LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 292**

Introduced by Coash, 27. Read first time January 15, 2015 Committee: Judiciary

1	A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Child Protection and Family Safety Act;
2	to amend sections 28-713.01, 28-720, 28-720.01, and 28-721, Revised
3	Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2014; to change provisions relating
4	to the central registry of child protection cases; to harmonize
5	provisions; and to repeal the original sections.

6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 28-713.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
 Supplement, 2014, is amended to read:

3 28-713.01 (1) Upon completion of the investigation pursuant to
4 section 28-713:

5 (a) In situations of alleged out-of-home child abuse or neglect, the 6 person or persons having custody of the allegedly abused or neglected 7 child or children shall be given written notice of the results of the 8 investigation and any other information the law enforcement agency or 9 department deems necessary. Such notice and information shall be sent by 10 first-class mail; and

(b) The subject of the report of child abuse or neglect shall be given written notice of the determination of the case and whether the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect will be entered into the central registry of child protection cases maintained pursuant to section 28-718 under the criteria provided in section 28-720.

16 (2) If the subject of the report will be entered into the central 17 registry, the notice to the subject shall be sent by certified mail with 18 return receipt requested or first-class mail to the last-known address of 19 the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect and shall include:

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(a) The nature of the report;

21 (b) The classification of the report under section 28-720; and

(c) Notification of the right of the subject of the report of child
abuse or neglect to request the department to amend or expunge
identifying information from the report or to remove the substantiated
report from the central registry in accordance with section 28-723; and (d) If the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect is a
minor child who is twelve years of age or older but younger than nineteen
years of age:

(i) Notification of the mandatory expungement hearing to be held
 according to section 28-721, a waiver form to waive the hearing, and an
 explanation of the hearing process;

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1 (ii) An explanation of the implications of being entered in the 2 central registry as a subject;

3 <u>(iii) Notification of any other procedures determined appropriate in</u> 4 rules and regulations adopted and promulgated by the department; and

5 (iv) Provision of a copy of all notice materials required to be 6 provided to the subject under this subsection to the minor child's 7 attorney of record, parent or guardian, and guardian ad litem, if 8 applicable.

9 (3) If the subject of the report will not be entered into the 10 central registry, the notice to the subject shall be sent by first-class 11 mail and shall include:

12 (a) The nature of the report; and

13 (b) The classification of the report under section 28-720.

Sec. 2. Section 28-720, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,2014, is amended to read:

16 28-720 <u>(1)</u> All cases entered into the central registry of child 17 protection cases maintained pursuant to section 28-718 shall be 18 classified as one of the following:

19 (<u>a</u>  $\pm$ ) Court substantiated, if a court of competent jurisdiction has 20 entered a judgment of guilty against the subject of the report of child 21 abuse or neglect upon a criminal complaint, indictment, or information or 22 there has been an adjudication of jurisdiction of a juvenile court over 23 the child under subdivision (3)(a) of section 43-247 which relates or 24 pertains to the report of child abuse or neglect;

 $(\underline{b} \ 2)$  Court pending, if a criminal complaint, indictment, or information or a juvenile petition under subdivision (3)(a) of section 43-247, which relates or pertains to the subject of the report of abuse or neglect, has been filed and is pending in a court of competent jurisdiction; or

30 ( $\underline{c}$  3) Agency substantiated, if the department's determination of 31 child abuse or neglect against the subject of the report of child abuse

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or neglect was supported by a preponderance of the evidence and based
 upon an investigation pursuant to section 28-712.01 or 28-713.

3 (2) If a case described in subdivision (1)(b) of this section is 4 dismissed by the court or a juvenile petition under subdivision (3)(a) of 5 section 43-247 is redesignated to indicate there is no fault on the part 6 of the parent, guardian, or custodian, the case shall be immediately 7 expunged from the central registry of child protection cases.

8 <u>(3)(a) If the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect is a</u> 9 <u>minor child who is younger than twelve years of age, the case shall not</u> 10 <u>be entered into the central registry of child protection cases.</u>

(b) If a juvenile petition is filed under subdivision (3)(a) of section 43-247 indicating that the juvenile is without proper support through no fault of his or her parent, guardian, or custodian, the case shall not be entered into the central registry of child protection cases. (4) If the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect is a

16 <u>minor child who is twelve years of age or older but younger than nineteen</u> 17 <u>years of age, the case shall not be classified as court pending in the</u> 18 <u>central registry of child protection cases.</u>

19 (5) The department shall report annually, on or before September 15, 20 to the Governor and electronically to the chairpersons of the Health and 21 Human Services Committee of the Legislature and the Judiciary Committee 22 of the Legislature the number of cases entered into the central registry 23 of child protection cases in which the subject is a minor child, the ages 24 of such subjects who are children, and the number of such cases 25 classified as court substantiated or agency substantiated.

26 Sec. 3. Section 28-720.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 27 2014, is amended to read:

28 28-720.01 All reports of child abuse or neglect which are not under 29 subdivision  $(1)(\underline{a})$ ,  $(\underline{b} 2)$ , or  $(\underline{c} 3)$  of section 28-720 shall be considered 30 unfounded and shall be maintained only in the tracking system of child 31 protection cases pursuant to section 28-715 and not in the central

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1 registry of child protection cases maintained pursuant to section 28-718.

Sec. 4. Section 28-721, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2014, is amended to read:

4 28-721 (1) At any time, the department may amend, expunge, or 5 remove from the central registry of child protection cases maintained 6 pursuant to section 28-718 any record upon good cause shown and upon 7 notice to the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect.

8 (2)(a) If the subject of the report of child abuse or neglect is a 9 minor child who is twelve years of age or older but younger than nineteen 10 years of age, the subject is entered into the central registry of child protection cases maintained under section 28-718, and the case involving 11 that minor child is classified as court substantiated or agency 12 substantiated as provided in section 28-720, the department shall conduct 13 a mandatory expungement hearing (i) within sixty days after the subject 14 receives the notification required under section 28-713.01 unless the 15 16 subject returns a signed and notarized waiver form provided under section 28-713.01 within thirty days after receipt and (ii) within sixty days 17 after the subject's nineteenth birthday. 18

(b) The department may conduct the mandatory expungement hearing by
 any means, including by telephone.

(c) If a mandatory expungement hearing is held regarding the subject of a report of child abuse or neglect who is a minor child and the subject is entered into the central registry of child protection cases maintained under section 28-718, the subject may make a subsequent request under subsection (1) of this section or section 28-723.

Sec. 5. Original sections 28-713.01, 28-720, 28-720.01, and 28-721,
Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2014, are repealed.

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