LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 149

Introduced by Hansen, 16.

Read first time January 13, 2025

Committee: Education

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to schools; to amend sections 79-263, 79-265,
- and 79-267, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to eliminate the
- 3 prohibition regarding suspending a student that is in pre-
- 4 kindergarten through second grade; to harmonize provisions; to
- 5 repeal the original sections; and to outright repeal section
- 6 79-265.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- **Section 1.** Section 79-263, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 79-263 (1) Each Except as provided in section 79-265.01, each school
- 4 district shall adopt a policy requiring the expulsion from school for a
- 5 period of not less than one year of any student who is determined to have
- 6 knowingly and intentionally possessed, used, or transmitted a firearm on
- 7 school grounds, in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school
- 8 being used for a school purpose or in a vehicle being driven for a school
- 9 purpose by a school employee or his or her designee, or at a school-
- 10 sponsored activity or athletic event. For purposes of this section,
- 11 firearm means a firearm as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921. The policy shall
- 12 authorize the superintendent or the school board or board of education to
- 13 modify the expulsion requirement on an individual basis.
- 14 (2) Each school district shall provide annually to the State
- 15 Department of Education:
- 16 (a) An assurance that the school district has in effect the policy
- 17 required by subsection (1) of this section; and
- 18 (b) A description of the circumstances surrounding any expulsions
- 19 imposed under the policy required by subsection (1) of this section,
- 20 including:
- 21 (i) The name of the school concerned;
- 22 (ii) The number of students expelled from the school; and
- 23 (iii) The types of weapons concerned.
- 24 Sec. 2. Section 79-265, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 25 amended to read:
- 26 79-265 (1) <u>The Except as provided in section 79-265.01, the</u>
- 27 principal may deny any student the right to attend school or to take part
- 28 in any school function for a period of up to five school days on the
- 29 following grounds:
- 30 (a) Conduct constituting grounds for expulsion as set out in the
- 31 Student Discipline Act; or

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- 1 (b) Any other violation of rules and standards of behavior adopted
- 3 (2) Such short-term suspension shall be made only after the
- 4 principal has made an investigation of the alleged conduct or violation
- 5 and has determined that such suspension is necessary to help any student,
- 6 to further school purposes, or to prevent an interference with school
- 7 purposes.

under the act.

- 8 (3) Before such short-term suspension takes effect, the student
- 9 shall be given oral or written notice of the charges against him or her,
- 10 an explanation of the evidence the authorities have, and an opportunity
- 11 to present his or her version.
- 12 (4) Within twenty-four hours or such additional time as is
- 13 reasonably necessary, not to exceed an additional forty-eight hours,
- 14 following such suspension, the principal shall send a written statement
- to the student and his or her parent or guardian describing the student's
- 16 conduct, misconduct, or violation of the rule or standard and the reasons
- 17 for the action taken. The principal shall make a reasonable effort to
- 18 hold a conference with the parent or guardian before or at the time the
- 19 student returns to school and shall document such effort in writing.
- 20 Sec. 3. Section 79-267, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 21 amended to read:
- 22 79-267 The Except as provided in section 79-265.01, the following
- 23 student conduct shall constitute grounds for long-term suspension,
- 24 expulsion, or mandatory reassignment, subject to the procedural
- 25 provisions of the Student Discipline Act, when such activity occurs on
- 26 school grounds, in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school
- 27 being used for a school purpose or in a vehicle being driven for a school
- 28 purpose by a school employee or by his or her designee, or at a school-
- 29 sponsored activity or athletic event:
- 30 (1) Use of violence, force, coercion, threat, intimidation, or
- 31 similar conduct in a manner that constitutes a substantial interference

- 1 with school purposes;
- 2 (2) Willfully causing or attempting to cause substantial damage to
- 3 property, stealing or attempting to steal property of substantial value,
- 4 or repeated damage or theft involving property;
- 5 (3) Causing or attempting to cause personal injury to a school
- 6 employee, to a school volunteer, or to any student. Personal injury
- 7 caused by accident, self-defense, or other action undertaken on the
- 8 reasonable belief that it was necessary to protect some other person
- 9 shall not constitute a violation of this subdivision;
- 10 (4) Threatening or intimidating any student for the purpose of or
- 11 with the intent of obtaining money or anything of value from such
- 12 student;
- 13 (5) Knowingly possessing, handling, or transmitting any object or
- 14 material that is ordinarily or generally considered a weapon;
- 15 (6) Engaging in the unlawful possession, selling, dispensing, or use
- 16 of a controlled substance or an imitation controlled substance, as
- 17 defined in section 28-401, a substance represented to be a controlled
- 18 substance, or alcoholic liquor as defined in section 53-103.02 or being
- 19 under the influence of a controlled substance or alcoholic liquor;
- 20 (7) Public indecency as defined in section 28-806, except that this
- 21 subdivision shall apply only to students at least twelve years of age but
- 22 less than nineteen years of age;
- 23 (8) Engaging in bullying as defined in section 79-2,137;
- 24 (9) Sexually assaulting or attempting to sexually assault any person
- 25 if a complaint has been filed by a prosecutor in a court of competent
- 26 jurisdiction alleging that the student has sexually assaulted or
- 27 attempted to sexually assault any person, including sexual assaults or
- 28 attempted sexual assaults which occur off school grounds not at a school
- 29 function, activity, or event. For purposes of this subdivision, sexual
- 30 assault means sexual assault in the first degree as defined in section
- 31 28-319, sexual assault in the second degree as defined in section 28-320,

- 1 sexual assault of a child in the second or third degree as defined in
- 2 section 28-320.01, or sexual assault of a child in the first degree as
- 3 defined in section 28-319.01, as such sections now provide or may
- 4 hereafter from time to time be amended;
- 5 (10) Engaging in any other activity forbidden by the laws of the
- 6 State of Nebraska which activity constitutes a danger to other students
- 7 or interferes with school purposes; or
- 8 (11) A repeated violation of any rules and standards validly
- 9 established pursuant to section 79-262 if such violations constitute a
- 10 substantial interference with school purposes.
- 11 It is the intent of the Legislature that alternatives to suspension
- 12 or expulsion be imposed against a student who is truant, tardy, or
- 13 otherwise absent from required school activities.
- 14 Sec. 4. Original sections 79-263, 79-265, and 79-267, Reissue
- 15 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.
- 16 Sec. 5. The following section is outright repealed: Section
- 17 79-265.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska.