

## ENGROSSED LEGISLATIVE BILL 320

Introduced by Sanders, 45.

A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to human trafficking; to amend sections 81-1430 and 81-1431, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2025; to require hotels and similar public lodging establishments to place posters relating to human trafficking in such hotels and establishments; to provide for training about human trafficking to employees of such hotels and establishments; to provide powers to the Department of Labor and the Attorney General; to limit the liability of owners, operators, and employees of such hotels or establishments relating to human trafficking committed by a third party; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original sections.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

**Section 1.** Section 81-1430, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2025, is amended to read:

81-1430 (1) A task force is hereby established within the Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice for the purposes of investigating and studying human trafficking, the methods for advertising human trafficking services, and the victimization of individuals coerced to participate in human trafficking. The task force terminates July 1, 2026.

(2) The task force shall examine the extent to which human trafficking is prevalent in this state, the scope of efforts being taken to prevent human trafficking from occurring, and the services available to victims of human trafficking in this state. The task force shall utilize information and research available from the Innocence Lost National Initiative. The task force shall research and recommend a model of rehabilitative services for victims of human trafficking that includes input from the areas of law enforcement, social services, the legal profession, the judiciary, mental health, and immigration. The task force shall also investigate the limitations upon victims who wish to come forward and seek medical attention; investigate the potential to stop

human trafficking; and investigate the potential to promote recovery, to protect families and children who may be profoundly impacted by such abuse, and to save lives.

(3)(a) The Department of Labor shall develop or select informational posters for placement around the state. The posters shall be in English, Spanish, and any other language deemed appropriate by the department. The posters shall include a toll-free telephone number a person may call for assistance, preferably the National Human Trafficking Resource Center Hotline (888)373-7888.

(b) Posters shall be placed in rest stops, strip clubs, casinos, and hotels and similar public lodging establishments. The department shall work with local businesses and nonprofit entities associated with the prevention of human trafficking to voluntarily place additional signs in high schools, postsecondary educational institutions, gas stations, hospitals, health care clinics, urgent care centers, airports, train stations, bus stations, and other locations around the state deemed appropriate by the department.

(c) Prior to July 1, 2026, the department shall work with the task force to carry out this subsection.

(4) The task force shall consist of the following members:

(a) The Attorney General or his or her designee;

(b) The executive director of the Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice;

(c) The Superintendent of Law Enforcement and Public Safety or his or her designee;

(d) The Director of Correctional Services or his or her designee;

(e) The chief of police or director of public safety of a city of two hundred thousand inhabitants or more as determined by the most recent federal decennial census or the most recent revised certified count by the United States Bureau of the Census;

(f) The chief of police or director of public safety of a city of less than two hundred thousand inhabitants as determined by the most recent federal

decennial census or the most recent revised certified count by the United States Bureau of the Census;

(g) A county sheriff;

(h) A county attorney;

(i) A county commissioner;

(j) A mayor or city manager;

(k) A person involved with the control or prevention of juvenile delinquency;

(l) A person involved with the control or prevention of child abuse;

(m) The Commissioner of Education or his or her designee;

(n) The director of the Commission on Latino-Americans or his or her designee; and

(o) Six members, at least three of whom shall be women, from the public at large.

(5) The Governor shall appoint the members of the task force listed in subdivisions (4)(e) through (l) and (o) of this section for terms as provided in subsection (6) of this section. The membership of the task force shall represent varying geographic areas and large and small political subdivisions. One member from the public at large shall be a professional representing child welfare, and one member of the public at large shall represent juvenile pretrial diversion programs.

(6) The members of the task force appointed by the Governor shall serve six-year terms, except that of the members first appointed, four shall serve initial two-year terms, four shall serve initial four-year terms, and six shall serve initial six-year terms from January 1 next succeeding their appointments. Thereafter, all members shall serve six-year terms. A member may be reappointed at the expiration of his or her term. Any vacancy occurring otherwise than by expiration of a term shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment.

(7) No member shall serve beyond the time when he or she holds the office, employment, or status by reason of which he or she was initially eligible for

appointment. Any member of the task force appointed by the Governor may be removed from the task force for cause upon notice and an opportunity to be heard at a public hearing. One of the causes for removal shall be absence from three regularly scheduled meetings of the task force during any six-month period when the member has failed to advise the task force in advance of such meeting that he or she will be absent and stating a reason therefor.

(8) The chairperson of the task force shall be designated by the Governor to serve at the pleasure of the Governor. The chairperson shall be the chief executive officer of the task force but may delegate such of his or her duties to other members of the task force as may be authorized by the task force.

(9) Notwithstanding any provision of law, ordinance, or charter provision to the contrary, membership on the task force shall not disqualify any member from holding any other public office or employment or cause the forfeiture thereof.

(10) The members of the task force shall serve on the task force without compensation, but they shall be entitled to receive reimbursement for expenses incurred incident to such service as provided in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177.

(11) Eleven members of the task force shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business or the exercise of any power of the task force. The task force shall have the power to act by a majority of the members present at any meeting at which a quorum is in attendance.

(12) Every July 1 and December 1 until July 1, 2026, the task force shall report electronically to the Clerk of the Legislature the results of its investigation and study and its recommendations, if any, together with drafts of legislation necessary to carry its recommendations into effect by filing the report with the clerk.

**Sec. 2.** Section 81-1431, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2025, is amended to read:

81-1431 (1) It is the intent of the Legislature that law enforcement agencies, prosecutors, public defenders, judges, juvenile detention center staff, and others involved in the juvenile justice system and the criminal

justice system and other relevant officials be provided mandatory training regarding issues in human trafficking. Prior to July 1, 2026, the task force established in section 81-1430 shall work with such agencies, persons, and staff to develop a proper curriculum for the training and to determine how the training should be provided. Such training shall focus on:

- (a) State and federal law regarding human trafficking;
- (b) Methods used in identifying victims of human trafficking who are United States citizens and foreign nationals, including preliminary interview techniques and appropriate questioning methods;
- (c) Methods for prosecuting human traffickers;
- (d) Methods of increasing effective collaboration with nongovernmental organizations and other relevant social service organizations in the course of investigating and prosecuting a human trafficking case;
- (e) Methods for protecting the rights of victims of human trafficking, taking into account the need to consider human rights and the special needs of women and minor victims;
- (f) The necessity of treating victims of human trafficking as crime victims rather than as criminals; and
- (g) Methods for promoting the safety and well-being of all victims of human trafficking.

(2) Employees of hotels and similar public lodging establishments may be provided training regarding issues in human trafficking. The Attorney General, the Department of Labor, and hotels and similar public lodging establishments may work together to approve such training and determine how such training should be provided. Such training may include:

- (a) The definition of human trafficking and the commercial exploitation of children;
- (b) Guidance on how to identify individuals at risk for human trafficking;
- (c) Guidance on how to identify the signs of human trafficking and any individual potentially engaged in human trafficking;
- (d) Differences between labor trafficking and sex trafficking, specific to

the hotel and public lodging sector;

(e) Guidance on the role of hospitality employees in reporting and responding to potential or suspected human trafficking; and

(f) The contact information for the Nebraska Human Trafficking Hotline toll-free telephone number and text line and contact information for local law enforcement.

(3) Prior to July 1, 2026, the task force shall also seek the input and participation of appropriate nongovernmental organizations and other relevant organizations regarding the provision, preparation, and presentation of the training called for in this section.

**Sec. 3.** (1) For purposes of this section:

(a) Hotel means a facility in which the public may, for a consideration, obtain sleeping accommodations. Hotel includes hotels, motels, tourist homes, campgrounds, courts, lodging houses, inns, state-operated hotels, and nonprofit hotels but does not include hospitals, sanitariums, nursing homes, long-term care facilities, or dormitories or facilities operated by an educational institution and regularly used to house students; and

(b) Human trafficking means labor trafficking, labor trafficking of a minor, sex trafficking, or sex trafficking of a minor as those terms are defined in section 28-830.

(2) Any person, firm, or corporation that owns or operates a hotel or similar public lodging establishment may:

(a) Provide to all employees of such hotel or public lodging establishment within the State of Nebraska training on human trafficking that has been approved pursuant to subsection (2) of section 81-1431;

(b) Implement procedures for the reporting of suspected human trafficking to the Nebraska Human Trafficking Hotline or to a local enforcement agency; and

(c) Implement a human trafficking prevention policy for employees of the hotel or establishment within the State of Nebraska.

(3) An owner, operator, or employee of a hotel or similar public lodging establishment who implements the training and policies as prescribed in

subsection (2) of this section shall not be liable for any act or omission arising out of or related to human trafficking committed by a third party occurring at such hotel or establishment unless the owner, operator, or employee of the hotel or establishment knowingly assists the commission of human trafficking, or has failed to act in a reasonable manner.

(4) The Department of Labor may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to carry out this section.

**Sec. 4.** Original sections 81-1430 and 81-1431, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2025, are repealed.

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**PRESIDENT OF THE LEGISLATURE**

*THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the within LB 320 was passed by the One Hundred Ninth Legislature of Nebraska at its Second Session on the ..... day of ..... 20.....*

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**CLERK OF THE LEGISLATURE**

**Approved:**

..... 20....., ..... o'clock .....M.

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**GOVERNOR**