LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 329

Introduced by Schilz, 47.

Read first time January 15, 2015

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to tourism; to adopt the Nebraska Agritourism
- 2 Promotion Act.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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Sections 1 to 8 of this act shall be known and may be 1

- 2 cited as the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. The purposes of the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act are
- 4 <u>to:</u>
- (1) Promote tourism and rural economic development by encouraging 5
- owners of farms, ranches, and other rural land or attractions, including 6
- 7 agricultural, historical, cultural, and natural attractions, to allow
- access to members of the public for educational, entertainment, and 8
- 9 recreational purposes;
- 10 (2) Promote a better understanding by visitors of agricultural
- operations and features, including the production of livestock and 11
- agricultural products, the land and other natural attributes, wildlife, 12
- and other attractions; and 13
- (3) Encourage agritourism activities by limiting civil liability of 14
- 15 owners of farms, ranches, and other rural land or attractions.
- Sec. 3. For purposes of the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act: 16
- 17 (1) Agritourism activities include any one or any combination of the
- following: Hunting, fishing, swimming, boating, canoeing, kayaking, 18
- tubing, water sports, camping, picnicking, hiking, backpacking, 19
- bicycling, horseback riding, pleasure driving, nature study, birding, 20
- farm, ranch, and vineyard tours and activities, harvest-your-own 21
- 22 activities, waterskiing, snow-shoeing, cross-country skiing, visiting and
- viewing historical, archaeological, scenic, or scientific sites, and 23
- 24 similar activities;
- 25 (2) Fee means the amount of money asked in return for an invitation
- 26 or permission to enter the premises;
- 27 (3) Inherent risks means those conditions, dangers, or hazards that
- are an integral part of land or waters used for agritourism activities, 28
- including the following: 29
- (a) Surface and subsurface conditions and natural conditions of 30
- land, vegetation, and waters; 31

- 1 (b) The behavior of wild or domestic animals;
- 2 (c) The ordinary dangers of structures or equipment used in farming
- 3 or ranching operations when the structures or equipment are used for a
- 4 purpose for which a reasonable person should know that the structures or
- 5 equipment are intended; and
- 6 (d) The potential of a participant to act in a negligent way that
- 7 may contribute to injury to the participant or others whether by failing
- 8 <u>to follow safety procedures or failing to act with reasonable caution</u>
- 9 while engaging in an agritourism activity;
- 10 <u>(4) Owner includes any person who is a tenant, lessee, occupant, or</u>
- 11 person in control of the premises or any agent of such a person;
- 12 <u>(5) Participant means an individual who engages in agritourism</u>
- 13 <u>activities on premises owned by another but does not include an owner of</u>
- 14 the premises;
- 15 (6) Person means an individual, governmental entity, political
- 16 subdivision, corporation, limited liability company, partnership,
- 17 <u>unincorporated association, or other legal or commercial entity; and</u>
- 18 (7) Premises includes land, roads, pathways, trails, water,
- 19 watercourses, private ways, and buildings and structures attached to the
- 20 <u>land outside of cities and villages and does not include land zoned</u>
- 21 <u>commercial</u>, <u>industrial</u>, <u>or residential</u>.
- 22 Sec. 4. (1) Except as provided in section 5 of this act, an owner
- 23 who allows a participant on the owner's premises for agritourism
- 24 activities shall not be liable for injury to or death of the participant
- 25 or damage to the participant's property resulting from an inherent risk
- on the owner's premises.
- 27 (2) Except as provided in section 5 of this act, a participant or
- 28 participant's representative may not make a claim against, maintain an
- 29 <u>action against, or recover for injury to or death of the participant or</u>
- 30 damage to the participant's property resulting from an inherent risk on
- 31 the owner's premises from an owner who allows the participant on the

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- 1 owner's premises for agritourism activities.
- 2 Sec. 5. Nothing in the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act limits
- 3 any liability of an owner:
- 4 (1) Who has actual knowledge of a particular dangerous condition on
- 5 the premises and does not make the particular danger known to the
- 6 participant if the particular danger proximately causes injury to or
- 7 death of the participant or damage to the participant's property;
- 8 (2) Who reasonably should have known of a particular dangerous
- 9 condition of equipment used in an agritourism activity and does not make
- 10 the particular danger known to the participant if the particular danger
- 11 proximately causes injury to or death of the participant or damage to the
- 12 participant's property;
- 13 (3) Who fails to properly train or improperly or inadequately trains
- 14 <u>employees who are actively involved in agritourism activities and an act</u>
- 15 or omission of the employee resulting from improper or inadequate
- 16 training proximately causes injury to or death of the participant or
- 17 damage to the participant's property; or
- 18 (4) Who commits an act or omission that is the proximate cause of
- 19 injury to or the death of the participant or damage to the participant's
- 20 property if the act or omission:
- 21 (a) Constitutes willful or wanton disregard for the safety of the
- 22 <u>participant;</u>
- 23 (b) Constitutes gross negligence; or
- 24 (c) Was intentional.
- 25 Sec. 6. (1) Nothing in section 4 of this act limits any liability
- of an owner who receives a fee for allowing a participant on the premises
- 27 <u>if the owner fails to do at least one of the following:</u>
- 28 <u>(a) Post and maintain signage containing the warning as described in</u>
- 29 <u>subsection (2) of this section in a clearly visible and conspicuous</u>
- 30 location at or near the entrance to the property used for agritourism
- 31 <u>activities; or</u>

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1 (b) Include the warning as described in subsection (2) of this

- 2 <u>section</u> in any written contract between the owner of the property and
- 3 each participant allowed on the premises for a fee. Such warning shall be
- 4 in a conspicuous location within the contract and be written in not less
- 5 <u>than twelve-point, boldface type.</u>
- 6 (2) The warning notice shall read as follows: WARNING Under
- 7 Nebraska law, an owner of property, including lands and waters, is not
- 8 liable for the injury to or death of the participant in agritourism
- 9 activities or damage to the participant's property resulting from the
- 10 inherent risks of such activities. Inherent risks include, without
- 11 limitation, the risk of animals and land and water conditions and the
- 12 <u>potential for you or another participant to act in a negligent manner</u>
- 13 that may contribute to your own injury or death. You are assuming the
- 14 risk of participating in the agritourism activities for which you are
- 15 <u>entering the owner's premises.</u>
- 16 Sec. 7. Nothing in the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act creates a
- 17 <u>duty of care or ground of liability for injury to person or property.</u>
- 18 Sec. 8. Nothing in the Nebraska Agritourism Promotion Act limits
- 19 the obligation of a participant entering upon or using premises of
- 20 <u>another for agritourism activities to exercise due care in his or her use</u>
- 21 of such premises and in his or her agritourism activities on the
- 22 premises.