### LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED FIRST LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 489

### FINAL READING

Introduced by Sullivan, 41; Dubas, 34; Flood, 19; Gloor, 35;
Hadley, 37; Karpisek, 32; Rogert, 16; Stuthman, 22;
Wallman, 30; Pankonin, 2; Howard, 9.

Read first time January 20, 2009

Committee: Health and Human Services

### A BILL

- 1 FOR AN ACT relating to health care; to adopt the Area Health
- 2 Education Centers Act; and to provide a termination date.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known and

- 2 may be cited as the Area Health Education Centers Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Area Health Education Centers
- 4 Act, area health education center means a private, nonprofit
- 5 organization established under federal law that has a cooperative
- 6 agreement with the University of Nebraska Medical Center and
- 7 performs the duties provided in section 3 of this act.
- 8 Sec. 3. An area health education center shall:
- 9 <u>(1) Develop and implement strategies to recruit into</u>
- 10 careers in health professions: Individuals from underserved urban
- 11 communities; individuals who grew up in, resided a substantial
- 12 portion of their life in, or attended high school in federally
- 13 <u>designated rural or nonmetropolitan communities; and individuals</u>
- 14 from underrepresented or rural populations;
- 15 (2) Develop and implement strategies to foster and
- 16 provide community-based training and education to individuals
- 17 <u>seeking careers in health professions within underserved areas</u>
- 18 and populations;
- 19 (3) Develop and implement strategies to retain health
- 20 care professionals providing health care services to underserved
- 21 <u>areas and populations;</u>
- 22 (4) Prepare individuals to provide health care services
- 23 more effectively to underserved areas and populations through field
- 24 placements or preceptorships in conjunction with community-based
- 25 organizations, accredited primary care residency training programs,

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1 community health centers, Indian health centers, public health

- 2 departments, or other appropriate facilities and programs;
- 3 (5) Conduct and participate in interdisciplinary training
- 4 of health profession students, including, but not limited to,
- 5 students studying to become physicians, physician assistants, nurse
- 6 practitioners, nurse midwives, dentists, or other health care
- 7 professionals or students in behavioral health, public health, and
- 8 other health care profession educational programs;
- 9 (6) Develop, deliver, or facilitate continuing
- 10 education and information dissemination programs for health care
- 11 professionals, with an emphasis on individuals providing health
- 12 care services to underserved areas and populations;
- 13 (7) Collaborate in the development of well-managed health
- 14 care delivery systems in underserved areas and among underserved
- 15 populations; and
- 16 (8) Conduct an annual evaluation of its performance in
- 17 carrying out the duties provided in this section and provide
- 18 data to the Governor and the Legislature that includes, but is
- 19 not limited to: (a) The number of participants in any of the
- 20 programs developed, implemented, or facilitated by area health
- 21 education centers who enter into health-related professions and
- 22 which professions they enter; (b) the number of participants in
- 23 any of the programs developed, implemented, or facilitated by
- 24 area health education centers who remain in Nebraska and provide
- 25 health care services to underserved areas and populations; and

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1 (c) the number and type of continuing education programs offered,

- 2 the number and type of participants in such programs by health
- 3 profession category, and the number of continuing education hours
- 4 awarded.
- 5 Sec. 4. (1) The University of Nebraska Medical Center
- 6 shall enter into cooperative agreements with area health education
- 7 centers. Prior to entering into such agreements, the University of
- 8 Nebraska Medical Center shall ensure that an area health education
- 9 center:
- 10 (a) Is a private, nonprofit organization whose structure,
- 11 governance, and operation are independent from the University of
- 12 <u>Nebraska Medical Center;</u>
- 13 (b) Designates a geographic area, a medically underserved
- 14 urban community, or a federally designated rural or nonmetropolitan
- 15 community to be served by the area health education center
- 16 that does not duplicate, in whole or in part, the community
- 17 or population served by any other area health education center;
- 18 (c) Fosters networking and collaboration among
- 19 communities and community-based health care providers;
- 20 (d) Serves urban communities and federally designated
- 21 rural or nonmetropolitan communities with a demonstrated need for
- 22 health care professionals;
- 23 (e) Addresses the health care workforce needs of the
- 24 communities served; and
- 25 (f) Conducts an annual evaluation of its performance in

1 carrying out the duties provided in section 3 of this act and

- 2 reports the results of such evaluation to the Governor and the
- 3 Legislature.
- 4 (2) To assist area health education centers in carrying
- 5 out the duties provided in section 3 of this act, the University of
- 6 Nebraska Medical Center shall:
- 7 (a) Serve as a resource to area health education centers;
- 8 (b) Encourage collaboration between pertinent programs
- 9 administered by the University of Nebraska Medical Center and area
- 10 health education centers;
- 11 (c) Take into consideration the capabilities of the
- 12 existing area health education centers prior to establishing
- 13 separate or parallel programs; and
- 14 (d) Assist each area health education center in
- 15 conducting an annual evaluation of its performance in carrying out
- 16 the duties as provided in section 3 of this act.
- 17 Sec. 5. It is the intent of the Legislature to initially
- 18 appropriate funding for area health education centers for five
- 19 years. No later than June 30, 2014, the Health and Human
- 20 Services Committee of the Legislature, in consultation with the
- 21 Appropriations Committee of the Legislature, shall provide for an
- 22 evaluation of the effectiveness of area health education centers
- 23 in carrying out the duties provided under section 3 of this act
- 24 and make recommendation regarding the continued funding of such
- 25 <u>centers.</u>

Sec. 6. The Area Health Education Centers Act terminates

2 <u>on June 30, 2014.</u>