14

LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 298

Introduced by Baker, 30.

Read first time January 12, 2017

Committee: Health and Human Services

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to juveniles; to amend sections 43-2,108, 2 43-4218, 43-4701, 43-4702, 43-4703, 43-4704, 43-4706, 43-4707, 3 43-4709, 43-4710, 43-4711, 43-4712, 43-4713, and 43-4714, Reissue 4 Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to change provisions relating to an independent living transition proposal; to rename 5 and change 6 provisions relating to the Normalcy Task Force; to change provisions 7 relating to the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act; to define and 8 redefine terms; to change and provide duties for the Department of 9 Health and Human Services, the Office of Probation Administration, foster family homes, child-care institutions, and 10 facilities with respect to children in foster care as prescribed; to 11 12 provide for training; to harmonize provisions; to repeal the 13 original sections; and to declare an emergency.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 43-2,108, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
- 2 is amended to read:
- 3 43-2,108 (1) The juvenile court judge shall keep a minute book in
- 4 which he or she shall enter minutes of all proceedings of the court in
- 5 each case, including appearances, findings, orders, decrees, and
- 6 judgments, and any evidence which he or she feels it is necessary and
- 7 proper to record. Juvenile court legal records shall be deposited in
- 8 files and shall include the petition, summons, notice, certificates or
- 9 receipts of mailing, minutes of the court, findings, orders, decrees,
- 10 judgments, and motions.
- 11 (2) Except as provided in subsections (3) and (4) of this section,
- 12 the medical, psychological, psychiatric, and social welfare reports and
- 13 the records of juvenile probation officers as they relate to individual
- 14 proceedings in the juvenile court shall not be open to inspection,
- 15 without order of the court. Such records shall be made available to a
- 16 district court of this state or the District Court of the United States
- 17 on the order of a judge thereof for the confidential use of such judge or
- 18 his or her probation officer as to matters pending before such court but
- 19 shall not be made available to parties or their counsel; and such
- 20 district court records shall be made available to a county court or
- 21 separate juvenile court upon request of the county judge or separate
- 22 juvenile judge for the confidential use of such judge and his or her
- 23 probation officer as to matters pending before such court, but shall not
- 24 be made available by such judge to the parties or their counsel.
- 25 (3) As used in this section, confidential record information means
- 26 all docket records, other than the pleadings, orders, decrees, and
- 27 judgments; case files and records; reports and records of probation
- 28 officers; and information supplied to the court of jurisdiction in such
- 29 cases by any individual or any public or private institution, agency,
- 30 facility, or clinic, which is compiled by, produced by, and in the
- 31 possession of any court. In all cases under subdivision (3)(a) of section

1 43-247, access to all confidential record information in such cases shall be granted only as follows: (a) The court of jurisdiction may, subject to 2 applicable federal and state regulations, disseminate such confidential 3 record information to any individual, or public or private agency, 4 5 institution, facility, or clinic which is providing services directly to the juvenile and such juvenile's parents or guardian and his or her 6 immediate family who are the subject of such record information; (b) the 7 of jurisdiction may disseminate such confidential record 8 court 9 information, with the consent of persons who are subjects of such information, or by order of such court after showing of good cause, to 10 any law enforcement agency upon such agency's specific request for such 11 agency's exclusive use in the investigation of any protective service 12 13 case or investigation of allegations under subdivision (3)(a) of section 43-247, regarding the juvenile or such juvenile's immediate family, who 14 are the subject of such investigation; and (c) the court of jurisdiction 15 16 may disseminate such confidential record information to any court, which has jurisdiction of the juvenile who is the subject of such information 17 upon such court's request. 18

- (4) The court shall provide copies of predispositional reports and evaluations of the juvenile to the juvenile's attorney and the county attorney or city attorney prior to any hearing in which the report or evaluation will be relied upon.
- (5) In all cases under sections 43-246.01 and 43-247, the office of 23 24 Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare may submit a written request to the probation administrator for access to the records of juvenile 25 probation officers in a specific case. Upon a juvenile court order, the 26 records shall be provided to the Inspector General within five days for 27 the exclusive use in an investigation pursuant to the Office of Inspector 28 General of Nebraska Child Welfare Act. Nothing in this subsection shall 29 prevent the notification of death or serious injury of a juvenile to the 30 Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare pursuant to section 43-4318 31

1 as soon as reasonably possible after the Office of Probation

- 2 Administration learns of such death or serious injury.
- 3 (6) In all cases under sections 43-246.01 and 43-247, the juvenile
- 4 court shall disseminate confidential record information to the Foster
- 5 Care Review Office pursuant to the Foster Care Review Act.
- 6 (7) Nothing in subsections (3), (5), and (6) of this section shall
- 7 be construed to restrict the dissemination of confidential record
- 8 information between any individual or public or private agency,
- 9 institute, facility, or clinic, except any such confidential record
- 10 information disseminated by the court of jurisdiction pursuant to this
- 11 section shall be for the exclusive and private use of those to whom it
- 12 was released and shall not be disseminated further without order of such
- 13 court.
- 14 (8)(a) Any records concerning a juvenile court petition filed
- 15 pursuant to subdivision (3)(c) of section 43-247 shall remain
- 16 confidential except as may be provided otherwise by law. Such records
- 17 shall be accessible to (i) the juvenile except as provided in subdivision
- 18 (b) of this subsection, (ii) the juvenile's counsel, (iii) the juvenile's
- 19 parent or guardian, and (iv) persons authorized by an order of a judge or
- 20 court.
- 21 (b) Upon application by the county attorney or by the director of
- 22 the facility where the juvenile is placed and upon a showing of good
- 23 cause therefor, a judge of the juvenile court having jurisdiction over
- 24 the juvenile or of the county where the facility is located may order
- 25 that the records shall not be made available to the juvenile if, in the
- 26 judgment of the court, the availability of such records to the juvenile
- 27 will adversely affect the juvenile's mental state and the treatment
- 28 thereof.
- 29 (9) Nothing in subsection (3), (5), or (6) of this section shall be
- 30 construed to restrict the immediate and public dissemination of a current
- 31 picture and information about a child who is missing from a foster or

- 1 out-of-home placement, including posting the child's picture and
- 2 <u>information on social media</u>. Such information shall be subject to state
- 3 and federal confidentiality laws and shall not include that the child is
- 4 in the care, custody, or control of the Department of Health and Human
- 5 Services or the Office of Probation Administration.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 43-4218, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 7 amended to read:
- 8 43-4218 (1)(a) (1) The Normalcy Task Force is created. On July 1,
- 9 2017, the Normalcy Task Force shall become the Nebraska Strengthening
- 10 Families Act Committee.
- 11 <u>(b)(i)</u> Beginning July 1, 2016, <u>until July 1, 2017,</u> the Normalcy Task
- 12 Force shall monitor and make recommendations regarding the implementation
- 13 in Nebraska of the federal Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening
- 14 Families Act, Public Law 113-183, as such act existed on January 1, 2016.
- 15 (ii) On and after July 1, 2017, the Nebraska Strengthening Families
- 16 <u>Act Committee shall monitor and make recommendations regarding the</u>
- 17 <u>implementation in Nebraska of the federal Preventing Sex Trafficking and</u>
- 18 Strengthening Families Act, Public Law 113-183, as such act existed on
- 19 July 1, 2017, and the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act.
- 20 (2) Until July 1, 2017, the The members of the task force, and on
- 21 and after July 1, 2017, the members of the committee shall include, but
- 22 not be limited to, (a) representatives from the legislative, executive,
- 23 and judicial branches of government. The representatives from the
- 24 legislative and judicial branches shall be nonvoting, ex officio members,
- 25 (b) no fewer than three young adults currently or previously in foster
- 26 care which may be filled on a rotating basis by members of Project
- 27 Everlast or a similar youth support or advocacy group, (c) a
- 28 representative from the juvenile probation system, (d) the executive
- 29 director of the Foster Care Review Office, (e) one or more
- 30 representatives from a child welfare advocacy organization, (f) one or
- 31 more representatives from a child welfare service agency, (g) one or more

- 1 representatives from an agency providing independent living services, (h)
- 2 one or more representatives of a child-care institution or a juvenile
- 3 <u>facility as such terms are as</u> defined in section 43-4703, (i) one or more
- 4 current or former foster parents, (j) one or more parents who have
- 5 experience in the foster care system, (k) one or more professionals who
- 6 have relevant practical experience such as a caseworker, and (1) one or
- 7 more guardians ad litem who practice in juvenile court.
- 8 (3) On or before July 1, 2016, the Nebraska Children's Commission
- 9 shall appoint the members of the task force. On July 1, 2017, the members
- 10 of the task force shall become members of the committee, shall serve the
- 11 amount of time remaining on their initial terms of office, and are
- 12 eligible for reappointment by the Nebraska Children's Commission. Members
- 13 of the task force shall be appointed for terms of two years. The
- 14 commission shall appoint a chairperson or chairpersons of the committee
- 15 task force and may fill vacancies on the committee task force as such
- 16 vacancies occur.
- 17 (4) The committee task force shall provide a written report with
- 18 recommendations regarding the initial and ongoing implementation of the
- 19 federal Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening Families Act, as
- 20 such act existed on January 1, 2017, and the Nebraska Strengthening
- 21 <u>Families Act</u> 2016, and related efforts to improve normalcy for children
- 22 in foster care and related populations to the Nebraska Children's
- 23 Commission, the Health and Human Services Committee of the Legislature,
- 24 the Department of Health and Human Services, and the Governor by December
- 25 15 of each year. The report to the Health and Human Services Committee of
- 26 the Legislature shall be submitted electronically.
- 27 Sec. 3. Section 43-4701, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 28 amended to read:
- 29 43-4701 Sections 43-4701 to 43-4714 <u>and section 14 of this act</u>shall
- 30 be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act.
- 31 Sec. 4. Section 43-4702, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 1 amended to read:
- 2 43-4702 The Legislature finds that every day a parent makes
- 3 important decisions about his or her child's participation in activities
- 4 and that a caregiver for a child in out-of-home care is faced with making
- 5 the same decisions for a child in his or her care.
- 6 The Legislature also finds that, when a caregiver makes decisions,
- 7 he or she must consider applicable laws, rules, and regulations to
- 8 safequard the health and safety of a child in out-of-home care and that
- 9 those laws, rules, and regulations have commonly been interpreted to
- 10 prohibit children in out-of-home care from participating in
- 11 extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities.
- 12 The Legislature further finds that participation in these types of
- 13 activities is important to a child's well-being, not only emotionally,
- 14 but in developing valuable life skills.
- 15 It is the intent of the Legislature to recognize the importance of
- 16 parental rights and the different rights that exist dependent on a
- 17 <u>variety of factors, including the age and maturity of the child, the</u>
- 18 status of the case, and the child's placement with and role of the
- 19 <u>Department of Health and Human Services or the Office of Probation</u>
- 20 Administration.
- 21 It is the intent of the Legislature to recognize the importance of
- 22 race, culture, and identity for children in out-of-home care.
- 23 It is the intent of the Legislature to recognize the importance of
- 24 making every effort to normalize the lives of children in out-of-home
- 25 care and to empower a caregiver to approve or disapprove a child's
- 26 participation in activities based on the caregiver's own assessment using
- 27 a reasonable and prudent parent standard.
- 28 It is the intent of the Legislature to implement the federal
- 29 Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening Families Act, Public Law
- 30 113-183, as such act existed on January 1, 2016.
- 31 Sec. 5. Section 43-4703, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 1 amended to read:
- 2 43-4703 For purposes of the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act:
- 3 (1) Age or developmentally appropriate means activities or items
- 4 that are generally accepted as suitable for a child of the same
- 5 chronological age or level of maturity or that are determined to be
- 6 developmentally appropriate for a child, based on the development of
- 7 cognitive, emotional, physical, and behavioral capacities that are
- 8 typical for an age or age group and, in the case of a specific child,
- 9 activities or items that are suitable for the child based on the
- 10 developmental stages attained by the child with respect to the cognitive,
- 11 emotional, physical, and behavioral capacities of the child;
- 12 (2) Caregiver means a foster parent with whom a child in foster care
- 13 has been placed or a designated official for a child-care institution or
- 14 juvenile facility in which a child in foster care has been placed;
- 15 (3) Child-care institution has the definition found in 42 U.S.C.
- 16 672(c), as such section existed on January 1, 2016, and also includes the
- 17 definition of residential child-caring agency as found in section
- 18 71-1926;
- 19 (4) Department means the Department of Health and Human Services;
- 20 (5) Foster care means any court-ordered placement outside the
- 21 <u>child's family home for children for whom the Office of Probation</u>
- 22 Administration has placement and care responsibility as described in
- 23 <u>section 29-2260.02 or of whom the department has legal custody as</u>
- 24 <u>described in section 43-905;</u>
- 25 (6) (5) Foster family home has the definition found in 42 U.S.C.
- 26 672(c), as such section existed on January 1, 2017 2016, and also
- 27 includes the definition as found in section 71-1901; and
- 28 (7) Juvenile facility means a residential child-caring agency as
- 29 <u>defined in section 71-1926, a juvenile detention facility or staff secure</u>
- 30 juvenile facility as defined in section 83-4,125, or a youth
- 31 rehabilitation and treatment center;

- 1 (8) Office means the Office of Probation of Administration; and
- 2 (9) (6) Reasonable and prudent parent standard means the standard
- 3 characterized by careful and sensible parental decisions that maintain
- 4 the health, safety, and best interest of a child while at the same time
- 5 encouraging the emotional and developmental growth of the child that a
- 6 caregiver shall use when determining whether to allow a child in foster
- 7 care under the responsibility of the state to participate in
- 8 extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities.
- 9 Sec. 6. Section 43-4704, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 10 amended to read:
- 11 43-4704 Every child placed in a foster family home or child-care
- 12 institution or a juvenile facility shall be entitled to access to
- 13 <u>reasonable opportunities to participate</u> in age or developmentally
- 14 appropriate extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities.
- 15 Sec. 7. Section 43-4706, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 16 amended to read:
- 17 43-4706 (1) The department <u>or office</u> shall ensure that each foster
- 18 family home, and child-care institution, and juvenile facility in which a
- 19 child in foster care has been placed has policies consistent with this
- 20 section and that such foster family home, and child-care institution, and
- 21 juvenile facility promote and protect the ability of children to
- 22 participate in age or developmentally appropriate extracurricular,
- 23 enrichment, cultural, and social activities.
- 24 (2) A caregiver shall use a reasonable and prudent parent standard
- 25 in determining whether to give permission for a child to participate in
- 26 extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities. The
- 27 caregiver shall take reasonable steps to determine the appropriateness of
- 28 the activity in consideration of the child's age, maturity, and
- 29 developmental level.
- 30 (3) The department or office shall require, as a condition of each
- 31 contract or other placement agreement entered into by a child-care

- 1 institution <u>or juvenile facility</u> to provide foster care <u>to any child</u>
- 2 <u>served by the department or office</u>, the presence onsite of at least one
- 3 official who, with respect to any child placed at the child-care
- 4 institution or juvenile facility, is designated to be the caregiver who
- 5 is (a) authorized to apply the reasonable and prudent parent standard to
- 6 decisions involving the participation of the child in age or
- 7 developmentally appropriate activities, (b) provided with training in how
- 8 to use and apply the reasonable and prudent parent standard in the same
- 9 manner as foster parents are provided training in section 43-4707, and
- 10 (c) required to consult whenever possible with the child and staff
- 11 members identified by the child in applying the reasonable and prudent
- 12 parent standard.
- 13 (4) The department or office shall also require, as a condition of
- 14 each contract <u>or other placement agreement</u> entered into by a child-care
- 15 institution or juvenile facility to provide foster care, that all
- 16 children placed at the child-care institution or juvenile facility be
- 17 notified verbally and in writing, in an age or developmentally
- 18 appropriate manner, of the process for making a request to participate in
- 19 age or developmentally appropriate activities and that a written notice
- 20 of this process be posted in an accessible, public place in the child-
- 21 care institution or juvenile facility.
- 22 (5)(a) The department or office shall also require, as a condition
- 23 of each contract or other placement agreement entered into by a child-
- 24 care institution or juvenile facility to provide foster care, a written
- 25 normalcy plan describing how the department or office will ensure all
- 26 children have access to age or developmentally appropriate activities to
- 27 <u>be filed with the department or office and a normalcy report regarding</u>
- 28 the implementation of the normalcy plan to be filed with the department
- 29 <u>or state annually by June 30.</u>
- 30 (b) The normalcy plan shall specifically address:
- 31 (i) Efforts to address barriers to normalcy that are inherent in a

- 1 child-care institution or juvenile facility setting;
- 2 (ii) Normalcy efforts for all children placed at the child-care
- 3 institution or juvenile facility, including, but not limited to,
- 4 relationships with family, age or developmentally appropriate access to
- 5 technology and technological skills, education and school stability,
- 6 access to healthcare and information, and access to a sustainable and
- 7 durable routine;
- 8 (iii) Procedures for developing goals and action steps in the child-
- 9 care institution's or juvenile facility's case plan and case planning
- 10 process related to participation in age or developmentally appropriate
- 11 <u>activities for each child placed at the child-care institution or</u>
- 12 <u>juvenile facility;</u>
- 13 (iv) Policies on staffing, supervision, permission, and consent to
- 14 age or developmentally appropriate activities consistent with the
- 15 reasonable and prudent parent standard;
- 16 (v) A list of activities that the child-care institution or juvenile
- 17 <u>facility provides on site and a list of activities in the community</u>
- 18 regarding which the child-care institution or juvenile facility will make
- 19 <u>children aware, promote, and support access;</u>
- 20 <u>(vi) Identified accommodations and support services so that children</u>
- 21 with disabilities and special needs can participate in age or
- 22 developmentally appropriate activities to the same extent as their peers;
- 23 (vii) A policy that children are not enrolled in an interim-program
- 24 school as defined in section 79-1119.01 unless an approved and valid
- 25 individualized education plan dictates otherwise;
- 26 (viii) The individualized needs of all children involved in the
- 27 system;
- 28 (ix) Efforts to reduce disproportionate impact of the system and
- 29 <u>services on families and children of color and other populations</u>
- 30 <u>identified in this subsection (5); and</u>
- 31 (x) Efforts to develop a youth board to assist in implementing the

1 reasonable and prudent parent standard in the child-care institution or

- 2 <u>juvenile facility and promoting and supporting normalcy.</u>
- 3 (c) The normalcy report shall specifically address:
- 4 (i) Compliance with each of the plan requirements set forth in
- 5 subdivisions (b)(i) through (x) of this subsection; and
- 6 (ii) Compliance with subsections (3) and (4) of this section.
- 7 (6) The requirements of subsections (3) through (5) of this section
- 8 <u>shall also be incorporated into licensing requirements for all child-care</u>
- 9 institutions and juvenile facilities.
- 10 (7) The department or office shall make normalcy plans and reports
- 11 received from contracting and licensed child-care institutions and
- 12 juvenile facilities pursuant to subsection (5) of this section available
- 13 upon request to the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act Committee, the
- 14 Nebraska Children's Commission, the Department of Health and Human
- 15 <u>Services</u>, the <u>Governor</u>, and <u>electronically</u> to the <u>Health</u> and <u>Human</u>
- 16 <u>Services Committee of the Legislature, by September 1 of each year.</u>
- 17 (8) All youth rehabilitation and treatment centers shall meet the
- 18 requirements of subsections (1), (3), (4), and (5) of this section and
- 19 <u>shall provide the required assurances, plans, and reports annually to the</u>
- 20 Office of Juvenile Services by June 30 of each year.
- 21 (9) The department and the Office of Probation Administration shall
- 22 <u>adopt and promulgate rules and regulations regarding contracting and</u>
- 23 licensure consistent with this section and shall revoke any rules or
- 24 regulations inconsistent with this section on or before October 15, 2017.
- 25 Sec. 8. Section 43-4707, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 26 amended to read:
- 27 43-4707 The department shall adopt and promulgate rules and
- 28 regulations regarding training for foster parents so that foster parents
- 29 will be prepared adequately with the appropriate knowledge and skills
- 30 relating to the reasonable and prudent parent standard for the
- 31 participation of the child in age or developmentally appropriate

- 1 activities, including knowledge and skills relating to the developmental
- 2 stages of the cognitive, emotional, physical, and behavioral capacities
- 3 of the child and knowledge and skills related to applying the standard to
- 4 decisions such as whether to allow the child to engage in
- 5 extracurricular, enrichment, cultural, and social activities, including
- 6 sports, field trips, and overnight activities lasting one or more days
- 7 and to decisions involving the signing of permission slips and arranging
- 8 of transportation for the child to and from extracurricular, enrichment,
- 9 cultural, and social activities. The department shall also adopt and
- 10 promulgate rules and regulations regarding training for foster parents on
- 11 <u>recognizing human trafficking, including both sex trafficking and labor</u>
- 12 trafficking.
- 13 Sec. 9. Section 43-4709, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 14 amended to read:
- 15 43-4709 (1) Nothing in the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act or
- 16 the application of the reasonable and prudent parent standard shall
- 17 affect the parental rights of a parent whose parental rights have not
- 18 been terminated pursuant to section 43-292 with respect to his or her
- 19 child.
- 20 (2) To the extent possible, a parent shall be consulted about his or
- 21 her views on the child's participation in age or developmentally
- 22 appropriate activities in the planning process. The department or office
- 23 shall document such consultation in the report filed pursuant to section
- 24 <u>43-297.01 or subsection</u> (3) of section 43-285.
- 25 (3) The child's participation in extracurricular, enrichment,
- 26 cultural, and social activities shall be considered at any family team
- 27 meeting.
- Sec. 10. Section 43-4710, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 29 amended to read:
- 30 43-4710 The department <u>or office</u> shall document in the report
- 31 pursuant to section 43-297.01 or subsection (3) of section 43-285 the

- 1 steps the department or office is taking to ensure that:
- 2 (1) The child's caregiver is following the reasonable and prudent
- 3 parent standard;
- 4 (2) The child has regular, ongoing opportunities to engage in age or
- 5 developmentally appropriate activities;
- 6 (3) The department <u>or office</u> has consulted with the child in an age
- 7 or developmentally appropriate manner about the opportunities of the
- 8 child to participate in age or developmentally appropriate activities;
- 9 and
- 10 (4) Any barriers to participation in age or developmentally
- 11 appropriate activities are identified and addressed.
- 12 Sec. 11. Section 43-4711, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 13 amended to read:
- 14 43-4711 (1) At every dispositional, review, or permanency planning
- 15 hearing, the juvenile court shall make a determination regarding:
- 16 (a) The steps the department or office is taking to ensure the
- 17 child's foster family home, or child-care institution, or juvenile
- 18 <u>facility</u> is following the reasonable and prudent parent standard;
- 19 (b) Whether the child has regular, ongoing opportunities to engage
- 20 in age or developmentally appropriate activities; and
- 21 (c) Whether the department or office has consulted with the child in
- 22 an age or developmentally appropriate manner about the opportunities of
- 23 the child to participate in such activities.
- 24 (2) In making this determination, the juvenile court shall ask the
- 25 child, in an age or developmentally appropriate manner, about his or her
- 26 access to regular and ongoing opportunities to engage in age or
- 27 developmentally appropriate activities. If the child, the guardian ad
- 28 litem, the caregiver, or a party to the proceeding believes that the
- 29 child has not had regular, ongoing opportunities to engage in such
- 30 activities, the juvenile court may make appropriate findings or orders to
- 31 ensure the child has regular, ongoing opportunities to engage in age and

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1 developmentally appropriate activities. In making such findings or

- 2 orders, the court shall give deference to the caregiver in making
- 3 decisions within the reasonable and prudent parent standard.
- 4 Sec. 12. Section 43-4712, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 5 amended to read:
- 6 43-4712 The department, the office, and the courts shall work
- 7 collaboratively to remove or reduce barriers to a child's participation
- 8 in age or developmentally appropriate activities.
- 9 Sec. 13. Section 43-4713, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 10 amended to read:
- 11 43-4713 (1) The plan as provided in <u>section 43-297.01 or in</u>
- 12 subsection (2) of section 43-285 for any child in a foster family home,
- 13 or child-care institution, or juvenile facility who has attained fourteen
- 14 years of age shall include:
- 15 (a) A document that describes the rights of the child with respect
- 16 to education, health, visitation, and court participation, the right to
- 17 be provided with a copy of any consumer report pursuant to 42 U.S.C.
- 18 675(5)(I), as such section existed on January 1, 2016, and the right to
- 19 stay safe and avoid exploitation. The document shall also describe the
- 20 right of the child to be provided documents relating to his or her
- 21 education, health, visitation, court participation, and the right to stay
- 22 safe and avoid exploitation. The document shall also describe additional
- 23 rights of the child, including, but not limited to, the right to:
- 24 (i) Understand the system or systems in which the child is involved;
- 25 (ii) Have his or her voice heard in his or her case;
- 26 (iii) Maintain family connections;
- 27 (iv) Access personal information;
- 28 (v) Honest and clear communication;
- 29 (vi) Have his or her basic needs met;
- 30 (vii) Learn life skills needed to successfully transition to
- 31 adulthood; and

1 (viii) Live in the most family-like setting that is safe, healthy,

- 2 and comfortable and meets the child's needs; and
- 3 (b) A signed acknowledgment by the child that the child has been
- 4 provided with a copy of the document described in this section and that
- 5 the rights contained in the document have been explained to the child in
- 6 an age or developmentally appropriate manner.
- 7 (2) The document shall be provided to the child in a hard copy and
- 8 offered to the child within seventy-two hours of being placed in a foster
- 9 family home, or child-care institution, or juvenile facility and at every
- 10 dispositional, review, and permanency planning hearing.
- 11 (3) The department <u>or office</u> shall require, as a condition of each
- 12 contract entered into by a child-care institution or juvenile facility to
- 13 provide foster care, that the child-care institution or juvenile facility
- 14 publicly post the document described in this section in an accessible
- 15 location. All youth rehabilitation and treatment centers shall also
- 16 publicly post the document described in this section in an accessible
- 17 location.
- 18 Sec. 14. <u>The department or office shall establish a proc</u>edure for
- 19 the immediate and public distribution of a current picture and
- 20 <u>information about a child who is missing from a foster care or out-of-</u>
- 21 home placement, including posting the child's picture and information on
- 22 social media. Such information shall be subject to state and federal
- 23 confidentiality laws and shall not state that the child is under the
- 24 care, custody, or supervision of the department or office.
- 25 Sec. 15. Section 43-4714, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 26 amended to read:
- 27 43-4714 The department shall adopt and promulgate rules and
- 28 regulations to carry out the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act and
- 29 shall revoke any rules or regulations inconsistent with the act by
- 30 October 15, 2017 2016.
- 31 Sec. 16. Original sections 43-2,108, 43-4218, 43-4701, 43-4702,

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1 43-4703, 43-4704, 43-4706, 43-4707, 43-4709, 43-4710, 43-4711, 43-4712,

- 2 43-4713, and 43-4714, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.
- 3 Sec. 17. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when
- 4 passed and approved according to law.