## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 740**

Introduced by Hansen, 26.

Read first time January 06, 2016

Committee: Banking, Commerce and Insurance

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Unfair Insurance Claims Settlement
- 2 Practices Act; to amend section 44-1540, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 3 Supplement, 2014; to add an unfair claims settlement practice; and
- 4 to repeal the original section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 44-1540, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 2 2014, is amended to read:
- 3 44-1540 Any of the following acts or practices by an insurer, if
- 4 committed in violation of section 44-1539, shall be an unfair claims
- 5 settlement practice:
- 6 (1) Knowingly misrepresenting to claimants and insureds relevant
- 7 facts or policy provisions relating to coverages at issue;
- 8 (2) Failing to acknowledge with reasonable promptness pertinent
- 9 communications with respect to claims arising under its policies;
- 10 (3) Failing to adopt and implement reasonable standards for the
- 11 prompt investigation and settlement of claims arising under its policies;
- 12 (4) Not attempting in good faith to effectuate prompt, fair, and
- 13 equitable settlement of claims submitted in which liability has become
- 14 reasonably clear;
- 15 (5) Not attempting in good faith to effectuate prompt, fair, and
- 16 equitable settlement of property and casualty claims (a) in which
- 17 coverage and the amount of the loss are reasonably clear and (b) for loss
- 18 of tangible personal property within real property which is insured by a
- 19 policy subject to section 44-501.02 and which is wholly destroyed by
- 20 fire, tornado, windstorm, lightning, or explosion;
- 21 (6) Compelling insureds or beneficiaries to institute litigation to
- 22 recover amounts due under its policies by offering substantially less
- 23 than the amounts ultimately recovered in litigation brought by them;
- 24 (7) Refusing to pay claims without conducting a reasonable
- 25 investigation;
- 26 (8) Failing to affirm or deny coverage of a claim within a
- 27 reasonable time after having completed its investigation related to such
- 28 claim;
- 29 (9) Attempting to settle a claim for less than the amount to which a
- 30 reasonable person would believe the insured or beneficiary was entitled
- 31 by reference to written or printed advertising material accompanying or

- 1 made part of an application;
- 2 (10) Attempting to settle claims on the basis of an application
- 3 which was materially altered without notice to or knowledge or consent of
- 4 the insured;
- 5 (11) Making a claims payment to an insured or beneficiary without
- 6 indicating the coverage under which each payment is being made;
- 7 (12) Unreasonably delaying the investigation or payment of claims by
- 8 requiring both a formal proof-of-loss form and subsequent verification
- 9 that would result in duplication of information and verification
- 10 appearing in the formal proof-of-loss form;
- 11 (13) Failing, in the case of the denial of a claim or the offer of a
- 12 compromise settlement, to promptly provide a reasonable and accurate
- 13 explanation of the basis for such action;
- 14 (14) Failing to provide forms necessary to present claims with
- 15 reasonable explanations regarding their use within fifteen working days
- 16 of a request;
- 17 (15) Failing to adopt and implement reasonable standards to assure
- 18 that the repairs of a repairer owned by or affiliated with the insurer
- 19 are performed in a skillful manner. For purposes of this subdivision, a
- 20 repairer is affiliated with the insurer if there is a preexisting
- 21 arrangement, understanding, agreement, or contract between the insurer
- 22 and repairer for services in connection with claims on policies issued by
- 23 the insurer;
- 24 (16) Requiring the insured or claimant to use a particular company
- 25 or location for motor vehicle repair. Nothing in this subdivision shall
- 26 prohibit an insurer from entering into discount agreements with companies
- 27 and locations for motor vehicle repair or otherwise entering into any
- 28 business arrangements or affiliations which reduce the cost of motor
- 29 vehicle repair if the insured or claimant has the right to use a
- 30 particular company or reasonably available location for motor vehicle
- 31 repair. If the insured or claimant chooses to use a particular company or

- 1 location other than the one providing the lowest estimate for like kind
- 2 and quality motor vehicle repair, the insurer shall not be liable for any
- 3 cost exceeding the lowest estimate. For purposes of this subdivision,
- 4 motor vehicle repair shall include motor vehicle glass replacement and
- 5 motor vehicle glass repair;
- 6 (17) Failing to provide coverage information or coordinate benefits
- 7 pursuant to section 68-928; and
- 8 (18) Failing to pay interest on any proceeds due on a life insurance
- 9 policy as required by section 44-3,143; and -
- 10 (19) Failing to disclose to a claimant, prior to the settlement of a
- 11 <u>claim in which a motor vehicle is declared a total loss, any market</u>
- 12 <u>survey information used by the insurer in determining the value of such</u>
- 13 motor vehicle.
- 14 Sec. 2. Original section 44-1540, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 15 Supplement, 2014, is repealed.