# ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION - 2024 COMMITTEE STATEMENT LB441

Hearing Date: Friday March 24, 2023

Committee On: Judiciary Introducer: Albrecht

One Liner: Change provisions relating to obscenity

### **Roll Call Vote - Final Committee Action:**

Advanced to General File with amendment(s)

**Vote Results:** 

Aye: 5 Senators Bosn, DeKay, Holdcroft, Ibach, Wayne

Nay:

Absent:

Present Not Voting: 3 Senators Blood, DeBoer, McKinney

# **Testimony:**

Proponents: Representing:

Senator Joni Albrecht Opening Presenter

Matt Heffron Thomas More Society

Sue Greenwald Self Angie Eberspacher Self

Patrick Peterson Nebraska Freedom Coalition

Denise Bradshaw Self

Marilyn Asher Nebraskans for Founders Value

Marni Hodgen Self Scott Bush Self Kathy Nelson Self

Allie French Nebraskans Against Government Overreach

Darcy Svoboda Self
Heather Hall Self
Brooke Ritter Self
Linda Vermooten Self

Diane Cahill Moms for Liberty

Stephanie Johnson Self

Jeanne Greise Nebraskans for Founders Value

Adam Gotschall Self Amber Parker Self

Opponents: Representing:

Josephine (Vincent) Litwinowicz Higher Power Church

Charles Yale Self

Stacy Johnson Nebraska State Education Association | Stand for

Schools



Noemi Gilbert

Jane Seu

Halley Taylor Jayden Speed

Aaron Ross

Grace Jacobson

Erin Feichtinger Kimberly Metzger

Wyatt Packard

Marrianne Williams

Holli Duggan

Garren Hochsteller

Vicki Wood

Rod Wagner

Neutral:

Self

American Civil Liberties Union of Nebraska

Self Self Self

Women's Fund of Omaha

Self

Self

Nebraska Library Association

Self

Nebraska School Library Association

Self

Academic Freedom Coalition of Nebraska

Nebraska Library Commission

Representing:

## Summary of purpose and/or changes:

Under section 28-813, it is a Class I misdemeanor (up to 1 year in jail) to prepare, distribute, order, produce, exhibit, or promote obscene material or possess such material with the intent to do so.

The term "obscene" is defined in section 28-807(10) to "mean (a) that an average person applying contemporary community standards would find that the work, material, conduct, or live performance taken as a whole predominantly appeals to the prurient interest or a shameful or morbid interest in nudity, sex, or excretion, (b) the work, material, conduct, or live performance depicts or describes in a patently offensive way sexual conduct specifically set out in sections 28-807 to 28-829, and (c) the work, conduct, material, or live performance taken as a whole lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value".

Section 28-815 provides defenses to prosecution under section 28-813 for teaching in established educational institutions, galleries, or libraries, practicing medicine, artists, relevant references to nudity, sex, or excretion in various societal contexts, and news media.

LB441 would amend section 28-815 to change this defense to exclude people teaching in non-postsecondary educational institutions and people teaching in a gallery or library not connected to a postsecondary educational institution. The bill would also exclude from the defense relevant references to, accounts, or portrayal of nudity, sex, or excretion in the context of non-postsecondary education and public libraries.

# **Explanation of amendments:**

The criminal offense for providing obscene material to a minor is contained in section 28-808. The criminal offense for presenting obscene material to a minor is contained in section 28-809. The defense to these offenses is contained in section 28-810. To qualify for this defense, a defendant must show their activity falls within 28-815 and the minor was accompanied by a parent or guardian or the minor exhibited an official document purporting to establish the minor was eighteen years of age or more.

AM2789 would remove the duplicative language in subsection (c) and clarify that both the requirements of 28-815 and being accompanied by a parent or guardian are required.



<sup>\*</sup> ADA Accommodation Written Testimony

Justin Wayne, Chairperson

