## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 157**

Introduced by Conrad, 46.

Read first time January 13, 2025

Committee: Revenue

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
- 2 25-1553, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section
- 3 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024; to adopt
- 4 the Child Tax Credit Act; to exempt certain tax credit refunds from
- 5 claims of creditors; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
- 6 original sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known and may be

- 2 cited as the Child Tax Credit Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Child Tax Credit Act:
- 4 (1) Department means the Department of Revenue;
- 5 (2) Qualifying child means an individual who:
- 6 (a) Is six years of age or younger at the end of the taxable year;
- 7 (b) Is claimed as a dependent on the taxpayer's federal income tax
- 8 <u>return; and</u>
- 9 (c) Has been issued either a social security number or an individual
- 10 <u>taxpayer identification number; and</u>
- 11 (3) Taxpayer means an individual who is subject to the income tax
- 12 <u>imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967.</u>
- 13 Sec. 3. (1) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 14 after January 1, 2026, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 15 <u>amended</u>, any taxpayer with a qualifying child shall be eligible to
- 16 receive a credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
- 17 Act of 1967.
- 18 (2) The credit provided in this section shall be a refundable credit
- in an amount calculated as follows:
- 20 (a) For taxpayers with a filing status of married filing jointly,
- 21 the credit shall be equal to one thousand dollars per qualifying child,
- 22 except that the credit amount shall be reduced, but not below zero, by
- 23 five percent for each two thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which
- 24 the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income exceeds one hundred ten
- 25 thousand dollars;
- 26 (b) For taxpayers with a filing status of head of household, the
- 27 <u>credit shall be equal to one thousand dollars per qualifying child,</u>
- 28 except that the credit amount shall be reduced, but not below zero, by
- 29 five percent for each one thousand five hundred dollars, or fraction
- 30 thereof, by which the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income exceeds
- 31 ninety-two thousand five hundred dollars; and

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- 1 (c) For taxpayers with any other filing status, the credit shall be
- 2 equal to one thousand dollars per qualifying child, except that the
- 3 credit amount shall be reduced, but not below zero, by five percent for
- 4 each one thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the taxpayer's
- 5 federal adjusted gross income exceeds seventy-five thousand dollars.
- 6 (3) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 7 January 1, 2027, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, the
- 8 <u>department shall adjust certain amounts in subsection (2) of this section</u>
- 9 for inflation by the same percentage used to adjust individual income tax
- 10 brackets under section 77-2715.03. Such adjustment shall be made to:
- 11 <u>(a) The tax credit amounts;</u>
- 12 <u>(b) The threshold amounts at which the tax credit amounts begin to</u>
- 13 <u>be reduced; and</u>
- 14 (c) The increments at which the tax credit amounts are reduced.
- 15 Sec. 4. Beginning in 2027, the department shall submit an annual
- 16 report to the Legislature on the usage of credits under the Child Tax
- 17 Credit Act. The report shall be submitted no later than July 15 of each
- 18 year.
- 19 **Sec. 5.** <u>The department may adopt and promulgate rules and</u>
- 20 regulations to carry out the Child Tax Credit Act.
- 21 Sec. 6. Section 25-1553, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 22 amended to read:
- 23 25-1553 In bankruptcy and in the collection of a money judgment, the
- 24 full amount of (1) any federal or state earned income tax credit refund
- 25 and (2) any tax credit refund received under the Child Tax Credit Act
- 26 shall be exempt from attachment, garnishment, or other legal or equitable
- 27 process and from all claims of creditors.
- Sec. 7. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 29 2024, is amended to read:
- 30 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified resident
- 31 individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by

- 1 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 2 (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under section 22 of
- 3 the Internal Revenue Code; and
- 4 (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided in section
- 5 77-2730.
- 6 (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident individuals against
- 7 the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 8 (a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross incomes of
- 9 greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a nonrefundable credit equal
- 10 to twenty-five percent of the federal credit allowed under section 21 of
- 11 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that for taxable
- 12 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2015, such
- 13 nonrefundable credit shall be allowed only if the individual would have
- 14 received the federal credit allowed under section 21 of the code after
- adding back in any carryforward of a net operating loss that was deducted
- 16 pursuant to such section in determining eligibility for the federal
- 17 credit;
- 18 (b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross income of
- 19 twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit equal to a
- 20 percentage of the federal credit allowable under section 21 of the
- 21 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or not the federal
- 22 credit was limited by the federal tax liability. The percentage of the
- 23 federal credit shall be one hundred percent for incomes not greater than
- 24 twenty-two thousand dollars, and the percentage shall be reduced by ten
- 25 percent for each one thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the
- 26 reported federal adjusted gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand
- 27 dollars, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 28 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if
- 29 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under
- 30 section 21 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net
- 31 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining

- 1 eligibility for the federal credit;
- 2 (c) A refundable credit as provided in section 77-5209.01 for
- 3 individuals who qualify for an income tax credit as a qualified beginning
- 4 farmer or livestock producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act
- 5 for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1,
- 6 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
- 7 (d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 8 tax credit under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska
- 9 Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Research
- 10 and Development Act, the Reverse Osmosis System Tax Credit Act, or the
- 11 Volunteer Emergency Responders Incentive Act; and
- 12 (e) A refundable credit equal to ten percent of the federal credit
- 13 allowed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 14 amended, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 15 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if
- 16 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under
- 17 section 32 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net
- 18 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining
- 19 eligibility for the federal credit.
- 20 (3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a nonrefundable
- 21 credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of
- 22 1967:
- 23 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under section
- 24 77-2716.01;
- 25 (b) A credit for contributions to programs or projects certified for
- 26 tax credit status as provided in the Creating High Impact Economic
- 27 Futures Act. Each partner, each shareholder of an electing subchapter S
- 28 corporation, each beneficiary of an estate or trust, or each member of a
- 29 limited liability company shall report his or her share of the credit in
- 30 the same manner and proportion as he or she reports the partnership,
- 31 subchapter S corporation, estate, trust, or limited liability company

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- 1 income;
- 2 (c) A credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as provided in
- 3 section 77-27,236;
- 4 (d) A credit as provided in the New Markets Job Growth Investment
- 5 Act;
- 6 (e) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet
- 7 Revitalization Act;
- 8 (f) A credit to employers as provided in sections 77-27,238 and
- 9 77-27,240;
- 10 (g) A credit as provided in the Affordable Housing Tax Credit Act;
- 11 (h) A credit to grocery store retailers, restaurants, and
- 12 agricultural producers as provided in section 77-27,241;
- 13 (i) A credit as provided in the Sustainable Aviation Fuel Tax Credit
- 14 Act;
- 15 (j) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Shortline Rail
- 16 Modernization Act;
- 17 (k) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Pregnancy Help Act; and
- 18 (1) A credit as provided in the Caregiver Tax Credit Act.
- 19 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income tax
- 20 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 21 (a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes paid to
- 22 another state as provided in section 77-2730;
- 23 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions to programs
- 24 or projects certified for tax credit status as provided in the Creating
- 25 High Impact Economic Futures Act; and
- 26 (c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 27 tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer
- 28 Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 29 after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 30 amended. The credit allowed for each partner, shareholder, member, or
- 31 beneficiary of a partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or

- 1 estate or trust qualifying for an income tax credit as an owner of
- 2 agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act shall be
- 3 equal to the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion
- 4 of the amount of tax credit distributed pursuant to subsection (6) of
- 5 section 77-5211.
- 6 (5)(a) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007,
- 7 and before January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 8 amended, there shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or
- 9 beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 10 company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax
- 11 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to fifty percent of the
- 12 partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the
- 13 amount of franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to
- 14 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 15 (b) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009,
- 16 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there shall be
- 17 allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a
- 18 partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, or
- 19 estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
- 20 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to the partner's, shareholder's,
- 21 member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of franchise tax paid to
- 22 the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 23 (c) Each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary shall report
- 24 his or her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or
- 25 she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 26 company, or estate or trust income. If any partner, shareholder, member,
- 27 or beneficiary cannot fully utilize the credit for that year, the credit
- 28 may not be carried forward or back.
- 29 (6) There shall be allowed to all individuals nonrefundable credits
- 30 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
- 31 provided in section 77-3604 and refundable credits against the income tax

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imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as provided in section 1

- 2 77-3605.
- (7)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after 3
- January 1, 2020, and before January 1, 2026, under the Internal Revenue 4
- Code of 1986, as amended, a nonrefundable credit against the income tax 5
- imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 in the amount of five 6
- 7 thousand dollars shall be allowed to any individual who purchases a
- residence during the taxable year if such residence: 8
- 9 (i) Is located within an area that has been declared an extremely
- blighted area under section 18-2101.02; 10
- (ii) Is the individual's primary residence; and 11
- (iii) Was not purchased from a family member of the individual or a 12
- 13 family member of the individual's spouse.
- (b) The credit provided in this subsection shall be claimed for the 14
- taxable year in which the residence is purchased. If the individual 15
- cannot fully utilize the credit for such year, the credit may be carried 16
- forward to subsequent taxable years until fully utilized. 17
- (c) No more than one credit may be claimed under this subsection 18
- 19 with respect to a single residence.
- (d) The credit provided in this subsection shall be subject to 20
- recapture by the Department of Revenue if the individual claiming the 21
- 22 credit sells or otherwise transfers the residence or guits using the
- residence as his or her primary residence within five years after the end 23
- of the taxable year in which the credit was claimed. 24
- (e) For purposes of this subsection, family member means 25
- individual's spouse, child, parent, brother, sister, grandchild, or 26
- grandparent, whether by blood, marriage, or adoption. 27
- 28 (8) There shall be allowed to all individuals refundable credits
- against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as 29
- provided in the Cast and Crew Nebraska Act, the Child Tax Credit Act, the 30
- Nebraska Biodiesel Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Higher Blend Tax Credit 31

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1 Act, the Nebraska Property Tax Incentive Act, the Relocation Incentive

- 2 Act, and the Renewable Chemical Production Tax Credit Act.
- 3 (9)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
- 4 January 1, 2022, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, a
- 5 refundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
- 6 Act of 1967 shall be allowed to the parent of a stillborn child if:
- 7 (i) A fetal death certificate is filed pursuant to subsection (1) of
- 8 section 71-606 for such child;
- 9 (ii) Such child had advanced to at least the twentieth week of
- 10 gestation; and
- 11 (iii) Such child would have been a dependent of the individual
- 12 claiming the credit.
- 13 (b) The amount of the credit shall be two thousand dollars.
- 14 (c) The credit shall be allowed for the taxable year in which the
- 15 stillbirth occurred.
- 16 (10) There shall be allowed to all individuals refundable credits
- 17 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
- 18 provided in section 77-7203 and nonrefundable credits against the income
- 19 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as provided in section
- 20 77-7204.
- 21 (11) There shall be allowed to all individuals refundable credits
- 22 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
- 23 provided in section 77-3157 and nonrefundable credits against the income
- 24 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as provided in sections
- 25 77-3156, 77-3158, and 77-3159.
- 26 Sec. 8. Original section 25-1553, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 27 Nebraska, and section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 28 2024, are repealed.