felony; or
- 8 <u>(ii) A violation of any federal or state law concerning the</u>
- 9 manufacture or sale of alcoholic liquor or cannabis.
- 10 (2) (1) No person shall be appointed as a commissioner, the
- 11 executive director of the commission, or an employee of the commission
- 12 who is not a citizen of the United States and who has not resided within
- 13 the State of Nebraska successively for two years next preceding the date
- 14 of his or her appointment.
- 15 (3) (2) No person (a) convicted of a covered offense or who has
- 16 pleaded guilty to a felony or any violation of any federal or state law
- 17 concerning the manufacture or sale of alcoholic liquor prior or
- 18 subsequent to the passage of the Nebraska Liquor Control Act, (b) who has
- 19 paid a fine or penalty in settlement of any prosecution against him or
- 20 her for any violation of such laws, or (c) who has forfeited his or her
- 21 bond to appear in court to answer charges for any such violation shall be
- 22 appointed commissioner.
- 23 $(4)(a) \frac{(3)(a)}{(3)}$ Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b) of
- 24 this subsection, \underline{a} no commissioner or employee of the commission \underline{shall}
- 25 <u>not</u> may, directly or indirectly, individually, as a member of a
- 26 partnership, as a member of a limited liability company, or as a
- 27 shareholder of a corporation: , have
- 28 <u>(i) Have</u> any interest whatsoever in the manufacture, sale, or
- 29 distribution of alcoholic liquor or cannabis; 7
- 30 <u>(ii) Receive</u> receive any compensation or profit from such
- 31 manufacture, sale, or distribution; τ

- 1 (iii) Have or have any interest whatsoever in the purchases or sales
- 2 made by the persons authorized by the Nebraska Liquor Control Act act to
- 3 purchase or to sell alcoholic liquor; or -
- 4 (iv) Have any interest whatsoever in the purchases or sales made by
- 5 the persons authorized by the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act or
- 6 <u>the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act to purchase or to</u>
- 7 sell cannabis.
- 8 (b) With the written approval of the executive director, an employee
- 9 of the commission, other than the executive director or a division
- 10 manager, may accept part-time or seasonal employment with a person
- 11 licensed or regulated by the commission. No such employment shall be
- 12 approved if the licensee receives more than fifty percent of the
- 13 licensee's gross revenue from the sale or dispensing of alcoholic liquor
- 14 or cannabis.
- 15 (5) (4) This section shall not prevent any commissioner, the
- 16 executive director, or any employee from purchasing and keeping in his or
- 17 her possession for the use of himself, herself, or members of his or her
- 18 family or guests any:
- 19 <u>(a) Alcoholic</u> alcoholic liquor which may be purchased or kept by any
- 20 person pursuant to the Nebraska Liquor Control Act; or act.
- 21 (b) Cannabis which may be purchased or kept as allowed pursuant to
- 22 the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act.
- 23 Sec. 8. Section 53-111, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 24 amended to read:
- 25 53-111 (1) A commissioner, the executive director of the commission,
- 26 or any person appointed or employed by the commission shall not solicit
- 27 or accept any gift, gratuity, emolument, or employment from any person
- 28 subject to the Nebraska Liquor Control Act or the Nebraska Medical
- 29 <u>Cannabis Regulation Act</u> or from any officer, agent, or employee thereof
- 30 or solicit, request from, or recommend, directly or indirectly, to any
- 31 such person or to any officer, agent, or employee thereof the appointment

- 1 of any person to any place or position. Any such person and every
- 2 officer, agent, or employee thereof may not offer to any commissioner,
- 3 the executive director, or any person appointed or employed by the
- 4 commission any gift, gratuity, emolument, or employment. If a
- 5 commissioner, the executive director, or any person appointed or employed
- 6 by the commission violates this section, he or she shall be removed from
- 7 his or her office or employment. Every person violating this section
- 8 shall be guilty of a Class II misdemeanor.
- 9 Sec. 9. Section 77-4303, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 10 amended to read:
- 11 77-4303 (1) A tax is hereby imposed on marijuana and controlled
- 12 substances at the following rates:
- 13 (a) On each ounce of marijuana or each portion of an ounce, one
- 14 hundred dollars;
- (b) On each gram or portion of a gram of a controlled substance that
- is customarily sold by weight or volume, one hundred fifty dollars; or
- 17 (c) On each fifty dosage units or portion thereof of a controlled
- 18 substance that is not customarily sold by weight, five hundred dollars.
- 19 (2) For purposes of calculating the tax under this section,
- 20 marijuana or any controlled substance that is customarily sold by weight
- 21 or volume shall be measured by the weight of the substance in the
- 22 dealer's possession. The weight shall be the actual weight, if known, or
- 23 the estimated weight as determined by the Nebraska State Patrol or other
- 24 law enforcement agency. Such determination shall be presumed to be the
- 25 weight of such marijuana or controlled substances for purposes of
- 26 sections 77-4301 to 77-4316.
- 27 (3) The tax shall not be imposed upon a person registered or
- 28 otherwise lawfully in possession of marijuana or a controlled substance
- 29 pursuant to Chapter 28, article 4, or lawfully in possession of cannabis
- 30 under the Nebraska Medical Cannabis Patient Protection Act or the
- 31 Nebraska Medical Cannabis Regulation Act.

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1 **Sec. 10.** Original sections 28-439, 53-105, 53-106, 53-110, 53-111,

- 2 and 77-4303, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, sections 28-416 and
- 3 28-476, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024, and section 2,
- 4 Initiative Law 2024, No. 437, are repealed.
- 5 **Sec. 11.** The following sections are outright repealed: Sections
- 6 28-463, 28-464, 28-465, 28-466, 28-467, 28-468, and 28-469, Reissue
- 7 Revised Statutes of Nebraska.
- 8 Sec. 12. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when
- 9 passed and approved according to law.