LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 125

Introduced by Hughes, 24. Read first time January 10, 2025 Committee:

1 A	BILL FOR AN ACT relating to tobacco and related products; to amend
2	sections 28-1418.01, 77-4001, 77-4002, 77-4003.01, 77-4007, and
3	77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024; to define and
4	redefine terms relating to nicotine and nicotine analogues; to
5	provide for regulation, licensure, and taxation of alternative
6	nicotine products and electronic nicotine delivery systems
7	containing nicotine analogues; to change provisions of the Tobacco
8	Products Tax Act; to harmonize provisions; to provide an operative
9	date; and to repeal the original sections.

10 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

3

Section 1. Section 28-1418.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
 Supplement, 2024, is amended to read:

28-1418.01 For purposes of sections 28-1418 to 28-1429.07:

(1) Alternative nicotine product means any noncombustible product 4 containing nicotine or a nicotine analogue that is intended for human 5 consumption, whether chewed, absorbed, dissolved, or ingested by any 6 other means. Alternative nicotine product does not include any electronic 7 nicotine delivery system, cigarette, cigar, or other tobacco product, or 8 9 any product regulated as a drug or device by the United States Food and Drug Administration under Chapter V of the Federal Food, Drug, and 10 Cosmetic Act; 11

(2) Cigarette means any product that contains nicotine, is intended 12 13 to be burned or heated under ordinary conditions of use, and consists of or contains (a) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in any substance 14 not containing tobacco, (b) tobacco, in any form, that is functional in 15 16 the product which, because of its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler, or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be offered to, or 17 purchased by, consumers as a cigarette, or (c) any roll of tobacco 18 19 wrapped in any substance containing tobacco which, because of its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler, or its packaging and 20 labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a 21 22 cigarette described in subdivision (2)(a) of this section;

(3) Delivery sale means to sell, give, or furnish products (a) by
mail or delivery service, (b) through the Internet or a computer network,
(c) by telephone, or (d) through any other electronic method;

(4)(a) Electronic nicotine delivery system means any product or
device containing nicotine, <u>a nicotine analogue,</u> tobacco, or tobacco
derivatives that employs a heating element, power source, electronic
circuit, or other electronic, chemical, or mechanical means, regardless
of shape or size, to simulate smoking by delivering the nicotine,
<u>nicotine analogue,</u> tobacco, or tobacco derivatives in vapor, fog, mist,

-2-

1 gas, or aerosol form to a person inhaling from the product or device.

2 (b) Electronic nicotine delivery system includes, but is not limited3 to, the following:

4 (i) Any substance containing nicotine, <u>a nicotine analogue</u>, tobacco, 5 or tobacco derivatives, whether sold separately or sold in combination 6 with a product or device that is intended to deliver to a person 7 nicotine, <u>nicotine analogue</u>, tobacco, or tobacco derivatives in vapor, 8 fog, mist, gas, or aerosol form;

9 (ii) Any product or device marketed, manufactured, distributed, or 10 sold as an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar, electronic cigarillo, 11 electronic pipe, electronic hookah, or similar products, names, 12 descriptors, or devices; and

(iii) Any component, part, or accessory of such a product or device
that is used during operation of the product or device when sold in
combination with any substance containing nicotine, <u>a nicotine analogue</u>,
tobacco, or tobacco derivatives.

17 (c) Electronic nicotine delivery system does not include the18 following:

(i) An alternative nicotine product, cigarette, cigar, or other
tobacco product, or any product regulated as a drug or device by the
United States Food and Drug Administration under Chapter V of the Federal
Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; or

(ii) Any component, part, or accessory of such a product or device
that is used during operation of the product or device when not sold in
combination with any substance containing nicotine, <u>a nicotine analogue</u>,
tobacco, or tobacco derivatives;

27

<u>(5) Nicotine analogue means a substance that has:</u>

28 (a) A chemical structure substantially similar to nicotine; or

29 (b) An effect on the central nervous system that is substantially
30 similar to, or greater than, the effect on the central nervous system of
31 nicotine;

-3-

1 (6) (5) Self-service display means a retail display that contains a 2 tobacco product, a tobacco-derived product, an electronic nicotine delivery system, or an alternative nicotine product and is located in an 3 4 area openly accessible to a retailer's customers and from which such customers can readily access the product without the assistance of a 5 salesperson. Self-service display does not include a display case that 6 7 holds tobacco products, tobacco-derived products, electronic nicotine delivery systems, or alternative nicotine products behind locked doors; 8 9 and

10 <u>(7)</u> (6) Tobacco specialty store means a retail store that (a) 11 derives at least seventy-five percent of its revenue from tobacco 12 products, tobacco-derived products, electronic nicotine delivery systems, 13 or alternative nicotine products and (b) does not permit persons under 14 the age of twenty-one years to enter the premises unless accompanied by a 15 parent or legal guardian.

Sec. 2. Section 77-4001, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024, is amended to read:

18 77-4001 Sections 77-4001 to 77-4025 <u>and sections 4 and 6 of this act</u>
19 shall be known and may be cited as the Tobacco Products Tax Act.

20 Sec. 3. Section 77-4002, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 21 2024, is amended to read:

22 77-4002 For purposes of the Tobacco Products Tax Act, unless the 23 context otherwise requires, the definitions found in sections 77-4003 to 24 77-4007 <u>and sections 4 and 6 of this act</u> shall be used.

Sec. 4. <u>Alternative nicotine product has the same meaning as in</u>
 <u>section 28-1418.01.</u>

Sec. 5. Section 77-4003.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
28 2024, is amended to read:

77-4003.01 Consumable material means any liquid solution or other
 material containing nicotine <u>or a nicotine analogue</u> that is depleted as
 an electronic nicotine delivery system is used.

-4-

Sec. 6. <u>Nicotine analogue has the same meaning as in section</u>
 <u>28-1418.01.</u>

3 Sec. 7. Section 77-4007, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
4 2024, is amended to read:

77-4007 (1) Tobacco products means (a) shall mean (1) cigars, (b) 5 (2) cheroots, (c) (3) stogies, (d) (4) periques, (e) (5) granulated, plug 6 7 cut, crimp cut, ready rubbed, and other smoking tobacco, (f) (6) snuff, (\underline{q}) $(\underline{7})$ snuff flour, (\underline{h}) $(\underline{8})$ cavendish, (\underline{i}) $(\underline{9})$ plug and twist tobacco, 8 9 (i) (10) fine cut and other chewing tobacco, (k) (11) shorts, refuse 10 scraps, clippings, cuttings, and sweepings of tobacco, (1) (12) other kinds and forms of tobacco, prepared in such manner as to be suitable for 11 chewing or smoking in a pipe or otherwise or both for chewing and 12 13 smoking, (m) any alternative nicotine product and (n) (13) electronic nicotine delivery systems. 14

15 (2) Tobacco , except that tobacco products does not include shall
 16 not mean cigarettes as defined in section 77-2601.

Sec. 8. Section 77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2024, is amended to read:

19 77-4008 (1)(a) A tax is hereby imposed upon the first owner of
20 tobacco products to be sold in this state.

(b) The tax on snuff shall be forty-four cents per ounce and a
proportionate tax at the like rate on all fractional parts of an ounce.
Such tax shall be computed based on the net weight as listed by the
manufacturer.

(c) The tax on an electronic nicotine delivery system containing three milliliters or less of consumable material shall be five cents per milliliter of consumable material and a proportionate tax at the like rate on all fractional parts of a milliliter.

(d) The tax on an electronic nicotine delivery system containing
more than three milliliters of consumable material shall be ten percent
of (i) the purchase price of such electronic nicotine delivery system

-5-

paid by the first owner or (ii) the price at which the first owner who made, manufactured, or fabricated the electronic nicotine delivery system sells the item to others.

(e) For electronic nicotine delivery systems in the possession of 4 retail dealers for which tax has not been paid, the tax under this 5 subsection shall be imposed at the earliest time the retail dealer: (i) 6 7 Brings or causes to be brought into the state any electronic nicotine delivery system for sale; (ii) makes, manufactures, or fabricates any 8 9 electronic nicotine delivery system in this state for sale in this state; 10 or (iii) sells any electronic nicotine delivery system to consumers within this state. 11

12 (f) The tax on alternative nicotine products shall be twenty percent 13 of (i) the purchase price of such products paid by the first owner or 14 (ii) the price at which a first owner who made, manufactured, or 15 fabricated the product sells the items to others.

16 (g) (f) The tax on tobacco products <u>not otherwise provided for in</u> 17 <u>this section</u> other than snuff and electronic nicotine delivery systems 18 shall be twenty percent of (i) the purchase price of such tobacco 19 products paid by the first owner or (ii) the price at which a first owner 20 who made, manufactured, or fabricated the tobacco product sells the items 21 to others.

22 (h) (g) The tax on tobacco products shall be in addition to all
 23 other taxes.

(2) Whenever any person who is licensed under section 77-4009
purchases tobacco products from another person licensed under section
77-4009, the seller shall be liable for the payment of the tax.

27 (3) Amounts collected pursuant to this section shall be used and
28 distributed pursuant to section 77-4025.

29 Sec. 9. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2026.

30 Sec. 10. Original sections 28-1418.01, 77-4001, 77-4002,
 31 77-4003.01, 77-4007, and 77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

-6-

1 2024, are repealed.