LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDREDTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 1167

Introduced by Pedersen, 39; Ashford, 20.

Read first time January 23, 2008

Committee: Judiciary

A BILL

1	FOR AN ACT relating to the Office of Probation Administration; to
2	amend section 60-6,197.03, Revised Statutes Supplement,
3	2007; to create and provide for participation in the
4	statewide 24/7 sobriety program; to create a fund; to
5	provide duties for the office; to provide for rules and
6	regulations; to change provisions relating to sentencing
7	as prescribed; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
8	original section.

9 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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Section 1. The statewide 24/7 sobriety program is 1 2 established. The program shall be administered by the Office 3 of Probation Administration. Participants in the program shall 4 be required to abstain from consuming or otherwise using any substances containing alcohol or illegal drugs. Abstinence from 5 6 alcohol shall be verified by a minimum of twice-daily breath 7 testing or continuous alcohol monitoring. Abstinence from illegal 8 drugs shall be verified by twice-weekly urine or blood testing. 9 Participants also shall be prohibited from tampering or attempting 10 to tamper with or obstruct the testing process.

11 Sec. 2. The 24/7 Sobriety Fund is established. The fund 12 shall be maintained and administered by the Office of Probation 13 Administration to defray costs of operating the statewide 24/7 14 sobriety program, including, but not limited to, purchasing, 15 leasing, and maintaining equipment, funding support services, and 16 paying the costs of testing participants determined to be indigent 17 by the office. The fund shall include donations, gifts, grants, 18 and money collected as user fees or payments. Money in the fund 19 available for investment shall be invested by the state investment 20 officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the 21 Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

22 Sec. 3. <u>The Office of Probation Administration may</u> 23 <u>conduct the statewide 24/7 sobriety program through its district</u> 24 <u>probation offices or may contract with an entity willing to conduct</u> 25 <u>the program at the county or probation-district level. The district</u>

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1 probation office or contracting entity shall establish the testing 2 locations and times for each probation district or county but shall 3 provide at least one location in each probation district or county. 4 Participants shall be required to submit to drug testing at least 5 two times each week. 6 Sec. 4. A court may condition the granting of a suspended 7 sentence, suspended execution of sentence, or probation upon 8 participation in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program and payment 9 of associated costs and expenses, except that participation shall 10 be required as a condition of any suspended sentence or probation 11 for (1) any person convicted of a second or subsequent violation 12 of section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 or a substantially similar city 13 or village ordinance and (2) for any person convicted of a 14 first or subsequent violation of section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 15 or a substantially similar city or village ordinance with a concentration of alcohol in his or her blood or breath as described 16 17 in subsection (2) of section 60-6,197.03.

18 Sec. 5. Any person convicted of a second or subsequent 19 violation of section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 or a substantially 20 similar city or village ordinance or any person convicted of a 21 first or subsequent violation of section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 22 or a substantially similar city or village ordinance with a 23 concentration of alcohol in his or her blood or breath as described 24 in subsection (2) of section 60-6,197.03 shall participate in the 25 statewide 24/7 sobriety program upon release from any period of

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1 <u>incarceration</u>.

2 Sec. 6. The Board of Parole may condition parole upon 3 participation by the parolee in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program 4 and payment of the associated cost and expenses, except that 5 participation shall be required as a condition of parole for (1) 6 any person convicted of a second or subsequent violation of section 7 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 and (2) for any person convicted of a first 8 or subsequent violation of section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 with a 9 concentration of alcohol in his or her blood or breath as described 10 in subsection (2) of section 60-6,197.03. 11 Sec. 7. Inability to pay any fees established by 12 the Office of Probation Administration pursuant to rules and 13 regulations as provided in section 8 of this act shall not preclude 14 a person from participation in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program. 15 Sec. 8. The Office of Probation Administration may adopt 16 and promulgate rules to carry out sections 1 to 9 of this act. Such rules and regulations shall include, but need not be limited to: 17 18 (1) The nature and manner of testing; 19 (2) Provisions for procedures and apparatus for testing, 20 including electronic monitoring devices; and 21 (3) Participation and user fees. 22 The office shall submit an annual report to the Judiciary 23 Committee of the Legislature and the Clerk of the Legislature, 24 detailing the number of days of incarceration avoided, if any, and 25 the annual cost of implementing and sustaining the statewide 24/7

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1 <u>sobriety program.</u>

Sec. 9. <u>All fees collected under sections 1 to 8 of this</u>
<u>act shall be remitted to the State Treasurer for credit to the 24/7</u>
<u>Sobriety Fund.</u>

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6 Sec. 10. Section 60-6,197.03, Revised Statutes
7 Supplement, 2007, is amended to read:

8 60-6,197.03 Any person convicted of a violation of
9 section 60-6,196 or 60-6,197 shall be punished as follows:

10 (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this 11 section, if such person has not had a prior conviction, such 12 person shall be guilty of a Class W misdemeanor, and the court 13 shall, as part of the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's license of such person be revoked or impounded for a 14 15 period of six months from the date ordered by the court. Such 16 revocation or impoundment shall be administered upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon the date that 17 18 any probation is revoked.

19 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 20 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 21 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order that the 22 operator's license of such person be revoked or impounded for 23 a period of sixty days from the date ordered by the court 24 unless otherwise authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 25 60-6,211.05, and such order of probation or sentence suspension

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1 shall also include, as one of its conditions, the payment of a 2 four-hundred-dollar fine;

3 (2) If such person has not had a prior conviction and, as part of the current violation, had a concentration of 4 5 fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of his or her blood or fifteen-hundredths 6 7 of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten 8 liters of his or her breath, such person shall be guilty of 9 a Class W misdemeanor, and the court shall, as part of the 10 judgment of conviction, revoke the operator's license of such 11 person for a period of one year from the date ordered by the 12 court. Such revocation shall be administered upon sentencing, upon 13 final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon the date that any 14 probation is revoked. The court shall also order that such person 15 participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established 16 under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon release from any period of 17 incarceration.

18 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 19 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 20 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that 21 the operator's license of such person be revoked or impounded 22 for a period of one year from the date ordered by the court 23 unless otherwise authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05, and such order of probation or sentence 24 25 suspension shall also include, as conditions, (b) the payment of

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1 a five-hundred-dollar fine and either confinement in the city or 2 county jail for two days or the imposition of not less than one 3 hundred twenty hours of community service, and (c) that the person 4 participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established 5 under sections 1 to 9 of this act;

6 (3) Except as provided in subdivision (5) of this 7 section, if such person has had one prior conviction, such person 8 shall be guilty of a Class W misdemeanor, and the court shall, 9 as part of the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's 10 license of such person be revoked for a period of one year from 11 the date ordered by the court and shall issue an order pursuant 12 to section 60-6,197.01. Such orders shall be administered upon 13 sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon 14 the date that any probation is revoked. The court shall also order 15 that such person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program 16 established under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon release from any 17 period of incarceration.

18 If the court places such person on probation or suspends the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one 19 20 of the conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order 21 (a) that the operator's license of such person be revoked or 22 impounded for a period of one year from the date ordered by the 23 court unless otherwise authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and shall issue an order pursuant to 24 25 section 60-6,197.01, and such order of probation or sentence

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suspension shall also include, as conditions, (b) the payment of

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2 a five-hundred-dollar fine and either confinement in the city or 3 county jail for ten days or the imposition of not less than two 4 hundred forty hours of community service, and (c) that the person 5 participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established 6 <u>under sections 1 to 9 of this act;</u>

7 (4) Except as provided in subdivision (6) of this 8 section, if such person has had two prior convictions, such person 9 shall be guilty of a Class W misdemeanor, and the court shall, 10 as part of the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's 11 license of such person be revoked for a period of fifteen years 12 from the date ordered by the court and shall issue an order 13 pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such orders shall be administered 14 upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or review, or 15 upon the date that any probation is revoked. The court shall also 16 order that such person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon release 17 18 from any period of incarceration.

19 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 20 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 21 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that the 22 operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of at 23 least two years but not more than fifteen years from the date 24 ordered by the court unless otherwise authorized by an order issued 25 pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and shall issue an order pursuant

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to section 60-6,197.01, and such order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, as conditions, (b) the payment of a six-hundred-dollar fine and confinement in the city or county jail for thirty days, and (c) that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act;

7 (5) If such person has had one prior conviction 8 and, as part of the current violation, had a concentration of 9 fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per 10 one hundred milliliters of his or her blood or fifteen-hundredths 11 of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten 12 liters of his or her breath or refused to submit to a test as 13 required under section 60-6,197, such person shall be guilty of a 14 Class I misdemeanor, and the court shall, as part of the judgment 15 of conviction, revoke the operator's license of such person for a period of at least one year but not more than fifteen years 16 17 from the date ordered by the court and shall issue an order 18 pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such revocation and order shall be 19 administered upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or 20 review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked. The court 21 shall also sentence such person to serve at least ninety days' 22 imprisonment in the city or county jail or an adult correctional facility. The court shall also order that such person participate 23 24 in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 25 to 9 of this act upon release from any period of incarceration.

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If the court places such person on probation or suspends the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that the operator's license of such person be revoked or impounded for a period of at least one year but not more than fifteen years from the date ordered by the court unless otherwise authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01, and such order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, as conditions, (b) the payment of a one-thousand-dollar fine and confinement in the city or county jail for thirty days, and (c) that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1

13 to 9 of this act;

14 (6) If such person has had two prior convictions 15 and, as part of the current violation, had a concentration of 16 fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of his or her blood or fifteen-hundredths 17 of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten 18 liters of his or her breath or refused to submit to a test as 19 20 required under section 60-6,197, such person shall be guilty of a 21 Class IIIA felony, and the court shall, as part of the judgment 22 of conviction, revoke the operator's license of such person for a period of fifteen years from the date ordered by the court 23 24 and shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such 25 revocation and order shall be administered upon sentencing, upon

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final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked. The court shall also sentence such person to serve at least one hundred eighty days' imprisonment in the city or county jail or an adult correctional facility. The court shall also order that such person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon release from any period of incarceration.

8 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 9 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 10 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that the 11 operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of at 12 least five years but not more than fifteen years from the date 13 ordered by the court unless otherwise authorized by an order issued 14 pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and shall issue an order pursuant 15 to section 60-6,197.01, and such order of probation or sentence 16 suspension shall also include, as conditions, (b) the payment of 17 a one-thousand-dollar fine and confinement in the city or county 18 jail for sixty days, and (c) that the person participate in the 19 statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 20 of this act;

(7) Except as provided in subdivision (8) of this section, if such person has had three prior convictions, such person shall be guilty of a Class IIIA felony, and the court shall, as part of the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of fifteen years

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from the date ordered by the court and shall issue an order 1 2 pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such orders shall be administered 3 upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked. The court shall also 4 5 sentence such person to serve at least one hundred eighty days' imprisonment in the city or county jail or an adult correctional 6 7 facility. The court shall also order that such person participate 8 in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 9 to 9 of this act upon release from any period of incarceration.

10 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 11 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 12 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that 13 the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of 14 fifteen years from the date ordered by the court unless otherwise 15 authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and 16 shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01, and such 17 order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, 18 as conditions, (b) the payment of a one-thousand-dollar fine and 19 confinement in the city or county jail for ninety days, and (c) 20 that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program 21 established under sections 1 to 9 of this act;

(8) If such person has had three prior convictions and, as part of the current violation, had a concentration of fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of his or her blood or fifteen-hundredths of

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one gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten liters 1 2 of his or her breath or refused to submit to a test as required 3 under section 60-6,197, such person shall be guilty of a Class III felony, and the court shall, as part of the judgment of conviction, 4 5 revoke the operator's license of such person for a period of fifteen years from the date ordered by the court and shall issue 6 7 an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such revocation and order 8 shall be administered upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any 9 appeal or review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked. 10 The court shall also order that such person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 11 12 of this act upon release from any period of incarceration.

13 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 14 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 15 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that 16 the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of 17 fifteen years from the date ordered by the court unless otherwise 18 authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01, and such 19 20 order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, 21 as conditions, (b) the payment of a one-thousand-dollar fine and 22 confinement in the city or county jail for one hundred twenty days, 23 and (c) that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act; 24

25 (9) Except as provided in subdivision (10) of this

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section, if such person has had four or more prior convictions, 1 2 such person shall be guilty of a Class III felony, and the court 3 shall, as part of the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of 4 5 fifteen years from the date ordered by the court and shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. Such orders shall be 6 7 administered upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or 8 review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked. The court 9 shall also order that such person participate in the statewide 24/7 10 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon 11 release from any period of incarceration.

12 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 13 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 14 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that 15 the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of 16 fifteen years from the date ordered by the court unless otherwise 17 authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and 18 shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01, and such 19 order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, 20 as conditions, (b) the payment of a one-thousand-dollar fine and 21 confinement in the city or county jail for one hundred eighty days, 22 and (c) that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act; and 23 24 (10) If such person has had four or more prior

25 convictions and, as part of the current violation, had a

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concentration of fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight 1 2 of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of his or her blood or 3 fifteen-hundredths of one gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of his or her breath or refused to submit 4 5 to a test as required under section 60-6,197, such person shall be quilty of a Class II felony and the court shall, as part of 6 7 the judgment of conviction, revoke the operator's license of such 8 person for a period of fifteen years from the date ordered by the 9 court and shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01. 10 Such revocation and order shall be administered upon sentencing, upon final judgment of any appeal or review, or upon the date 11 12 that any probation is revoked. The court shall also order that 13 such person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety program 14 established under sections 1 to 9 of this act upon release from 15 any period of incarceration.

16 If the court places such person on probation or suspends 17 the sentence for any reason, the court shall, as one of the 18 conditions of probation or sentence suspension, order (a) that the operator's license of such person be revoked for a period of 19 20 fifteen years from the date ordered by the court unless otherwise 21 authorized by an order issued pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 and 22 shall issue an order pursuant to section 60-6,197.01, and such 23 order of probation or sentence suspension shall also include, 24 as conditions, (b) the payment of a one-thousand-dollar fine and 25 confinement in the city or county jail for one hundred eighty days,

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- 1 and (c) that the person participate in the statewide 24/7 sobriety
- 2 program established under sections 1 to 9 of this act.
- 3 Sec. 11. Original section 60-6,197.03, Revised Statutes
 4 Supplement, 2007, is repealed.