LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 171

Introduced by Brandt, 32.

Read first time January 13, 2025

Committee: Revenue

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections
- 2 77-2715.03 and 77-2734.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 3 2024; to change provisions relating to individual and corporate
- 4 income tax rates; and to repeal the original sections.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 77-2715.03, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 2 Supplement, 2024, is amended to read:
- 3 77-2715.03 (1) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 4 after January 1, 2013, and before January 1, 2014, the following brackets
- 5 and rates are hereby established for the Nebraska individual income tax:

6 Individual Income Tax Brackets and Rates

7	Bracket	Single	Married,	Head of	Married,	Estates	Tax
8	Number	Individuals	Filing	Household	Filing	and	Rate
9			Jointly		Separate	Trusts	
10	1	\$0-2,399	\$0-4,799	\$0-4,499	\$0-2,399	\$0-499	2.46%
11	2	\$2,400-	\$4,800-	\$4,500-	\$2,400-	\$500-	
12		17,499	34,999	27,999	17,499	4,699	3.51%
13	3	\$17,500-	\$35,000-	\$28,000-	\$17,500-	\$4,700-	
14		26,999	53,999	39,999	26,999	15,149	5.01%
15	4	\$27,000	\$54,000	\$40,000	\$27,000	\$15,150	
16		and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	6.84%

17 (2)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after

18 January 1, 2014, the following brackets and rates are hereby established

19 for the Nebraska individual income tax:

20 Individual Income Tax Brackets and Rates

21	Bracket	Single	Married,	Head of	Married,	Estates	Tax
22	Number	Individuals	Filing	Household	Filing	and	Rate
23			Jointly		Separate	Trusts	
24	1	\$0-2,999	\$0-5,999	\$0-5,599	\$0-2,999	\$0-499	2.46%
25	2	\$3,000-	\$6,000-	\$5,600-	\$3,000-	\$500-	
26		17,999	35,999	28,799	17,999	4,699	3.51%
27	3	\$18,000-	\$36,000-	\$28,800-	\$18,000-	\$4,700-	Rate
28		28,999	57,999	42,999	28,999	15,149	Three
29	4	\$29,000	\$58,000	\$43,000	\$29,000	\$15,150	Rate
30		and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	and Over	Four

LB171 2025

- 1 (b) For purposes of this subsection, rate three shall be:
- 2 (i) 5.01% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 3 January 1, 2014, and before January 1, 2026; and
- 4 (ii) 4.99% 4.55% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on
- 5 or after January 1, 2026. , and before January 1, 2027; and
- 6 (iii) 3.99% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 7 after January 1, 2027.
- 8 (c) For purposes of this subsection, rate four shall be:
- 9 (i) 6.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 10 January 1, 2014, and before January 1, 2023;
- 11 (ii) 6.64% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 12 after January 1, 2023, and before January 1, 2024;
- 13 (iii) 5.84% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 14 after January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2025;
- 15 (iv) 5.20% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 16 after January 1, 2025, and before January 1, 2026; and
- 17 (v) <u>4.99%</u> 4.55% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 18 after January 1, 2026., and before January 1, 2027; and
- 19 (vi) 3.99% for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 20 after January 1, 2027.
- 21 (3)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 22 January 1, 2015, the minimum and maximum dollar amounts for each income
- 23 tax bracket provided in subsection (2) of this section shall be adjusted
- 24 for inflation by the percentage determined under subdivision (3)(b) of
- 25 this section. The rate applicable to any such income tax bracket shall
- 26 not be changed as part of any adjustment under this subsection. The
- 27 minimum and maximum dollar amounts for each income tax bracket as
- 28 adjusted shall be rounded to the nearest ten-dollar amount. If the
- 29 adjusted amount for any income tax bracket ends in a five, it shall be
- 30 rounded up to the nearest ten-dollar amount.
- 31 (b)(i) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after

- 1 January 1, 2015, and before January 1, 2018, the Tax Commissioner shall
- 2 adjust the income tax brackets by the percentage determined pursuant to
- 3 the provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 4 it existed prior to December 22, 2017, except that in section 1(f)(3)(B)
- 5 of the code the year 2013 shall be substituted for the year 1992. For
- 6 2015, the Tax Commissioner shall then determine the percent change from
- 7 the twelve months ending on August 31, 2013, to the twelve months ending
- 8 on August 31, 2014, and in each subsequent year, from the twelve months
- 9 ending on August 31, 2013, to the twelve months ending on August 31 of
- 10 the year preceding the taxable year. The Tax Commissioner shall prescribe
- 11 new tax rate schedules that apply in lieu of the schedules set forth in
- 12 subsection (2) of this section.
- 13 (ii) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 14 January 1, 2018, the Tax Commissioner shall adjust the income tax
- 15 brackets based on the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for
- 16 All Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics
- 17 from the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months
- 18 ending on August 31 of the year preceding the taxable year. The Tax
- 19 Commissioner shall prescribe new tax rate schedules that apply in lieu of
- 20 the schedules set forth in subsection (2) of this section.
- 21 (4) Whenever the tax brackets or tax rates are changed by the
- 22 Legislature, the Tax Commissioner shall update the tax rate schedules to
- 23 reflect the new tax brackets or tax rates and shall publish such updated
- 24 schedules.
- 25 (5) The Tax Commissioner shall prepare, from the rate schedules, tax
- 26 tables which can be used by a majority of the taxpayers to determine
- 27 their Nebraska tax liability. The design of the tax tables shall be
- 28 determined by the Tax Commissioner. The size of the tax table brackets
- 29 may change as the level of income changes. The difference in tax between
- 30 two tax table brackets shall not exceed fifteen dollars. The Tax
- 31 Commissioner may build the personal exemption credit and standard

- 1 deduction amounts into the tax tables.
- 2 (6) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 3 January 1, 2013, the tax rate applied to other federal taxes included in
- 4 the computation of the Nebraska individual income tax shall be 29.6
- 5 percent.
- 6 (7) The Tax Commissioner may require by rule and regulation that all
- 7 taxpayers shall use the tax tables if their income is less than the
- 8 maximum income included in the tax tables.
- 9 Sec. 2. Section 77-2734.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 10 2024, is amended to read:
- 11 77-2734.02 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section,
- 12 a tax is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every corporate taxpayer
- 13 that is doing business in this state:
- (a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin before January 1,
- 15 2013, at a rate equal to one hundred fifty and eight-tenths percent of
- 16 the primary rate imposed on individuals under section 77-2701.01 on the
- 17 first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and at the rate of
- 18 two hundred eleven percent of such rate on all taxable income in excess
- 19 of one hundred thousand dollars. The resultant rates shall be rounded to
- 20 the nearest one hundredth of one percent;
- 21 (b) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 22 January 1, 2013, and before January 1, 2022, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 23 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 24 at the rate of 7.81 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 25 hundred thousand dollars;
- 26 (c) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 27 January 1, 2022, and before January 1, 2023, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 28 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 29 at the rate of 7.50 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 30 hundred thousand dollars;
- 31 (d) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after

- 1 January 1, 2023, and before January 1, 2024, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 2 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 3 at the rate of 7.25 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 4 hundred thousand dollars;
- 5 (e) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 6 January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2025, at a rate equal to 5.58
- 7 percent on the first one hundred thousand dollars of taxable income and
- 8 at the rate of 5.84 percent on all taxable income in excess of one
- 9 hundred thousand dollars;
- 10 (f) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 11 January 1, 2025, and before January 1, 2026, at the rate of 5.20 percent
- 12 on all taxable income; and
- 13 (g) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 14 January 1, 2026, and before January 1, 2027, at the rate of 4.99 4.55
- 15 percent on all taxable income. ; and
- 16 (h) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 17 January 1, 2027, at the rate of 3.99 percent on all taxable income.
- 18 For corporate taxpayers with a fiscal year that does not coincide
- 19 with the calendar year, the individual rate used for this subsection
- 20 shall be the rate in effect on the first day, or the day deemed to be the
- 21 first day, of the taxable year.
- 22 (2) An insurance company shall be subject to taxation at the lesser
- 23 of the rate described in subsection (1) of this section or the rate of
- 24 tax imposed by the state or country in which the insurance company is
- 25 domiciled if the insurance company can establish to the satisfaction of
- 26 the Tax Commissioner that it is domiciled in a state or country other
- 27 than Nebraska that imposes on Nebraska domiciled insurance companies a
- 28 retaliatory tax against the tax described in subsection (1) of this
- 29 section.
- 30 (3) For a corporate taxpayer that is subject to tax in another
- 31 state, its taxable income shall be the portion of the taxpayer's federal

- 1 taxable income, as adjusted, that is determined to be connected with the
- 2 taxpayer's operations in this state pursuant to sections 77-2734.05 to
- 3 77-2734.15.
- 4 (4) Each corporate taxpayer shall file only one income tax return
- 5 for each taxable year.
- 6 **Sec. 3.** Original sections 77-2715.03 and 77-2734.02, Revised
- 7 Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024, are repealed.