LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 197

Introduced by Kolowski, 31.

Read first time January 10, 2017

Committee: Government, Military and Veterans Affairs

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to elections; to amend sections 32-808,
- 2 32-941, and 32-943, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to provide
- 3 for application for ballots to vote early on the Secretary of
- 4 State's web site; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
- 5 original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 32-808, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 32-808 (1) Except as otherwise provided in section 32-939.02,
- 4 ballots for early voting to be mailed pursuant to section 32-941 shall be
- 5 ready for delivery to registered voters at least thirty-five days prior
- 6 to each statewide primary or general election and at least fifteen days
- 7 prior to all other elections.
- 8 (2) The election commissioner or county clerk shall not mail or
- 9 issue any ballot for early voting if the election to which such ballot
- 10 pertains has already been held.
- 11 (3) The election commissioner or county clerk shall publish in a
- 12 newspaper of general circulation in the county an application form to be
- 13 used by registered voters in making an application for a ballot for early
- 14 voting after the ballots become available. The publication of the
- 15 application shall not be required if the election is held by mail
- 16 pursuant to sections 32-952 to 32-959.
- 17 (4)(a) The Secretary of State in conjunction with the Department of
- 18 Motor Vehicles shall, on or before January 1, 2019, develop and implement
- 19 an early voting application process which may be used statewide to apply
- 20 electronically using the Secretary of State's web site to receive a
- 21 <u>ballot for early voting to vote by mail. The Secretary of State shall not</u>
- 22 use any General Fund appropriation to develop and implement the early
- 23 voting application process but shall use funds available in the Election
- 24 Administration Fund. An applicant who has a valid Nebraska motor vehicle
- 25 operator's license or state identification card may use the application
- 26 process to apply for a ballot for early voting after the ballots become
- 27 available. For each electronic application, the Secretary of State shall
- 28 <u>verify the applicant's motor vehicle operator's license or state</u>
- 29 <u>identification card number or the last four digits of the applicant's</u>
- 30 social security number with the records of the Department of Motor
- 31 Vehicles relating to the applicant's motor vehicle operator's license or

- 1 state identification card number and obtain a copy of the electronic
- 2 representation of the applicant's signature from the records of the
- 3 Department of Motor Vehicles relating to the applicant's motor vehicle
- 4 operator's license or state identification card for purposes of
- 5 application verification. The Secretary of State shall forward a verified
- 6 application to the election commissioner or county clerk of the county in
- 7 which the applicant's address is located.
- 8 (b) If the request is received not more than one hundred twenty days
- 9 before any election and not later than the close of business on the
- 10 second Friday before the election, the election commissioner or county
- 11 <u>clerk shall mail a ballot for early voting to the applicant at the</u>
- 12 <u>address designated on the application as the address to which the ballot</u>
- 13 is to be mailed. If the applicant designates an address to which the
- 14 ballot is to be mailed other than the address at which he or she is
- 15 <u>registered to vote, the election commissioner or county clerk shall also</u>
- 16 mail a notice by nonforwardable, first-class mail to the address at which
- 17 the applicant is registered to vote. The notice shall state that a ballot
- 18 has been mailed to the voter at a separate address. If the applicant is
- 19 not registered to vote, the election commissioner or county clerk shall
- 20 <u>include a voter registration application with the ballot.</u>
- 21 (c) An applicant who submits an application under this subsection
- 22 knowing that any of the information in the application is false shall be
- 23 <u>quilty of election falsification and be subject to section 32-1502.</u>
- 24 (d) The application shall contain substantially all the information
- 25 requested in section 32-941, the applicant's motor vehicle operator's
- 26 license number or state identification card number or the last four
- 27 <u>digits of the applicant's social security number, and the following</u>
- 28 informational statements:
- 29 (i) An applicant who submits this application electronically is
- 30 affirming that the information in the application is true. Any applicant
- 31 who submits this application electronically knowing that any of the

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- 1 information in the application is false is guilty of a Class IV felony
- 2 under section 32-1502 of the statutes of Nebraska. The penalty for a
- 3 Class IV felony is up to two years imprisonment and twelve months post-
- 4 release supervision, a fine of up to ten thousand dollars, or both;
- 5 <u>(ii) An applicant who submits this application electronically is</u>
- 6 agreeing to having his or her motor vehicle operator's license or state
- 7 identification card number or the last four digits of his or her social
- 8 <u>security number accessed in the records of the Department of Motor</u>
- 9 Vehicles and the use of his or her signature from the Department of Motor
- 10 <u>Vehicles' records of his or her motor vehicle operator's license or state</u>
- 11 <u>identification card for purposes of application verification;</u>
- 12 <u>(iii) The completed application must be submitted not later than the</u>
- 13 close of business on the second Friday before the election; and
- 14 (iv) The election commissioner or county clerk will, upon receipt of
- 15 the application prior to the deadline, mail a ballot for early voting to
- 16 the applicant at the address as indicated on the application, and if the
- 17 address is different than the address at which the applicant is
- 18 registered, the election commissioner or county clerk will mail a notice
- 19 of the issuance of the ballot to the address at which the applicant is
- 20 <u>registered.</u>
- 21 Sec. 2. Section 32-941, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 22 amended to read:
- 23 32-941 Any registered voter permitted to vote early pursuant to
- 24 section 32-938 may, not more than one hundred twenty days before any
- 25 election and not later than the close of business on the second Friday
- 26 preceding the election, request a ballot for the election to be mailed to
- 27 a specific address. A registered voter shall request a ballot in writing
- 28 to the election commissioner or county clerk in the county where the
- 29 registered voter has established his or her home or electronically
- 30 pursuant to subsection (4) of section 32-808 and shall indicate his or
- 31 her residence address, the address to which the ballot is to be mailed if

- 1 different, and his or her telephone number if available. The registered
- 2 voter may use the form published by the election commissioner or county
- 3 clerk pursuant to <u>subsection (3) of section 32-808</u>. The registered voter
- 4 shall sign a the request made using the form or any other written
- 5 document. A registered voter may use a facsimile machine or electronic
- 6 mail for the submission of a request for a ballot. The election
- 7 commissioner or county clerk shall include a voter registration
- 8 application with the ballots if the person is not registered.
- 9 Registration applications shall not be mailed after the third Friday
- 10 preceding the election. If the person is not registered to vote, the
- 11 registration application shall be returned not later than the closing of
- 12 the polls on the day of the election. No ballot issued under this section
- 13 shall be counted unless such registration application is properly
- 14 completed and processed.
- 15 Sec. 3. Section 32-943, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 16 amended to read:
- 17 32-943 (1) Any registered voter who is permitted to vote early
- 18 pursuant to section 32-938 may appoint an agent to submit a request for a
- 19 ballot for early voting on his or her behalf. The registered voter or his
- 20 or her agent may request that the ballot be sent to the registered voter
- 21 by mail or indicate on the request that the agent will personally pick up
- 22 the ballot for such registered voter from the office of the election
- 23 commissioner or county clerk. A registered voter or an agent acting on
- 24 behalf of a registered voter shall request a ballot in writing to the
- 25 election commissioner or county clerk in the county where the registered
- 26 voter has established his or her residence and shall indicate the voter's
- 27 residence address, the address to which the ballot is to be mailed if
- 28 different, and the voter's telephone number if available and precinct if
- 29 known. The registered voter or the voter's agent may use the form
- 30 published by the election commissioner or county clerk pursuant to
- 31 <u>subsection (3) of section 32-808</u>. The registered voter or his or her

- 1 agent shall sign the request.
- 2 (2) A candidate for office at such election and any person serving
- 3 on a campaign committee for such a candidate shall not act as an agent
- 4 for any registered voter requesting a ballot pursuant to this section
- 5 unless such person is a member of the registered voter's family. No
- 6 person shall act as agent for more than two registered voters in any
- 7 election.
- 8 (3) The agent shall pick up the ballot before one hour prior to the
- 9 closing of the polls on election day and deliver the ballot to the
- 10 registered voter. The ballot shall be returned not later than the closing
- of the polls on the day of the election.
- 12 (4) The election commissioner or county clerk shall adopt procedures
- 13 for the distribution of ballots under this section.
- 14 Sec. 4. Original sections 32-808, 32-941, and 32-943, Reissue
- 15 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.