AMENDMENTS TO LB590

Introduced by Natural Resources.

- 1 1. Strike the original sections and insert the following new
- 2 sections:
- 3 Section 1. Section 39-891, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 4 2024, is amended to read:
- 5 39-891 (1) Recognizing that obstructions on or near the boundary of
- 6 the State of Nebraska impede commerce and travel between the State of
- 7 Nebraska and adjoining states, the Legislature hereby declares that
- 8 bridges over these obstructions are essential to the general welfare of
- 9 the State of Nebraska.
- 10 (2) Providing bridges over these obstructions and for the safe and
- 11 efficient operation of such bridges is deemed an urgent problem that is
- 12 the proper concern of legislative action.
- 13 <u>(3)</u> Such bridges, properly planned, designated, and managed, provide
- 14 a safe passage for highway traffic to and from the state highway system
- 15 and encourage commerce and travel between the State of Nebraska and
- 16 adjoining states which increase the social and economic progress and
- 17 general welfare of the state.
- 18 (4) It is recognized that bridges between the State of Nebraska and
- 19 adjoining states are not and cannot be the sole concern of the State of
- 20 Nebraska. The nature of such bridges requires that a high degree of
- 21 cooperation be exercised between the State of Nebraska and adjoining
- 22 states in all phases of planning, construction, maintenance, and
- 23 operation if proper benefits are to be realized.
- 24 (5) It is also recognized that parties other than the State of
- 25 Nebraska may wish to erect and control bridges between the State of
- 26 Nebraska and adjoining states and that the construction, operation, and
- 27 financing of such bridges have previously been authorized by the

LB590 MJP - 02/19/2025

1 Legislature. Such bridges also benefit the State of Nebraska, and it is

2 not the intent of the Legislature to abolish such power previously

- 3 granted.
- 4 (6) To this end, it is the intention of the Legislature to
- 5 supplement sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393 and section 5 of this
- 6 act, relating to state highways, in order that the powers and authority
- 7 of the department relating to the planning, construction, maintenance,
- 8 acquisition, and operation of interstate bridges upon the state highway
- 9 system may be clarified within a single act.
- 10 (7) Acting under the direction of the Director-State Engineer, the
- 11 department, with the advice of the State Highway Commission and the
- 12 consent of the Governor, is given the power to enter into agreements with
- 13 the United States and adjoining states, subject to the limitations
- 14 imposed by the Constitution and the provisions of the Interstate Bridge
- 15 Act of 1959.
- 16 (8) The Legislature intends to place a high degree of trust in the
- 17 hands of those officials whose duty it may be to enter into agreements
- 18 with adjoining states and the United States for the planning,
- 19 development, construction, acquisition, operation, maintenance, and
- 20 protection of interstate bridges.
- 21 (9) In order that the persons concerned may understand the
- 22 limitations and responsibilities for planning, constructing, acquiring,
- 23 operating, and maintaining interstate bridges upon the state highway
- 24 system, it is necessary that the responsibilities for such work shall be
- 25 fixed, but it is intended that the department, acting under the Director-
- 26 State Engineer, shall have sufficient freedom to enter into agreements
- 27 with adjoining states regarding any phase of planning, constructing,
- 28 acquiring, maintaining, and operating interstate bridges upon the state
- 29 highway system in order that the best interests of the State of Nebraska
- 30 may always be served. The authority of the department to enter into
- 31 agreements with adjoining states, as granted in the act, is therefor

AM289 MJP - 02/19/2025

- essential. 1
- 2 (10) The Legislature hereby determines and declares that the
- 3 provisions of the act are necessary for the preservation of the public
- peace, health, and safety, for the promotion of the general welfare, and 4
- 5 as a contribution to the national defense.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 39-893, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 7 2024, is amended to read:
- 8 39-893 The provisions of the Interstate Bridge Act of 1959 are
- 9 intended to be cumulative to, and not amendatory of, sections 39-1301 to
- 39-1362 and 39-1393 and section 5 of this act. 10
- 11 Sec. 3. Section 39-1301, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 12 2024, is amended to read:
- 13 39-1301 (1) Recognizing that safe and efficient highway
- 14 transportation is a matter of important interest to all of the people in
- the state, the Legislature hereby determines and declares that an 15
- integrated system of highways is essential to the general welfare of the 16
- 17 State of Nebraska.
- (2) Providing such a system of facilities and the efficient 18
- management, operation, and control thereof are recognized as urgent 19
- 20 problems and the proper objectives of highway legislation.
- 21 (3) Adequate highways provide for the free flow of traffic, result
- 22 in low cost of motor vehicle operation, protect the health and safety of
- 23 the citizens of the state, increase property values, and generally
- 24 promote economic and social progress of the state.
- (4) It is the intent of the Legislature to consider of paramount 25
- 26 importance the convenience and safety of the traveling public in the
- 27 location, relocation, or abandonment of highways.
- (5) In designating the highway system of this state, as provided by 28
- 29 sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393 and section 5 of this act, the
- 30 Legislature places a high degree of trust in the hands of those officials
- whose duty it shall be, within the limits of available funds, to plan, 31

1 develop, construct, operate, maintain, and protect the highway facilities

- 2 of this state, for present as well as for future uses.
- 3 (6) The design, construction, maintenance, operation, and protection
- 4 of adequate state highway facilities sufficient to meet the present
- 5 demands as well as future requirements will, of necessity, require
- 6 careful organization, with lines of authority definitely fixed, and basic
- 7 rules of procedure established by the Legislature.
- 8 (7) To this end, it is the intent of the Legislature, subject to the
- 9 limitations of the Constitution and such mandates as the Legislature may
- 10 impose by the provisions of such sections 39-1301 to 39-1393 and section
- 11 <u>5 of this act</u>, to designate the Director-State Engineer and the
- 12 department, acting under the direction of the Director-State Engineer, as
- 13 direct custodian of the state highway system, with full authority in all
- 14 departmental administrative details, in all matters of engineering
- 15 design, and in all matters having to do with the construction,
- 16 maintenance, operation, and protection of the state highway system.
- 17 (8) The Legislature intends to declare, in general terms, the powers
- 18 and duties of the Director-State Engineer, leaving specific details to be
- 19 determined by reasonable rules and regulations which may be promulgated
- 20 by him or her. It is the intent of the Legislature to grant authority to
- 21 the Director-State Engineer to exercise sufficient power and authority to
- 22 enable him or her and the department to carry out the broad objectives
- 23 stated in this section.
- 24 (9) While it is necessary to fix responsibilities for the
- 25 construction, maintenance, and operation of the several systems of
- 26 highways, it is intended that the State of Nebraska shall have an
- 27 integrated system of all roads and streets to provide safe and efficient
- 28 highway transportation throughout the state. The authority granted in
- 29 sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393 <u>and section 5 of this act</u>to the
- 30 Director-State Engineer and to the political or governmental subdivisions
- 31 or public corporations of this state to assist and cooperate with each

MJP - 02/19/2025

- other is therefor essential. 1
- 2 (10) The Legislature hereby determines and declares that such
- 3 sections 39-1301 to 39-1393 and section 5 of this act are necessary for
- the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety, for promotion 4
- 5 of the general welfare, and as a contribution to the national defense.
- 6 Sec. 4. Section 39-1302, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 7 2024, is amended to read:
- 8 39-1302 For purposes of sections 39-1301 to 39-1393 and section 5 of
- 9 this act, unless the context otherwise requires:
- (1) Abandon means to reject all or part of the department's rights 10
- 11 and responsibilities relating to all or part of a fragment, section, or
- 12 route on the state highway system;
- means an established passageway for vehicles 13 (2)
- 14 pedestrians affording a secondary means of access in the rear to
- 15 properties abutting on a street or highway;
- (3) Approach or exit road means any highway or ramp designed and 16
- 17 used solely for the purpose of providing ingress or egress to or from an
- interchange or rest area of a highway. An approach road shall begin at 18
- the point where it intersects with any highway not a part of the highway 19
- 20 for which such approach road provides access and shall terminate at the
- 21 point where it merges with an acceleration lane of a highway. An exit
- 22 road shall begin at the point where it intersects with a deceleration
- 23 lane of a highway and shall terminate at the point where it intersects
- 24 any highway not a part of a highway from which the exit road provides
- 25 egress;
- 26 (4) Arterial highway means a highway primarily for through traffic,
- 27 usually on a continuous route;
- (5) Beltway means the roads and streets not designated as a part of 28
- 29 the state highway system and that are under the primary authority of a
- 30 county or municipality, if the location of the beltway has been approved
- by (a) record of decision or finding of no significant impact and (b) the 31

LB590

AM289 I B590 MJP - 02/19/2025 MJP - 02/19/2025

- applicable local planning authority as a part of the comprehensive plan; 1
- 2 (6) Business means any lawful activity conducted primarily for the
- 3 purchase and resale, manufacture, processing, or marketing of products,
- commodities, or other personal property or for the sale of services to 4
- the public or by a nonprofit corporation; 5
- 6 (7) Channel means a natural or artificial watercourse;
- 7 (8) Commercial activity means those activities generally recognized
- 8 as commercial by zoning authorities in this state, and industrial
- 9 activity means those activities generally recognized as industrial by
- zoning authorities in this state, except that none of the following shall 10
- 11 be considered commercial or industrial:
- 12 (a) Outdoor advertising structures;
- (b) General agricultural, forestry, ranching, grazing, farming, and 13
- 14 related activities, including wayside fresh produce stands;
- 15 (c) Activities normally or regularly in operation less than three
- months of the year; 16
- (d) Activities conducted in a building principally used as a 17
- residence; 18
- (e) Railroad tracks and minor sidings; and 19
- 20 (f) Activities more than six hundred sixty feet from the nearest
- 21 edge of the right-of-way of the road or highway;
- 22 (9) Connecting link means the roads, streets, and highways
- 23 designated as part of the state highway system and which are within the
- 24 corporate limits of any city or village in this state;
- (10) Controlled-access facility means a highway or street especially 25
- 26 designed for through traffic and over, from, or to which owners or
- 27 occupants of abutting land or other persons have no right or easement or
- only a controlled right or easement of access, light, air, or view by 28
- 29 reason of the fact that their property abuts upon such controlled-access
- 30 facility or for any other reason. Such highways or streets may be
- 31 freeways, or they may be parkways;

MJP - 02/19/2025

- (11) Department means the Department of Transportation; 1
- (12) Displaced person means any individual, family, business, or 2
- 3 farm operation which moves from real property acquired for state highway
- purposes or for a federal-aid highway; 4
- 5 (13) Easement means a right acquired by public authority to use or
- 6 control property for a designated highway purpose;
- 7 (14) Expressway means a divided arterial highway for through traffic
- with full or partial control of access which may have grade separations 8
- 9 at intersections;
- (15) Extreme weather event means a weather event that generates 10
- 11 extraordinary costs related to such event for construction,
- 12 reconstruction, relocation, improvement, or maintenance occurring on or
- after January 1, 2023, resulting from weather conditions including, but 13
- 14 not limited to, snow, rain, drought, flood, storm, extreme heat, or
- 15 extreme cold;
- (16) Family means two or more persons living together in the same 16
- 17 dwelling unit who are related to each other by blood, marriage, adoption,
- or legal guardianship; 18
- (17) Farm operation means any activity conducted primarily for the 19
- 20 production of one or more agricultural products or commodities for sale
- 21 and home use and customarily producing such products or commodities in
- 22 sufficient quantity to be capable of contributing materially to the
- 23 operator's support;
- 24 Faulty engineering means a defect in the design of, (18)
- construction of, workmanship on, or the materials or systems used on a 25
- 26 project that results in failure of a component part or the structural
- 27 integrity of a structure and that such failure causes damage;
- (19) Federal-aid primary roads means roads, streets, and highways, 28
- 29 whether a part of the state highway system, county road systems, or city
- 30 streets, which have been designated as federal-aid primary roads by the
- Nebraska Department of Transportation and approved by the United States 31

MJP - 02/19/2025

- 1 Secretary of Transportation and shown on the maps provided for in section
- 2 39-1311;
- 3 (20) Freeway means an expressway with full control of access;
- (21) Frontage road means a local street or road auxiliary to an 4
- 5 arterial highway for service to abutting property and adjacent areas and
- 6 for control of access;
- 7 (22) Full control of access means that the right of owners or
- 8 occupants of abutting land or other persons to access or view is fully
- 9 controlled by public authority having jurisdiction and that such control
- is exercised to give preference to through traffic by providing access 10
- 11 connections with selected public roads only and by prohibiting crossings
- or intersections at grade or direct private driveway connections; 12
- (23) Grade separation means a crossing of two highways at different 13
- 14 levels;
- 15 (24) Highway means a road or street, including the entire area
- within the right-of-way, which has been designated a part of the state 16
- 17 highway system;
- (25) Highway approach means the portion of a county road located 18
- 19 within the right-of-way of a highway;
- 20 (26) Individual means a person who is not a member of a family;
- 21 (27) Interchange means a grade-separated intersection with one or
- 22 more turning roadways for travel between any of the highways radiating
- 23 from and forming part of such intersection;
- 24 (28) Map means a drawing or other illustration or a series of
- 25 drawings or illustrations which may be considered together to complete a
- 26 representation;
- 27 (29) Mileage means the aggregate distance in miles without counting
- 28 double mileage where there are one-way or divided roads, streets, or
- 29 highways;
- 30 (30) Parking lane means an auxiliary lane primarily for the parking
- of vehicles; 31

- 1 (31) Parkway means an arterial highway for noncommercial traffic,
- 2 with full or partial control of access, and usually located within a park
- 3 or a ribbon of park-like development;
- 4 (32) Relinquish means to surrender all or part of the rights and
- 5 responsibilities relating to all or part of a fragment, section, or route
- 6 on the state highway system to a political or governmental subdivision or
- 7 public corporation of Nebraska;
- 8 (33) Right of access means the rights of ingress and egress to or
- 9 from a road, street, or highway and the rights of owners or occupants of
- 10 land abutting a road, street, or highway or other persons to a way or
- 11 means of approach, light, air, or view;
- 12 (34) Right-of-way means land, property, or interest therein, usually
- in a strip, acquired for or devoted to a road, street, or highway;
- 14 (35) Road means a public way for the purposes of vehicular travel,
- including the entire area within the right-of-way. A road designated as
- 16 part of the state highway system may be called a highway, while a road in
- 17 an urban area may be called a street;
- 18 (36) Roadside means the area adjoining the outer edge of the
- 19 roadway. Extensive areas between the roadways of a divided highway may
- 20 also be considered roadside;
- 21 (37) Roadway means the portion of a highway, including shoulders,
- 22 for vehicular use;
- 23 (38) Separation structure means that part of any bridge or road
- 24 which is directly overhead of the roadway of any part of a highway;
- 25 (39) State highway purposes has the same meaning set forth in
- 26 subsection (2) of section 39-1320;
- 27 (40) State highway system means the roads, streets, and highways
- 28 shown on the map provided for in section 39-1311 as forming a group of
- 29 highway transportation lines for which the Nebraska Department of
- 30 Transportation shall be the primary authority. The state highway system
- 31 shall include, but not be limited to, rights-of-way, connecting links,

I B590 MJP - 02/19/2025

- drainage facilities, and the bridges, appurtenances, easements, and 1
- structures used in conjunction with such roads, streets, and highways; 2
- 3 (41) Street means a public way for the purposes of vehicular travel
- in a city or village and shall include the entire area within the right-4
- 5 of-way;
- 6 (42) Structure means anything constructed or erected, the use of
- 7 which requires permanent location on the ground or attachment
- 8 something having a permanent location;
- 9 (43) Title means the evidence of a person's right to property or the
- right itself; 10
- 11 (44) Traveled way means the portion of the roadway for the movement
- 12 of vehicles, exclusive of shoulders and auxiliary lanes;
- (45) Unzoned commercial or industrial area for purposes of control 13
- 14 of outdoor advertising means all areas within six hundred sixty feet of
- 15 the nearest edge of the right-of-way of the interstate and federal-aid
- primary systems which are not zoned by state or local law, regulation, or 16
- ordinance and on which there is located one or more permanent structures 17
- devoted to a business or industrial activity or on which a commercial or 18
- industrial activity is conducted, whether or not a permanent structure is 19
- 20 located thereon, the area between such activity and the highway, and the
- 21 area along the highway extending outward six hundred feet from and beyond
- 22 each edge of such activity and, in the case of the primary system, may
- 23 include the unzoned lands on both sides of such road or highway to the
- 24 extent of the same dimensions if those lands on the opposite side of the
- highway are not deemed scenic or having aesthetic value as determined by 25
- 26 the department. In determining such an area, measurements shall be made
- 27 from the furthest or outermost edges of the regularly used area of the
- commercial or industrial activity, structures, normal points of ingress 28
- 29 and egress, parking lots, and storage and processing areas constituting
- 30 an integral part of such commercial or industrial activity;
- (46) Visible, for purposes of section 39-1320, in reference to 31

AM289 AM289 LB590 MJP - 02/19/2025

- advertising signs, displays, or devices, means the message or advertising 1
- 2 content of such sign, display, or device is capable of being seen without
- 3 visual aid by a person of normal visual acuity. A sign shall be
- 4 considered visible even though the message or advertising content may be
- 5 seen but not read;
- 6 (47) Written instrument means a deed or any other document that
- 7 states a contract, agreement, gift, or transfer of property; and
- 8 (48) Zoned commercial or industrial areas means those areas within
- 9 six hundred sixty feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way of the
- Highway Beautification Control System defined in section 39-201.01, zoned 10
- 11 by state or local zoning authorities for industrial or commercial
- activities. 12
- Sec. 5. (1) The department may establish, use, and operate a 13
- 14 mitigation bank or an in-lieu-fee program in accordance with applicable
- 15 state and federal laws.
- 16 (2) The purpose of the mitigation bank or in-lieu-fee program is to
- 17 provide compensatory mitigation for the following when compensatory
- mitigation is required for any transportation project administered by the 18
- 19 department:
- 20 (a) The taking of threatened or endangered species or such species'
- 21 habitat;
- 22 (b) The dredging or filling of wetlands; and
- 23 (c) Restoration, creation, enhancement, or preservation of habitats,
- wetlands, or other resources. 24
- 25 (3) State regulatory agencies shall make a good faith effort to use
- and give priority to the mitigation bank and in-lieu-fee program 26
- 27 established by the department when consulting on or reviewing mitigation
- 28 plans for the impacts of any transportation project administered by the
- 29 <u>department</u>.
- 30 (4) If the department establishes a mitigation bank or an in-lieu-
- fee program pursuant to subsection (1) of this section, the department 31

AM289 LB590 MJP - 02/19/2025 MJP - 02/19/2025

- 1 may:
- 2 (a) Enter into one or more cooperative agreements with a state or
- 3 local public agency or private party, including for-profit and not-for-
- 4 profit entities, for the establishment, use, operation, and maintenance
- 5 of the mitigation bank or in-lieu-fee program;
- 6 (b) Acquire title to real property through purchase, bequest,
- 7 donation, or eminent domain for use with the mitigation bank or in-lieu-
- 8 <u>fee program to mitigate the impacts of any transportation project</u>
- 9 <u>administered by the department;</u>
- 10 <u>(c) Establish or restore habitats, wetlands, and natural resources</u>
- 11 for threatened and endangered species and impacts to the environment and
- 12 <u>natural resources across Nebraska;</u>
- 13 <u>(d) Provide a consistent and simplified approach to address</u>
- 14 <u>mitigation requirements associated with permits or authorizations issued</u>
- 15 by federal and state agencies;
- 16 (e) Streamline the permitting and consultation process, minimize
- 17 <u>delays in permit decisions, and decrease the burden on permit applicants</u>
- 18 regarding planning and performing compensatory mitigation for the
- 19 following relating to any transportation project administered by the
- 20 department:
- 21 <u>(i) The taking of any threatened or endangered species;</u>
- 22 <u>(ii) The loss of any habitat of such species; and</u>
- 23 (iii) Any adverse effect on any environmental or natural resources;
- 24 (f) Increase the ecological efficiency and effectiveness of
- 25 compensatory mitigation;
- 26 (g) Replace impacted acres of land by providing for the
- 27 establishment of a net increase in suitable acres, functions, and values
- 28 for threatened and endangered species, habitats, wetlands, and other
- 29 <u>natural resources by using a fair, reasonable, and practicable ratio of</u>
- 30 compensatory mitigation acres to offset the impacts of any transportation
- 31 project administered by the department;

AM289 4M289 LB590 MJP - 02/19/2025

- (h) Achieve a net increase in conservation land functions and values 1
- 2 for threatened and endangered species, habitats, wetlands, and other
- 3 natural resources impacted by any transportation project administered by
- 4 the department; and
- 5 (i) Provide research and educational opportunities to advance the
- 6 understanding and conservation of threatened and endangered species,
- 7 habitats, wetlands, and other natural resources impacted by any
- 8 transportation project administered by the department.
- 9 (5) Any state agency, local agency, public party, or private party,
- including any for-profit or not-for-profit entity, that owns the 10
- 11 mitigation bank acquired to restore, enhance, preserve, or create habitat
- 12 or wetlands shall also pay a sum in lieu of ad valorem taxes lost by the
- county. This subsection (5) only applies to property acquired after July 13
- 14 1, 2026.
- 15 (6) The department may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to
- 16 carry out this section.
- 17 Sec. 6. Section 39-1309, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 2024, is amended to read: 18
- 39-1309 (1) The map prepared by the State Highway Commission showing 19
- a proposed state highway system in Nebraska, filed with the Clerk of the 20
- 21 Legislature and referred to in the resolution filed with the Legislature
- 22 on February 3, 1955, is hereby adopted by the Legislature as the state
- 23 highway system on September 18, 1955, except that a highway from
- 24 Rushville in Sheridan County going south on the most feasible and direct
- route to the Smith Lake State Recreation Grounds shall be known as state 25
- 26 highway 250 and shall be a part of the state highway system.
- 27 (2) The state highway system may be redesignated, relocated,
- redetermined, or recreated by the department with the written advice of 28
- 29 the State Highway Commission and the consent of the Governor. In
- 30 redesignating, relocating, redetermining, or recreating the several
- routes of the state highway system, the following factors, except as 31

- 1 provided in section 39-1309.01, shall be considered: (a) The actual or
- 2 potential traffic volumes and other traffic survey data, (b) the relevant
- 3 factors of construction, maintenance, right-of-way, and the costs
- 4 thereof, (c) the safety and convenience of highway users, (d) the
- 5 relative importance of each highway to existing business, industry,
- 6 agriculture, enterprise, and recreation and to the development of natural
- 7 resources, business, industry, agriculture, enterprise, and recreation,
- 8 (e) the desirability of providing an integrated system to serve
- 9 interstate travel, principal market centers, principal municipalities,
- 10 county seat municipalities, and travel to places of statewide interest,
- 11 (f) the desirability of connecting the state highway system with any
- 12 state park, any state forest reserve, any state game reserve, the grounds
- 13 of any state institution, or any recreational, scenic, or historic place
- 14 owned or operated by the state or federal government, (g) the national
- defense, and (h) the general welfare of the people of the state.
- 16 (3) Any highways not designated as a part of the state highway
- 17 system as provided by sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393 and section
- 18 <u>5 of this act</u>shall be a part of the county road system, and the title to
- 19 the right-of-way of such roads shall vest in the counties in which the
- 20 roads are located.
- 21 Sec. 7. Section 39-1320, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 22 2024, is amended to read:
- 23 39-1320 (1) The department is hereby authorized to acquire, either
- 24 temporarily or permanently, lands, real or personal property or any
- 25 interests therein, or any easements deemed to be necessary or desirable
- 26 for present or future state highway purposes by gift, agreement,
- 27 purchase, exchange, condemnation, or otherwise. Such lands or real
- 28 property may be acquired in fee simple or in any lesser estate. It is the
- 29 intention of the Legislature that all property leased or purchased from
- 30 the owner shall receive a fair price.
- 31 (2) State highway purposes, as referred to in subsection (1) of this

- 1 section or otherwise in sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393 and
- 2 <u>section 5 of this act</u>, shall include provision for, but shall not be
- 3 limited to, the following:
- 4 (a) The construction, reconstruction, relocation, improvement, and
- 5 maintenance of the state highway system and highway approaches. The
- 6 right-of-way for such highways shall be of such width as is deemed
- 7 necessary by the department;
- 8 (b) Adequate drainage in connection with any highway, cuts, fills,
- 9 or channel changes and the maintenance thereof;
- 10 (c) Controlled-access facilities, including air, light, view, and
- 11 frontage and service roads to highways;
- 12 (d) Weighing stations, shops, storage buildings and yards, and road
- 13 maintenance or construction sites;
- 14 (e) Road material sites, sites for the manufacture of road
- 15 materials, and access roads to such sites;
- 16 (f) The preservation of objects of attraction or scenic value
- 17 adjacent to, along, or in close proximity to highways and the culture of
- 18 trees and flora which may increase the scenic beauty of such highways;
- 19 (g) Roadside areas or parks adjacent to or near any highway;
- 20 (h) The exchange of property for other property to be used for
- 21 rights-of-way or other purposes set forth in subsection (1) or (2) of
- 22 this section if the interests of the state will be served and acquisition
- 23 costs thereby reduced;
- (i) The maintenance of an unobstructed view of any portion of a
- 25 highway so as to promote the safety of the traveling public;
- 26 (j) The construction and maintenance of stock trails and cattle
- 27 passes;
- 28 (k) The erection and maintenance of marking and warning signs and
- 29 traffic signals;
- 30 (1) The construction and maintenance of sidewalks and highway
- 31 illumination;

- 1 (m) The control of outdoor advertising which is visible from the
- 2 nearest edge of the right-of-way of the Highway Beautification Control
- 3 System as defined in section 39-201.01 to comply with the provisions of
- 4 23 U.S.C. 131, as amended;
- 5 (n) The relocation of or giving assistance in the relocation of
- 6 individuals, families, businesses, or farm operations occupying premises
- 7 acquired for state highway or federal-aid road purposes; and
- 8 (o) The establishment and maintenance of wetlands to replace or to
- 9 mitigate damage to wetlands affected by highway construction,
- 10 reconstruction, or maintenance. The replacement lands shall be capable of
- 11 being used to create wetlands comparable to the wetlands area affected.
- 12 The area of the replacement lands may exceed the wetlands area affected.
- 13 Lands may be acquired to establish a large or composite wetlands area,
- 14 sometimes called a wetlands bank, not larger than an area which is one
- 15 hundred fifty percent of the lands reasonably expected to be necessary
- 16 for the mitigation of future impact on wetlands brought about by highway
- 17 construction, reconstruction, or maintenance during the six-year plan or
- 18 program as required by section 39-2115 or an annual plan or program under
- 19 section 39-2118. For purposes of this section, wetlands shall have the
- 20 definition found in 33 C.F.R. 328.3(c).
- 21 (3) The procedure to condemn property authorized by subsection (1)
- of this section or elsewhere in sections 39-1301 to 39-1362 and 39-1393
- 23 and section 5 of this act shall be exercised in the manner set forth in
- 24 sections 76-704 to 76-724 or as provided by section 39-1323, as the case
- 25 may be.
- 26 Sec. 8. Original sections 39-891, 39-893, 39-1301, 39-1302, 39-1309,
- 27 and 39-1320, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024, are repealed.